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Book

DOMESDAY;
OR, AN
ACTUAL SURVEY
OF
SOUTH-BRITAIN,

BY THE
COMMISSIONERS OF WILLIAM THE CONQUEROR,
COMPLETED IN THE YEAR 1086,

ON THE EVIDENCE OF THE JURORS OF HUNDREDS, SANCTIONED
BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE COUNTY JURORS;

FAITHFULLY TRANSLATED,

WITH AN
INTRODUCTION, NOTES, AND ILLUSTRATIONS,

BY SAMUEL HENSHALL, CLERK, M. A.

FELLOW OF BRAZEN-NOSE COLLEGE, OXFORD,

AND

JOHN WILKINSON, M. D. F. R. S. AND S. A.

IC CUNING THÆS TOGÆDEREE GEGADERD AND AWRTAN HET MANEGA THÆRA
THE URE FOREGENGAN HEOLDON. *Præf. Leg. Ælfredi. Wilkins, p. 34.*

*I King have together gathered, and commanded to be written many of those things
that our forefathers held.*

THIS NUMBER COMPREHENDS THE
COUNTIES OF KENT, SUSSEX, AND SURREY,
NUMBER ONE, AND TEN SIMILAR NUMBERS, WILL CONTAIN BOTH
VOLUMES OF THE ORIGINAL.

LONDON:

PRINTED BY BEE AND LAW, FOR THE AUTHORS,

AND SOLD BY NICOL, PALL-MALL; PAYNE, MEWS-GATE; WHITE, FLEET-STREET;
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1799.

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OR, AN

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BY THE

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COMPLETED IN THE YEAR 1086

ON THE EVIDENCE OF THE JURORS OF HUNDREDS, SANCTIONED
BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE COUNTY JURORS;

FIDELITY TRANSLATED

WITH AN

INTRODUCTION, NOTES, AND ILLUSTRATIONS,

BY SAMUEL HENSHALL, CLERK, M.A.

PRINTED BY HENRY COLEMAN, ST. MARTIN'S LANE, LONDON.

JOHN WILKINSON, M.D. F.R.S. AND F.R.A.S.

IT BEING THE OBJECT OF THE EDITOR, AND A WRITER NOT UNFAMILAR
WITH THE HISTORY OF THE COUNTRY, TO BRING THE
ORIGINAL DOCUMENTS, AND TO CORRECT THE
MISTAKES OF THE TRANSLATION, AND TO ADD
SUCH NOTES AS WOULD BE NECESSARY TO
EXPLAIN THE DIFFICULTIES OF THE
ORIGINAL, AND TO CORRECT THE
MISTAKES OF THE TRANSLATION.

THIS SURVEY WAS THE

COUNTIES OF KENT, SUSSEX, AND SURREY,

NUMBER ONE, AND THE SIMILAR VOLUMES OF THE ORIGINAL.



LONDON:

PRINTED BY HENRY COLEMAN, ST. MARTIN'S LANE, LONDON.

AND SOLD BY NICHOL, PAUL, MALL, LONDON; AND BY ALL THE BOOKSELLERS
AND STATIONERS IN THE KINGDOM.

1792.

TEMPORARY INTRODUCTION.

THERE is not an English Antiquary, or Historian, that has not descanted on the value of these Records, that has not given *pretended* Extracts from these Autographs, and enlarged on the Accuracy of the Report, which is enregistered in these volumes. It is universally allowed, that no Nation in Europe possesses Documents of equal Authenticity, Antiquity, and Accuracy; but, strange as it may appear, we assert, without fear of contradiction, that there never existed Books or Manuscripts so little understood, that there never was found a Record so inaccurately illustrated, or a System to regulate Judicial Decisions, on which the Common Law of a great and polished Kingdom depends, that has been so little investigated.

The Government of this Realm has indeed *attempted* to give satisfactory Information to the Statesman, the Lawyer, the Antiquary, and Historian, relative to these Official Reports of the Norman Commissioners in the reign of William. A faithful Copy of the original Record has been printed, at a great expence. But before men can read, they must acquire a Knowledge of Letters; before men can ascertain the Contractions and Abbreviations of the eleventh Century, they must be acquainted with the Language, Customs, and Dialect of the middle Ages. This Work has been accurately edited, as

a Fac-simile, under the superintendence of the late Dr. MORETON, but with "all its Imperfections on its Head;" the Transcriber, Mr. ABRAHAM FARLEY, was an excellent Copyist, but could not interpret the Words that he prepared for the Press; so that this invaluable SURVEY OF SOUTH-BRITAIN has been truly decyphered, but, to the generality of Englishmen, or even Latin Scholars, it is still useless and unintelligible, from the peculiarities of its Style, and the number of its Contractions.

It was the Translators original intention to have given the Substance of the BOOK OF DOMESDAY in MAPS OF EACH COUNTY, TOPOGRAPHICAL TABLES, arranged according to Hundreds, Rapes, or Manours, and an appropriate HISTORY of every CITY, BOROUGH, or TOWN, as stated in this AUTOGRAPH, with collateral, historic, and legal Information, derived from other *authentic* Sources, to the reign of Edward Ist. But in conformity with the request of some respectable and learned Friends, this Specimen is published, as a preparatory and perhaps necessary Introduction to an intended general Translation. To give a literal verbatim Rendering, was never designed, (for then no one would have read it;) but to give a faithful, accurate, though occasionally liberal Translation, where Customs and Manners are delineated. To NOBLEMEN, GENTLEMEN OF LANDED PROPERTY, CLERGYMEN, LAWYERS, and JURYMEN, this Record will afford much pleasing and satisfactory Information; and the curious Customs enregistered in these volumes, will much elucidate the COMMON LAW of the LAND, the MANNERS of our FOREFATHERS, the STATE of the BOROUGHs, TOWNS, and VILLAGES, the AGRICULTURE, POPULATION, and COMMERCE of the Kingdom.

In the reign of our English Justinian, Edward Ist. a Survey of the Kingdom, on a much more extensive Scale, was instituted and completed. He had furnished the Commissioners delegated for this Investigation, with numerous legal and civil Questions, which were all regularly entered in the Roll,

and to each of which a separate and distinct Answer was returned, from each Hundred and County-Court. Fortunately for British History, and the Investigator of our antient Laws and Customs, (if our Legislature, or the Society of Antiquaries, instantly embrace the opportunity of having these almost perished Rolls decyphered), the Surveys of four Counties, LINCOLN, OXFORD, HUNTINGDON, and CAMBRIDGE, have been discovered in the Records of the Tower of London. But many parts of these are at present almost illegible; the Parchment and Writing are both brown, only of different shades, and being in Rolls, not bound in Volumes, as Domestday, these Surveys exposed continually to the air will soon perish, and their loss may hereafter be justly regretted by Britons even more than the volumes of Livy. The importance of these Rolls is much increased by their constant reference to preceding Placita, entered under the head of Calumniatores in Domestday, and as regularly consolidating the Links of the Saxon, Norman, and Roman Law into one Body, from the reign of Edward the Confessor, in 1066, (in some instances from the reign of Cnut,) through the successive Norman Princes, till the adoption of the Roman Code, by this wise, learned, and magnanimous Prince, at the conclusion of the thirteenth Century. For an opulent and enlightened nation, whose Statesmen and Lawyers *are Princes*, to neglect an opportunity of recovering such a Survey of *four* Counties, at this æra, (perhaps more might be discovered,) will justly attach an eternal stigma to their name in the sight of posterity.

To the County of Kent a Map is annexed, and the published SPECIMENS and PARTS of SOUTH-BRITAIN give the modern corresponding Terms. For the County of Surrey a Summary Table of the antient and modern Names of Hundreds, &c. is given, as a Criterion by which the Editors may estimate the public Disposition to patronize Information on Subjects of this national Importance. If this Translation is ever completed, and the Writers would engage (if encouraged) to give a similar Volume each four Months, a general
copious

copious Introduction will be given with the last Number. This Work will lay a solid Foundation for an authentic HISTORY OF SOUTH-BRITAIN, will correct a thousand Errors of former Writers, and enable Posterity connectedly to trace the Constitution, Laws, Customs, and Manners of their Country, from the Ages of Barbarity and Slavery to the refined Institutes of the most enlightened, wise, opulent, and happy Nation in the Universe.

LONDON, JUNE 1, 1799.



Statute Miles and Tenths in such part of this Degree of Latitude
1° East Longitude





DOMESDAY;

OR, AN

ACTUAL SURVEY, &c.

THE COUNTY OF KENT.

DOVER *, in the time of King Edward, rendered eighteen pounds, of which sum, Edward had two portions, and Earl Godwin a third. Besides this, the Canons of St. Martin had another moiety. The Burgesſes provided twenty ſhips for the Monarch once each year for fifteen days, and in each ſhip were twenty-one men. They rendered this ſervice becauſe the King had liberated them from ^a Sac and Soc. When the Meſſengers of the Monarch came to this port, they paid three-pence in winter, and two-pence in ſummer, for the transportation of a horſe; but the Burgeſſes found a pilot, and another aſſiſtant; and if more were required, they were furniſhed at the Royal expence. From the Feſtival of St. Michael to St. Andrew, the Royal Peace was eſtabliſhed in the village. Whoever violated this, the Superintendant of the Monarch received the common forfeiture.

^a Fines and Suit of Court; they had their own Guild-hall—and William Fitz-geoffrey was the Mayor—Willielmus Filius Goisfrid; habet tres Domos in quibus erat Gihalla Burgenſium. Domesday, 1 a 1.

* DOMESDAY, Fol. 1 a 1. —We ſhall thus designate each Reference, for preciſion—Fol. 1 a 1, means firſt Sheet, firſt Page, firſt Column—Fol. 1 a 2, the ſame, ſecond Column—Fol. 1 b 1, ſecond Page, firſt Column—Fol. 1 b 2, ſecond Column.

Every resident inhabitant, that rendered the Royal ^b customs, was quit of Toll throughout the Realm of England. All these customs existed, when King William came to this country. At his first arrival, this village was destroyed by fire; and therefore its value could not be estimated, or its worth ascertained, when the Bishop of Baieux received it. At the present period it is valued at forty pounds, yet the Mayor pays fifty-four pounds. To the Monarch twenty-four pounds, of twenty pence, in the Ore; to the Earl thirty pounds in tale. In Dover there are twenty-nine mansions, of which the King has lost the customary payments. Of these Robert Romney has two, Ralph Crookthorn three, William Fitz-tydald one, William Fitz-oger one, William Fitz-tedold and Robert Black six, William Fitz-geoffrey three, in which was a Guild-hall of Burgeffes. Hugh Montfort has one house, Durand one, Ralph Colville one, Wadard six, Fitz-modbert one, and all these appeal to the Bishop of Baieux as their Protector, Deliverer, and Giver.

Of the mansion which Ralph Colville occupies, that was the property of an exile, it is ^c agreed, that one half of it appertains to the Monarch. Roger of Westerham erected a certain house upon the King's water, and has held to the present period the regal customs. This house existed not in the reign of Edward. There is a mill at the entrance of the harbour of Dover, which wrecks almost every ship by the violence of the tides current; and occasions great damage to the Sovereign and his subjects. It existed not in the days of the Confessor. On this subject the nephew of Herbert declares, that the Bishop of Baieux granted permission to his uncle Herbert Fitz-ivo for the erection of it.

* The annexed Laws were unanimously sanctioned by the testimony of the FOUR ^d LATHS, that is, the LATHS of the BOROUGH, or ST. AUGUSTINE'S, EASTRYE, LIMING, and WYE.

^b Performed the customary service before cited, of serving on board a ship for fifteen days, or paid the King's duties.

^c The Jurors of the hundred agree in this point, or decide it by customary usage.

^d Lath, from gelathian, to assemble together. Lambarde—A Court where the ilepebe or ilepebe, allowed Men of that District, assembled.—On our System of Saxon Lth or Lath, *See the Saxon and English Languages reciprocally illustrative of each other.*

• DOMESDAY, I a 2.

If

If any person make a fence, or a ditch, by which the Royal road is narrowed; or cut down a standing tree to cross the way; or bear away a bough or a branch; for each misdemeanour he shall forfeit to the King one hundred shillings: and if he shall proceed home without seizure or bail, yet the Officer of the Monarch shall pursue him, and he shall compensate with one hundred shillings. If any one violates our established ^c Laws; and was attached on the high-way; or had given bail for his appearance; he shall make amends to the King with eight pounds. But if he is not under the cognizance of the King, he is still responsible to his ^f Lord for other forfeitures, as of Grith-break, and shall make amends with one hundred shillings.

The King has the subsequent forfeitures over all the ^e allodial tenants of the whole County of Kent, and their Knights or Dependants: and when an allodial tenant dies, the King has relief from the land, except the land of the Holy Trinity, St. Augustine, and St. Martin, Godric of Bourne, and Godric Carlesone, and Alnod Cilt ^h, and Sbern Commissary, and Siret of Chilham, and Turgis, and Norman, and Azor. Of these, the King, at present, participates only of the forfeitures relative to capital offences, and receives relief from the lands of those, who enjoy their appropriate Courts for Fines and Suit. And of these lands, ⁱ *Goselaches*, Buckland, a second, and third Buckland, and Hurst, and one yoke of ore, *Schildriceham*, *Machebeve*, *Ernulfitone*, *Oslachitone*, two Peries, *Brulege*, Ospring, Horton, the King has these forfeitures; intrinsic ^k services of ploughing and others, the violation of the peace, and extrinsic suit. Throughout the whole county of Kent, except the districts appertaining to the Holy Trinity, St. Augustine's, and St. Martin's,

^c Gribrige—Grith-brike—Agreed-break, the violation of the Ordonnances—established at the Assize or County Court.

^f There were eleven baronial Courts in Kent, exclusive of the Royal Demesne, to which Knights, and even Barons of other counties, owed their respective homage, service, and suit.

^h *lepebe*—allowed—in the Law—*pacem regis habentes*, neither Villains or Bondsmen, the Communitas of Berkshire—Knights or Thanes—hence also Alloy and Allay, Money with a proportion of lawful base Metal.

^h Hild, in Ælric's Grammar—a Lord, corrupted from *altus*, Latin, exalted, hence Hildebert—High-birth—Matild—a mighty Lady; or perhaps from *Cult*, or *Sult*, a Shield—a Patron. See Dissertation on Ranks and Services.

ⁱ Where we are not certain of the modern corresponding name, we give the Original, without alteration.

^k Handsocam, Gribrige, Foristel.

an adulterer is the property of the Crown, an adultress of the Archbishop.—The king has half the chattels of a condemned felon.—The receiver of an exile, returned without the King's permission, is at his mercy.—From the lands before recited of Alnod Cilt, and his Peers, the Sovereign is guarded, six days at Canterbury, or at Sandwich; and the men receive provisions and liquor at the Monarch's charge. Should they be not supplied, they may return without forfeiture. If these Peers were summoned to a Shire-mote or Affize, they shall attend at Pinneden, but at no place more distant. Should they not attend, they shall forfeit to the King, for this and other offences, one hundred shillings, except the violation of the King's peace, which is compensated at eight pounds. Of ¹ highways as before recited.

In LIMING-LATH, in *Brifewic*, the King has custom two carats and two ^m sticks of eels, for one body-guard; and in the land, *Sophis* twelve pence, or one body-guard; and of one yoke of North-borough, twelve pence, or one body-guard; and of Dean eighteen pence, and of *Gara* one body-guard. These lands were situated in Wye, and the men of these districts guarded the King at Canterbury or Sandwich, for three days, if he visited those places.

* In the LATHS of SUTTON and AYLESFORD, the following had Supreme ⁿ Courts of Judicature; Brixi Cilt, Athelwold of Eltham, Anschil of Beckenham, Azor of Lefnes, Alwin, Wluard Wight, Ordic of Horton, Sbern of Chelsfield, Levenot of Sutton, Edward of Stone, Ulstan and Lewric of Watringbury, Seward of Norton, Edid of Ashholt, and Alred of Eastling.

THE LANDS OF THE CANONS OF ST. MARTIN'S, DOVER.

In the LATH of EASTRYE. The Canons of St. Martin's possessed twenty-one ^o fowlings, in the Hundreds of CORNILOE and BESBROUGH. In the LATH of LIMING, they possessed three fowlings, one in STRET Hundred; another in BYRCHOET Hundred; a third in BLACKBURN Hundred. In the time of King

¹ The offenders, if escaping the King's Officers on the Royal roads, Watling-Street, &c. forfeited to their proper Lords one hundred shillings.

^m A Stick of Eels, 25—a Carat, 24 Sticks—consequently 650 Eels.

ⁿ Sacha & Socha.

^o A fowling is 160 acres, Cheshire measure, equal to 335.7 statute acres.

Edward the Prebendaries were common, and produced sixty-one pounds in the whole. They are now separated by the Bishop of Baieux.

In BESBROUGH HUNDRED Ralph of St. Sanfon holds one manour, as Prebendary, it is called *Charlton*, and is rated at one fowling. He has there three villains and four bondsmen, with one plough; its total modern value is seventy shillings, its ^p antient was one hundred. Lewin held this Prebend. In the same village, William Fitz-oger holds one fowling, and has there one villain and seven bondsmen, with ^a half a plough, and one mill of forty shillings value. Here a certain Foreigner has one plough. The same William holds a monastery in Dover from the ^r Bishop, and pays him ^s eleven shillings. The ^t Canons claim it. Its modern total value is six pounds, its antient was twelve pounds. Sired held it.

In *Buckland*, Alwi holds one fowling, and has there six villains and four bondsmen, with one plough and a half. Its total value is four pounds, its antient, one hundred shillings. The same held this Prebend.

In *Guston*, Ulric holds one ^u yoke of land, and has there two villains and a bondsman, with one plough. To this land appertain twenty-five acres in CORNILOE HUNDRED, and there are five bondsmen, with half a plough. Its total value is twenty shillings, its antient ten shillings. Elric held this Prebend.

In the same Hundred *St. Margaret's* is situated. There Sired has one fowling and one plough in the demesne, and six bondsmen, with four attendants. Its present value is one hundred shillings, its antient was four pounds. The father of the same Sired held this Prebend ^x. In the same place, Ralph holds one fowling, and has one plough in the demesne and seven bondsmen. Its value is sixty-nine shillings and two-pence, in Edward's days, four pounds. Alric held as Prebendary in like manner. In the same Hundred, Alred holds

^p Antient value uniformly refers to the time of King Edward, twenty years preceding, though occasionally an intermediate estimate is given.

^a A Lord's plough, it should seem, had four oxen, a villain's plough generally two, half a plough, one. See our Dissertation on Agriculture.

^r Bishop of Baieux.

^s Per annum always understood.

^t Of St. Martin's.

^u It cannot be more than one-eighth of a fowling, for there is an Entry in Domelday, unus Solinus et sex Juga—et 5 Solini & dimidium et tria Juga—3 b 2.

^x There are indisputable proofs in this page, that dignified Ecclesiastics married at this æra.

one fowling, and has in his demesne one plough, and two villains and two bondsmen, with half a plough.—Its value is sixty shillings, in Edward's days, twenty shillings. His father held this as Prebendary.—In the same Hundred, Robert Black has one fowling, and has there three villains and six bondsmen, with one plough. Its value is thirty shillings, in Edward's days it was twenty shillings. Smelt, a Chaplain of Edward's, then held it.—In the same Hundred, Walter holds one fowling, and has there three villains and five bondsmen, with one plough and a half. Its value is sixty shillings, in Edward's time it was seventy shillings. Sigar held it as Prebendary.—In the same Hundred, * *Turbat* holds half a fowling, and has there two villains and one bondsman, with half a plough, and the same *Robert* ^y has half a fowling in CORNILOE HUNDRED, and half a plough in domain, and five bondsmen. Its total value is three pounds, in Edward's time it was four pounds. Goldstan held it.—In the same ^z Hundred, Edwin holds half a fowling and twenty-five acres. He has half a plough in his demesne, and one villain with half a plough.—In CORNILOE HUNDRED the same Edwin has eighty-five acres, and one villain with a plough. Its value is three pounds, in Edward's reign it was four. This same person then held it. Of this Prebend the Bishop of Baieux has taken eight acres, and gave them to Alan his Clerk. These, at the present period, are in the possession of Ulric of ^a Oxford.

In CORNILOE HUNDRED—In *Deal*, Anschitil, Arch-deacon, holds one fowling, and has two ploughs in his demesne, with six bondsmen; Stigand, Arch-bishop, held this land. To this same Anschitil the Bishop of Baieux has given fifty acres of land at Deal, and other fifty acres at St. Margaret's, where he has one villain and half a plough. These hundred acres were annexed to the Prebends, as the Hundred testifies. The total value is eight pounds, in Edward's reign it was seven.

^y It is so stated in the Original,—for variations in the mode of spelling in Domesday, see my History of South Britain; the only Rule that can at all regulate our judgment, is to attend solely to the Consonants, in this instance—T. R. B. T.—R. B. R. T.

^z Bessbrough.

^a Oxford University was of some note consequently at this period, and this man must have been of English descent.

In BESBROUGH HUNDRED—In *Shebbertwold*, William of Poictou holds half a fowling and twelve acres; and in *Deal* half a fowling ^b deduct twelve acres, and has there two villains and three bondsmen, one plough and a half. The total value is fifty-five shillings, in Edward's time it was four pounds. In CORNILOE HUNDRED—In *Deal*, Athelwold holds three ^c virgates, and has there three villains and eight bondsmen, with one plough. Its antient and modern value is sixty shillings. The same person held it in the time of Edward.—In BESBROUGH HUNDRED and in CORNILOE HUNDRED—In *Deal*, the Abbot of St. Austin's holds one fowling, and has there three villains and seven bondsmen, with one plough and a half. Its value is thirty shillings, antiently forty. His predecessor held it, as Prebendary, in like manner.—In *Deal*, William Fitz-tydald holds half a fowling and half a yoke, and there has in his demesne one plough, and two villains and two bondsmen. Its value is sixty shillings, formerly forty. Dering Fitz-fired held it.—In *Shebbertwold*, Sigar holds one yoke and a half of land, and has there in the demesne half a plough, and two villains and one bondsman. Its value is twenty-five shillings, antiently thirty-five. His father held it as Prebendary. Nigel, ^d Physician, at St. Margaret's, holds one yoke and a half and has one villain, with two oxen. Its value is twenty shillings, in Edward's time it was twenty-five. Spirites held it as Prebendary.—In BESBROUGH HUNDRED—In *Farley*, William Fitz-geoffrey holds one fowling, and has there in domain one plough, and four villains with one plough. Its value is four pounds, under Edward six pounds. Sired held as Prebendary.—In *Higham* Baldwin holds one fowling, and has there two ploughs in domain, and three villains and four bondsmen, with one plough and a church. Its value is six pounds, in Edward's time it was eight pounds.—In *Shebbertwold* Ulstan Fitz-ulwin holds one fowling, and has there half a plough, and three villains and nine bondsmen, with one plough. In Edward's reign its value was one hundred shillings, now sixty shillings. His father held it as Prebendary.

^b Saxon mode of computation.

^c 30 Cheshire acres.—This we shall prove in our Dissertation on Agriculture.

^d Priests Physicians at this era.

* In the CITY of CANTERBURY *King Edward* had ^e fifty-one Burgeſſes paying Rent, and two hundred and twelve others rendering Suit and Service to his Court, and three Mills of forty ſhillings. At the preſent period, the Burgeſſes yielding Rent are nineteen. Of the thirty-two others, eleven of their ^f habitations were deſtroyed in the Foſſe of the City, the Archbiſhop has ſeven, and the Abbot of St. Auſtin's fourteen, for exchange of the Caſtle; the two hundred and twelve Burgeſſes, under the immediate juriſdiction of the King, continue the ſame number; the three Mills produce one hundred and eight ſhillings, and the Toll yields ſixty-eight ſhillings. There are eight acres of Meadow, which formerly appertained to the ^g Lieutenants of the Monarch, they now yield a rental of fifteen ſhillings; and a thouſand acres of unproductive ^h Wood, which is rented at twenty-four ſhillings. The total value under the Confeſſour was fifty-one pounds; it continued at ſuch ſum when Haimo Viſcount received it; at the preſent period it is eſtimated at fifty pounds, yet its Mayor now pays thirty pounds of pure ſilver, and lawful ⁱ weight, and twenty-four pounds in tale. Independent of this the Viſcount receives one hundred and ten ſhillings.—A Monk of the Church of Canterbury has ſeized two houſes of two Burgeſſes, one in the Suburbs, the other in the City. Theſe were ſituated in the Royal Road.

The Burgeſſes had forty-five habitations beyond the precincts of the City, from which they received Rent and customary Payments, but the King had Suit and Service in his Court. The Burgeſſes alſo had thirty-two acres of land from the King for their Guild. Theſe houſes and this land Ralph Colville holds. In addition to theſe he has eighty acres of ^k allotted land, which

^e Theſe privileged Burgeſſes were Clergymen—Eccleſiaſtics in their Guild, or Guild-hall—Clerici in Gildham ſuam.

^f See this explained in my Specimens of South-Britain, Vol. I. p. 14.

^g Theſe Officers of the Monarch were ſo numerous, that we cannot with precision tranſlate ſuch Deputies, Embaſſadors.

^h Not bearing Acorns, Maſt or beechen Nuts—Pannage for Hogs.

ⁱ Twenty-pence in the Ore, or Ounce.

^k *Allodial Land*, concerning which ſo many pages have been uſeleſſly waſted, was *allotted Land*—allotted to Tenants by the Lieutenant, or Brief, of the Monarch—hence, in Domeſday, *non widerunt Legatum vel Brevem Regis*.—See Allotment, Shakeſpeare—*Allegatio*, Latin—Normans

which the Burgeffes held from the Monarch. He has five more acres, which in justice belong to a Church. For all these, this Ralph appeals to the Bishop of Baieux for protection.—Ralph Crookthorn has four mansions in the City, which a Concubine of Harold's occupied. Of these the Suit and Service appertain to the Crown, but they have been with-held even to the present day. The same Ralph holds eleven houses of the Bishop of Baieux in the very City, which appertained to Sbern the Commissary, and yield eleven shillings and two-pence half-penny.

Throughout the whole CITY of CANTERBURY the King had Suit and Service of Court, except in the districts of the Holy Trinity, and St. Austin, and Queen Eddiva, and Alnod Cilt, and Sbern Commissary, and Seward of Chilham. It is ¹ fettled relative to the high roads that pass through the City, that whoever commits violence therein shall satisfy the King. In like manner of the high roads without the city, for one league, three perches and three feet. If any one therefore in these public ways, within the City, or without, shall dig a trench, or erect a paling, the Officer of the King shall follow him, whithersoever he fleeth, and shall receive satisfaction for the King's use. The Archbishop claims the forfeitures in the roads without the City on every side within his own territories.

A certain Mayor, in the time of King Edward, by name Bruman, collected Customs from foreign Merchants in the districts of the Holy Trinity and St. Austin. In the reign of William, this man acknowledged, in the presence of Lanfranc, Archbishop, and the Bishop of Baieux, that he had received them unjustly, and swore, on the Sacraments, that these Churches were exonerated from all Customs in the time of the Confessor. From this period both Churches have received their own Customs within their territory, by the judgment of the ^m Barons who held the ⁿ Plea.

Sharing Allotments of Land—Wharton.—Men could never have committed such blunders about Here-ward—Herewardus—In fanging-thief—Infangetheof, and twenty others, if they had studied our old English Tongue. See future Dissertation on Customs.

¹ The Saxon term—*rpuzelath*.

^m County Court of East Kent—*Barons*, not *Knights*.

ⁿ Placitum—plea—hence in Oxford Convocation-house, *placet aut non placet*.

The CITY of ROCHESTER, in the time of King Edward, was valued at one hundred shillings; when the ° Bishop received it, the same sum. It is now estimated at twenty pounds, yet the Bailiff renders P forty pounds.

* A CONTINUATION OF THE POSSESSION OF ST. MARTIN'S.

Of the Corporate Body of *St. Martin's*, the three Canons, Sired, Godric, and Sewen, have jointly one fowling and sixteen acres. In this land are four villains and nine bondsmen, with one plough. They yield twenty-two shillings.

In the LATH of LIMING they have one fowling in BLACKBURN HUNDRED, and there nine villains, with two ploughs, pay sixteen shillings and eight-pence.

In STRET HUNDRED, one fowling in *Staneddeste* is situated. There eight villains have two ploughs and a half, and seven bondsmen; and one meadow yields sixteen shillings and eight-pence.

In BYRCHOLT HUNDRED is one fowling of *Stanestede*; there are seven villains and seven bondsmen, that have four ploughs, and render twenty shillings, deduct two-pence. To these three fowlings appertain five deans or dingles, and six villains and five bondsmen render nine shillings, deduct three-pence, they have three ploughs and a half. In *Brenfete* Moiety of land are two villains and three bondsmen, that have half a plough. They render fifty pence. The Canons of *St. Martin's* enjoyed these four fowlings betwixt the wood and the plain in the time of King Edward in common. At that period and the present they were estimated at ten pounds.—The Lands of *Norwood*, *Ripple*, and *Brandet* pay twenty shillings and six-pence to *St. Martin's*, in Alms.—In the ° Domain of *St. Martin's* seven bondsmen reside, with half a plough. They pay sixty shillings for providing shoes to the Monks. In *Saint Margaret's* a ' Rustic renders eight pounds.—In the time of Edward, the Toll of Dover produced eight pounds, at the present period twenty-two. Three Churches in *Dover* yield thirty-six shillings and eight-pence. The

° Of Rochester.

P For further particulars relative to this City, see the Lands of the Bishop of this Diocese.

° In land and Domain synonymous.

' Rusticus, an uncommon Entry in Domesday, (the word is interlineated in the Original,) and corresponds to the modern Freeholder.

Pasture of *Medredive*, and the Gardens of Dover render nine shillings and four-pence. One Pasture in *Shebbertwold*, sixteen-pence.—*St. Martin's* has ten Mills and a ^s half. Their rental is seven pounds; such was their value in the days of the Confessor, but their last estimate is twelve pounds, though not for the emolument of the *Canons*. At these Mills seven Dependants reside.—A Pasture at Short-brook produces two shillings.—The Archbishop receives fifty-five shillings each year from this corporate body.—In the Land held in common by *St. Martin's* there are ^t four hundred acres and a half, which make two fowlings and a half.—This land never paid Custom or Tribute, because the twenty-four fowlings clear every charge.—At Ripple there are a hundred acres, which pay their quitrent where they rendered it in the reign of Edward.—At Norwood are fifty acres and a hundred at *Brand*, which quit themselves at the same place.—If the *Canons* had all these possessions, as in justice they ought, they would yield them sixty pounds annually, but at present they only produce forty-seven pounds six shillings and four-pence.

Ralph Colville has plundered them of one meadow; *Robert Romney* has taken from them a Rent of twenty-pence per annum, a Salt-pan and a Fishery; *Herbert Fitz-ivo* has given a mark of gold to the Bishop of Baieux for one of their mills, contrary to their will; *Lambard* has one mill, *Wadard* another, *Ralph Crookthorn* a third.

Alnod ^u *Cylt*, by the power of *Harold*, deprived *St. Martin's* of *Marsham* and *Hawking*, for which he gave the *Canons* an unequal compensation. These *Robert Romney* now holds, but the *Canons* constantly claim them.

^s When the land on the banks of a stream appertained to different Proprietors, the mill in general had two wheels or water-courses, (occasionally only two pair of stones) which were severally appropriated to the respective owners.

^t The Author of the Appendix to the Regal Honours of *Richmond* states that the *half* must have relation to half a hundred, and is in doubt whether the Saxon hundred, 120, or our hundred, is intended to be specified.—Here we take leave to state, that the Saxon mode of computation, or even Norman, would have given *four hundred and a half acres*, not four hundred acres and a half—consequently a *sovin* is 160 acres—of Cheshire measure, eight yards to the rood: and the hundred in *Domesday* never designates 120, except stating such circumstance, as in *Lincolnshire*.

^u For this Title, see my Dissertation on Ranks and Services.

THE COUNTY OF KENT.

A LIST OF THE * POSSESSORS OF TERRITORY IN KENT.

- | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. KING WILLIAM, | 7. GHENT ABBEY, |
| 2. ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY, | 8. HUGH MONTFORT, |
| <i>His y Monks and Knights,</i> | 9. EARL EUSTACE, |
| 3. BISHOP OF ROCHESTER, | 10. RICHARD OF TUNBRIDGE, |
| 4. BISHOP OF BAIEUX, | 11. HAIMO VISCOUNT, |
| 5. BATTLE ^z ABBEY, | 12. ALBERT CHAPLAIN. |
| 6. ST. AUGUSTINE'S ABBEY, | |

THE * LAND OF THE KING,

IN THE HALF LATH OF SUTTON.

IN AXTANE HUNDRED—KING WILLIAM occupies DARTFORD. It is * rated at one fowling and a half. The arable is forty ^b Plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and one hundred and forty-two villains with ten bondsmen have fifty-three ploughs. Here are three dependants and a mill, twenty-two acres of meadow and forty acres of pasture. There are eight small, and three large dingles of wood. Here also are two Hythes, that is two Ports.—In the time of King Edward it was valued at sixty pounds, and Haimo Viscount received it at such rate. At the present period it is estimated by Englishmen at sixty pounds. But the Mayor, its Farmer, states that its value is ninety pounds. However he pays seventy pounds of lawful

* It would be inaccurate to render tenentes Tenants here, for of whom did King William hold?

y We have shewn these were not Peers of Kent, in our History.

z The respective Abbots were Peers.

a Consequently the Royal Domains were assessed to the Land-tax or Dane-gelt, equally with the possessions of the Peers of the Realm.

b In the Counties not admeasured by Sowlings and Hides, in Domesday, a Carucate is equal to them—but here Carucata, which we shall uniformly translate Plough-land, for discrimination, is only six acres, and 26 $\frac{2}{3}$ make a Sowling. This proved in our Dissertation on Weights and Measures.

weight, and one hundred and eleven shillings in pence of twenty to the ^c Ore; and seven pounds, and twenty and six pence in tale.—In addition to this he gives the Viscount one hundred ^d shillings.—The MEN of the HUNDRED testify, that a meadow, and an alder wood, and a mill, and twenty acres of land, and as much meadow as appertains to twenty acres of arable ground, have been separated from this Manour, which were all in the King's holding in the life-time of Edward. These were valued at twenty shillings. They farther affirm that ^e Seward, the then Viscount, delivered these to *Alstan*, Mayor of London, and at the present time *Helto* Purveyor, his Nephew, occupies them. They farther testify, that *Halley* is separated from this Manour, which is rated at half a fowling. This land the Viscount occupied, and when he lost his Lieutenancy ^f, it continued in the King's hands. It so remained subsequent to the death of Edward.—At the present period *Hugh Port* occupies it, with an additional forty-four acres of arable land. The whole of this is valued at fifteen pounds.

From the same Royal ^g Manour six additional acres of arable land are separated, and a wood, which Seward Viscount liberated from manorial dependance at a bond-rent of forty shillings.—The Bishop of Rochester is Proprietor of the Church in this Manour, valued at sixty shillings per annum; besides the Mother Church there are here three Chapels.

IN THE LATH OF AYLESFORD.

In LARKFIELD Hundred—KING WILLIAM is the Proprietor of AYLESFORD. It is rated at one fowling. The arable ground is fifteen plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and forty villains and five bondsmen have fifteen. Here are eight dependants and a mill of forty-pence, and forty-three acres of meadow, and a wood yielding pannage for seventy hogs. Its total value in the days of Edward was fifteen pounds, and so continued when Haimo Viscount received it: it is now estimated at twenty pounds, yet renders:

^a Synonymous with Ounce.

^b Total 87l. 13s. 2d.

^c Entered Ofward, but proved to be Seward, the celebrated Earl of Northumberland, in our History.

^d Viscounts, from whence our present Lord Lieutenants.

^e Dartford.

thirty-one pounds; of which the Viscount receives three pounds.—Of this Manour Ansgot occupies so much land in the neighbourhood of Rochester, as is estimated at seven pounds. The Bishop of Rochester also has a district from this Manour, yielding seventeen shillings and four-pence, in exchange for the ground on which the castle is situated.

IN THE HALF LATH OF MYLTON.

In MYLTON Hundred—KING WILLIAM occupies *Mylton*. It is rated at twenty fowlings. Independant of these, there are four fowlings in the demesne, and three ploughs. In this Manour three hundred and nine villains, with seventy-four bondsmen, have one hundred and sixty-seven ploughs. There are six mills appreciated at thirty shillings, and eighteen acres of meadow. Here are twenty-seven salt-pans, at one shilling each, * thirty-two fisheries of one pound two shillings and eight-pence rental. The toll yields forty shillings, the pasture thirteen and four-pence, the wood pannage for two hundred and twenty hogs, and the men of the Weald district render fifty shillings in lieu of internal guard, and for exemption from the ^h arbitrary services of the Lord. In this Manour are ten retainers. Its total value equally in the days of Edward, on its first receipt by Haimo Viscount, and at the present period, was, and is, two hundred pounds in tale.

Hugh Port has eight fowlings and a yoke of land from this Manour, which in the reign of the Confessor were classed with the others in all customary payments and services. He has there three ploughs in his demesne.—The territory which Hugh Port occupies, estimated at twenty pounds, is included in the two hundred pounds of the intire Manour of MYLTON. The present Tenant or Mayor renders one hundred and forty pounds of ¹ pure silver and lawful weight; fifteen pounds and six shillings, deduct two-pence, in tale, and paid twelve pounds to Haimo the Viscount.—Wadard occupies such a portion of the Royal Forest as yields him a rental of sixteen-pence;

^h Avera—synonymous with the late French Corvè.

¹ Ad ignem & pensam. There was a fire constantly kept in the Exchequer at this period, and for centuries subsequent, to ascertain the quantity of base metal.—Exchequer from Eschequer, from Escha, Rents, originally paid in kind—Provisions, &c.

* DOMESDAY, 2 b 2.

and half a dingle, which a villain held in the days of King Edward. Alnod Cylt violently disseised a villain of two moieties.—The Abbot of St. Augustine's has the Churches and Tythes of this Manour, and receives forty shillings from the four fowlings in the Royal Demefne.

THE LATH OF THE WARD OF WYE.

In FEVERSHAM Hundred—KING WILLIAM occupies *Feversham*. It is rated at seven fowlings. The arable ground is seventeen plough-lands. Here are two ploughs in the demefne. Thirty villains and forty bondsmen have twenty-four ploughs. Here also are five dependants, a mill of twenty shillings, two acres of meadow, a wood of one hundred hogs, and the ^k pannage of the wood yielding thirty-one shillings and two-pence. The MARKET produces four pounds, and two salt-pans three shillings and two-pence. Three houses in the city of Canterbury appertain to this Manour, yielding a rental of twenty-pence. Its total rental in the days of the Confessor was sixty pounds, deduct five shillings, at a subsequent æra sixty pounds, at the present period eighty pounds.

* THE TERRITORY OF THE ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY.

In the CITY of CANTERBURY—the Archbishop has twelve Burgeses and thirty-two mansions, which the Clergy of that district hold in their ¹ Guild, at the rental of thirty-five shillings, and a mill of five shillings.

SANDWICH is situated in its own Hundred. The Archbishop occupies this Borough, which is appropriated to the cloathing of the ^m Monks, and renders similar ⁿ services to the Monarch as DOVER. The men of this borough testify,

^k The villains in some districts paid four pence per head, at a subsequent period, for the liberty of feeding hogs in the Lords woods—probably at this time only two-pence.

¹ The Clergy were the greatest Merchants at this æra.—Guild was the Court where their Tribute was assessed and paid, and where members were responsible for the conduct and payment of each other.

^m Of the Holy Trinity.

ⁿ Twenty ships for fifteen days annually, with twenty-one mariners each, for which they were exempt from Toll throughout England; Sandwich probably enjoyed similar privileges for the same services.

* DOMESDAY, Fol. 3 a 1.

that before King Edward presented it to the Holy Trinity, its rental was fifteen pounds. At the death of the Confessor it was not at farm.—When the Archbishop received it, the farm was forty pounds, and forty thousand herrings for the Monks sustenance. In the year that this Description was formed, the farm of *Sandwich* produced fifty pounds, with the same quantity of herrings as in the reign of Edward. At that period there were three hundred and seven manfions tenanted, at the present there are seventy-six additional ones, consequently three hundred and eighty-three in all.

In AXTANE Hundred—The Archbishop of Canterbury retains *Darent* in his domain. It is rated at two fowlings. The quantity of arable ground is not stated. There is one plough in demesne, and twenty-two villains and seven cottagers have seven ploughs. Here are six dependants and two mills of fifty shillings. Five Burgeffes in *Rocheſter*, paying six shillings and eightpence, appertain to this Manour. Here are eight acres of meadow, and a wood of twenty hogs. Its total value in the time of Edward was fourteen pounds; when the Archbishop received it, ten; at the present period its estimate is fifteen pounds ten shillings; yet the sub-tenant pays eighteen pounds.

The Archbishop retains OTFORT in his domain. It is rated at eight fowlings. The arable is forty-two plough-lands. There are six ploughs in the demesne, and one hundred and one villains with eighteen bondsmen have forty-five ploughs. Here are eight dependants, six mills of seventy-two shillings, fifty acres of meadow, and a wood yielding pannage for one hundred and fifty hogs.—Three ° Thanes occupied one fowling and a half in this Manour, and have in their demesne three ploughs, and sixteen villains with eleven bondsmen having four ploughs. Here are five dependants and two mills of twenty-four shillings, twenty-eight acres of meadow, and a wood yielding pannage for thirty hogs. Its total value in the reign of Edward, or at the last survey, is not recorded. At the present period the demesne of the Archbishop is estimated at sixty pounds, the land of the Thanes twelve pounds, and the Moiety comprehended in the Lowy of Richard of Tunbridge ten pounds.

° Some Saxon Thanes were of the same rank with the Norman Knights, though others were of a superior Order, Members of the Grand National Council, or Witenagemot—*Wights* or *Barons*—Hence Thane of Cawdor—Shakespeare—These had their inferior Courts.

The Archbishop occupies SUNDRISH. It is rated at one fowling and a half. The quantity of arable ground is not stated. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and twenty-seven villains with nine bondsmen have eight ploughs. Here are eight dependants, and three mills and a half yielding thirteen shillings and six-pence. There are eight acres of meadow, a wood to feed sixty hogs, and a Church. Its total value in the reign of Edward was twelve pounds; when the Archbishop received it, sixteen pounds, at the present period eighteen pounds, yet the farmer pays twenty-three pounds, and provides a Knight for the service of the Archbishop.

In ROKESLEY Hundred—The Archbishop occupies BOXLEY. In the reign of Edward it was rated at three fowlings, at the present period only at two. The arable land is not recorded. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and forty-one villains with fifty bondsmen have ten ploughs. Here is a Church, and three mills of forty-eight shillings, and eight acres of meadow, and a wood yielding pannage for one hundred hogs. Its total value in the time of Edward, and at a subsequent survey, was twelve pounds, at the present period it is estimated at twenty pounds, yet the farmer pays thirty pounds eight shillings.

In LESNES Hundred—The Archbishop occupies ^P ERITH. It is rated at four fowlings. The arable ground is eight plough-lands. Two ploughs are in the demesne, and twenty-seven villains with two bondsmen have eight ploughs. * Here is a Church, two mills of fifty shillings and six-pence, five dependants, ten acres of meadow, and a wood yielding pannage for sixty hogs. Its total value in the days of Edward, and when Lanfranc received it, was twelve pounds; at the present period it is estimated at sixteen, yet produces twenty-one pounds.

IN THE LATH OF AYLESFORD.

In LARKFIELD Hundred—The Archbishop occupies MALLING in domain. It is rated at two fowlings. The arable is seven plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and thirty-eight villains with twelve bondsmen have five ploughs. Here is a Church and five Ministers and two mills

^P Erhede—Old—Haven or Port.

* DOMESDAY, 3 & 2.

yielding ten shillings, twenty acres of meadow, and a wood feeding sixty hogs. Its total value in the reign of Edward, when Lanfranc received it, and at the present period, was estimated at nine pounds, yet it produces fifteen.

In TOLTINGTROW Hundred—The Archbishop retains NORTH-FLEET in his domain. In the reign of Edward it was rated at six fowlings, at the present æra only at five. The arable is fourteen plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and thirty-six villains have ten ploughs. Here is a Church and seven Ministers, and one mill of ten shillings, with a fishery and twenty acres of meadow, and a wood feeding twenty hogs. Its total value in the reign of the Confessor was ten pounds, when Lanfranc succeeded to it twelve, at the present period it is estimated at twenty-seven, but the produce is twenty-seven pounds ten shillings. The Moiety appertaining to Richard Fitz-gilbert's Lowy of Tunbridge is valued at thirty shillings.

In WROTHAM Hundred—The Archbishop retains WROTHAM. It is rated at eight fowlings. The arable is twenty plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and seventy-six villains with eighteen bondsmen have fourteen ploughs. Here is a Church and ten Ministers, and three mills of fifteen shillings, and nine acres of meadow. The wood, in a fruitful season, feeds five hundred hogs. ^a *William le Despencer* occupies one fowling in this Manour, and has a plough in his demesne, and two villains with half a plough.—*Geoffrey* holds one fowling from the Archbishop in the same Manour, and has one plough in his immediate holding, and six villains and a bondsman having two ploughs.—*Farman* holds the land of a yoke and a half from the Archbishop, and has there three [†] plough-lands, and six villains with twelve bondsmen having two ploughs. Here are ten dependants. The total value of this Manour in the reign of Edward was fifteen pounds, at a subsequent æra sixteen; at the present period the demesne of the Archbishop is estimated at twenty-four pounds, yet yields thirty-five; the possessions of the Knights fifteen; and the Moiety in the Lowy of Richard Fitz-gilbert of Tunbridge is estimated at fifteen pounds.

In MAIDSTONE Hundred—The Archbishop retains MAIDSTONE. It is rated at ten fowlings. The arable is thirty plough-lands. There are three ploughs

^a These Knights were Valvafores, or rear Vassals, Members of the Archbishop's Baronial Court, and component Parts of the County Grand Jury.

[†] These Ploughs consequently must have been worked by one Ox, as in the Baieux Tapestry.
in

in demesne, and twenty-five villains with twenty-one bondsmen have twenty-five ploughs. Here is a Church and ten Ministers, and five mills of thirty-five shillings and eight-pence. Here are two fisheries, producing two hundred and seventy eels, ten acres of meadow, and a wood yielding pannage for thirty hogs. Three Knights hold four fowlings from the Archbishop in this Manour, and have there three ploughs and a half in their demesne, and thirty-two villains with ten bondsmen having six ploughs, and ten dependants have one mill of five shillings, and thirteen acres of meadow, and two fisheries and a half producing one hundred and eighty eels, and two salt-pans, and a wood yielding pannage for twenty-three hogs. The total value of this Manour in the days of Edward was fourteen pounds; when Lanfranc received it twelve; at the present period the demesne of the Archbishop is estimated at twenty pounds; the possessions of the Knights fifteen pounds ten shillings.—The Monks of Canterbury have twenty shillings annually from two men in this Manour.

* In CHATHAM Hundred—The Archbishop occupies GILLINGHAM. It is rated at six fowlings. The arable is fifteen plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and forty-two villains with sixteen bondsmen have fifteen ploughs. Here is a Church, and three Ministers, and three fisheries of forty-two shillings and eight-pence, and a mill yielding sixteen shillings and eight-pence, and fourteen acres of meadow, and a wood to feed twenty hogs. In this Manour a certain Foreigner occupies the land of one plough, and has two bondsmen. Its total value in the reign of Edward was fifteen pounds, when Lanfranc received it twelve, at the present period it is estimated at twenty-three, yet it yields twenty-six pounds, deduct twelve-pence. The land in the holding of the Foreigner is rated at forty shillings.

In ROCHESTER Hundred—The Archbishop occupies ROCHESTER. It is rated at eight fowlings. The arable is thirty plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and ninety villains with twenty-five bondsmen have twenty-seven ploughs. Here is a Church, a mill of twenty-five pence, thirty-three acres of meadow, a wood yielding pannage for forty hogs, five salt-pans of sixty-four pence, and a fishery. The total value of this Manour in the time of Edward was fourteen pounds; when Lanfranc received it the

* DOMESDAY, Folio 3 b 1.

same sum, at the present period it is thirty-five pounds. In addition to this, the Archbishop receives seven pounds seven shillings.

The Archbishop retains *Norton* in his domain. It is rated at thirteen fowlings. The arable is twenty-six plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne; and ninety-two villains with forty bondsmen have fifty-nine ploughs and a half. Here is a Church, ten acres of meadow, and a wood feeding fifty hogs. The total value of this Manour in the time of the Confessor was twenty-four pounds five shillings, at a subsequent estimate the same, at this day it produces to Lanfranc fifty pounds fourteen shillings and two-pence, to the Arch-deacon twenty shillings.—Vital holds under the Archbishop a moiety of this Manour of three fowlings, a yoke, and twelve acres of land, and has there five ploughs and twenty-nine bondsmen, and five dependants, and seven salt-pans, producing twenty-five shillings and four-pence. Its total value is fourteen pounds six shillings and six-pence.

In the BOROUGH LATH. In PETHAM Hundred—The Archbishop retains PETHAM in his domain. It is rated at seven fowlings. The arable is twenty plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne; and thirty-two villains with twenty-one bondsmen have nineteen ploughs. Here are two Churches, two Ministers, thirteen acres of meadow, and a wood of forty hogs. The total value of this Manour in the time of Edward was seventeen pounds six shillings and three-pence, at a subsequent estimate the same, it is now twenty pounds.—Geoffrey and Nigell hold under the Archbishop a fowling and a half, and a yoke of land, and have there four ploughs, and four villains with eight bondsmen having three ploughs. The total value is nine pounds, from which the Monks annually receive eight shillings.

In STURRY Hundred—The Archbishop retains STURRY in his domain. It is rated at seven fowlings. The arable is twenty plough-lands. There are four ploughs in the demesne; and seventeen villains with eighty-three bondsmen have sixteen ploughs. Here is a Church, twelve mills of four pounds five shillings, a hundred acres of meadow, and a wood yielding pannage for fifty hogs. Fifty-two houses in the City of *Canterbury* appertained to this Manour in the time of King Edward, but at the present period there are only twenty-five, since the others have been destroyed in the site of the Archbishop's palace.—* Its total value under the Confessor, and at a subsequent

* DOMESDAY, 3 b 2.

estimate, was twenty-four pounds twelve shillings and six-pence; at the present day it is forty pounds.—Five ^s *Homagers* of the Archbishop hold one fowling, and six yoke-lands, and have there five ploughs and a half in their demesne, and eight villains with twenty-six bondsmen having two ploughs, three mills, thirty-four acres of meadow, and a wood of ten pigs. Their total value is nine pounds.—*Haimo* Viscount holds half a fowling from the Archbishop in this ^t *very* Manour, and has there two ploughs with five bondsmen, and a dependant with two mills, yielding fifteen shillings. The value is one hundred shillings.

In BERHAM Hundred—The Archbishop retains BOURNES in his demesne. It is rated at six fowlings. The arable is fifty plough-lands. There are five ploughs in the demesne, and sixty-four villains with sixty-three bondsmen have thirty ploughs and a half. Here is a Church, two mills of eight shillings and six-pence, twenty acres of meadow, and a wood of fifteen hogs. The herbage produces twenty-seven pence. Its total value in the reign of Edward, and at a subsequent estimate, was twenty, at the present period it is thirty pounds.

In BOLTON Hundred—The Archbishop retains BOLTON in his demesne. It is rated at five fowlings and a half. The arable is not specified. In the demesne are two ploughs, and thirty-one villains and thirty-one bondsmen having fifteen ploughs. Here are four acres of meadow, a fishery of ten-pence, a salt-pan of sixteen-pence, and a wood yielding pannage for forty-five hogs. Its total value in the time of Edward, and at a subsequent estimate, was fifteen pounds sixteen shillings and three-pence half-penny. It is now appreciated at thirty pounds sixteen shillings and three-pence half-penny.

In CALEHILL Hundred—The Archbishop retains CHARING in domain. It is rated at eight fowlings. The arable is forty plough-lands. In the demesne is one fowling, four ploughs and a half. Here twenty-six villains with twenty-seven bondsmen have twenty-seven ploughs. Here are twelve dependants, a mill of forty pence, twenty-five acres of meadow, and a wood of twenty-six hogs. Its total value in the reign of Edward was twenty-four

^s As Homo is discriminated from Miles, we think proper to preserve the distinction, and therefore use such term for precision. In doing fealty the words used were *devenio Homo vestre*.

^t De ipso Manerio—Haimo had a baronial Court, but this specific expression limits the Sac and Soc, or Suit and Service, of such district, to the Primate's Court.

pounds,

pounds, when Lanfranc received it, the same sum, it is now estimated at thirty-four, yet produces sixty pounds.—The Archbishop retains *Pluckley* in domain. It is rated at one fowling. The arable is twelve plough-lands. In the demesne are two ploughs and a half, and sixteen villains with seven bondsmen have eleven ploughs. Here are eight dependants, twelve and a half acres of meadow, and a wood feeding one hundred and forty hogs. Its total value in the days of the Confessor was twelve pounds, when Lanfranc received it, eight, at the present period, fifteen, yet it produces twenty pounds.

In the LATH of EASTRYE. In WINGHAM Hundred—The Archbishop retains WINGHAM in domain. It was rated at forty fowlings in the reign of Edward, at the present day it is cleared for thirty-five. The quantity of arable is not specified. In the demesne are eight ploughs, and eighty-five villains with twenty bondsmen have fifty-seven ploughs. Here are eight dependants and two mills of thirty-four shillings, a wood of five hogs, and two shingle-shrubberies for inclosures. Its total value in the days of the Confessor was seventy-seven pounds, when Lanfranc received, the same sum, and at the present period it is one hundred pounds.—Of this Manour *William D'arcey* holds one fowling at *Fletes*, and has there in his demesne one plough, and four villains, and one " Knight with a plough, a fishery, and salt-pan of thirty-pence. The total value of these possessions is forty shillings.—Of this very Manour five Homagers of the Archbishop occupy five fowlings and a half, and three yoke-lands, and have there in the demesne eight ploughs, and twenty-two bondsmen, and eight servants. The total value is twenty-one pounds.

In LONGBRIDGE Hundred—The Archbishop retains MARSHAM in domain. It was rated at seven fowlings in the reign of Edward, at the present day it is cleared for three. The arable is twelve plough-lands. In the demesne are three ploughs, and thirty-nine villains with nine bondsmen have sixteen ploughs. Here is a Church, two mills of five shillings, two salt-pans of five shillings, thirteen acres of meadow, and a wood of thirty hogs. * Its total value in the days of the Confessor, and at a subsequent estimate, was ten pounds, at the present period it is appreciated twenty pounds.

* This Miles or Knight owed feudal Service to his own Lord, not Suit and Service to the Baronial Court of the Archbishop.

* DOMESDAY, 421.

In LIMING LATH. In BYRCHOLT Hundred—The Archbishop retains ALDINGTON in domain. It was rated at twenty-one fowlings in the reign of Edward, at the present day it is cleared for fifteen. The arable is one hundred plough-lands. In the demesne are thirteen ploughs, and two hundred villains, deduct ten, with fifty bondsmen, have seventy ploughs. Here is a Church, * thirteen Ministers, three mills of sixteen shillings, three fisheries of twenty-one pence, one hundred and seventy acres of meadow, and a wood yielding pannage for sixty hogs. Its total value in the reign of Edward, and when Lanfranc received it, was fifty-two pounds, but at the present period it renders one hundred pounds and twenty shillings.—The Archbishop retains the Village called *St. Martin's*, which appertains to Sturry, is situated in that Hundred, and is rated at one fowling and a half. The quantity of arable ground is not specified. There are two ploughs and thirty-six bondsmen in the demesne. To this land seven *Burgeses* in *Canterbury*, rendering eight shillings and four-pence, belong. Here are five mills of twenty shillings and a small wood. In this village *Ralph* holds half a fowling from the Archbishop, and has there two ploughs in the demesne, and five villains with three bondsmen having two ploughs and a half. In the reign of King Edward the half fowling of *St. Martin's* was valued at seven pounds, and the other half fowling was always estimated at four pounds.—There are eighty-five *Burgeses* in *Romney* that appertain to *Aldington*, the Manour of the Archbishop, that at present and formerly were of six pounds value to their *Lord*. A yoke-land and half a rood situated in *Limes*, appertains to this very Manour of *Aldington*. The Archbishop retains it in his domain, and has there a plough, a villain and eighteen bondsmen having one plough and a half. Here are seven Priests that pay seven pounds five shillings. The arable is two plough-lands. Its modern and antient estimate is twelve pounds, yet it produces fifteen pounds.—The Earl of *Eu* holds *Stowting* as an inferior^y Manour of this same baronial Manour of *Aldington*. In the time of King Edward it was rated at a fowling and a half, at the present period it is cleared for one

* In the Original the Saxon *and* is constantly inserted, but its omission improves the reading, without injuring the sense or connection.

^y We think it necessary, for precision and intelligibility, to discriminate betwixt the Manours of a Court-leet (corrupted from Court-leave) or View of Frank-pledge, and the Baronial Court of the Archbishop, where the causes of Knights, or Valvasors, were decided.

fowling. The arable is eight plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and twenty-seven villains with thirteen bondsmen having seven ploughs, and a mill of twenty-five pence. There is a Church, twenty acres of meadow, a wood of ten hogs, and eight Ministers. In the reign of the Confessor, and at a subsequent estimate, it was valued at eight pounds, it is now appreciated ten pounds.

In LONINGBOROUGH Hundred—The Archbishop retains LIMING in domain. It is rated at seven fowlings. The arable is sixty plough-lands. In the demesne are four ploughs, and a hundred and one villains with sixteen bondsmen have fifty-five ploughs. Here is a Church, ten Ministers, a mill of thirty-pence, a fishery of ² forty sticks of eels, thirty acres of meadow, and a wood yielding pannage for one hundred hogs. Six *Burgeses* in *Hythe* appertain to this Manour. In the time of King Edward they were valued at twenty-four pounds, at a subsequent period forty, at the present day the same sum, yet they render sixty pounds.—Three Homagers of the Archbishop occupy two fowlings and a half, and half a yoke-land in this Manour, and have there five ploughs in the demesne, and twenty villains with sixteen bondsmen having five ploughs and a half, a Minister, two mills of seven shillings and six-pence, forty acres of meadow, and a wood of eleven hogs. There are two Churches. The total value is eleven pounds.

In SELBRITTENDEN Hundred—The Archbishop retains NEWENDENE. It is rated at one fowling. The quantity of arable ground is not specified. Here are twenty-five villains with four bondsmen having five ploughs. Here is a *Market* yielding forty shillings, deduct five-pence, and a wood of forty hogs. The total value in the reign of the Confessor was one hundred shillings, when Lanfranc received it, twelve pounds, now ten, yet the ³ Overseer pays eighteen pounds ten shillings.

² The Original is de XL anguill, but we believe Sticks implied.

³ The word is *Præpositus*, to which Overseer corresponds. This term necessarily implies a Clergyman, when connected with *Mercatum*, hence our Clerk of the Market.

* THE LANDS OF THE ^b KNIGHTS OF THE ARCHBISHOP.

In AXTANE Hundred—Ansgot holds FORNINGHAM of the Archbishop. It is rated at one fowling. The quantity of arable ground is not specified. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and thirteen villains and five bondsmen have three ploughs and a half. Here are six acres of meadow, a wood of twenty hogs, and Richard Fitz-gilbert of Tunbridge has an equal portion of pannage in his Lowy. This Manour in the reign of Edward was estimated at seven pounds, its modern valuation is eleven. Of these the Monks of Canterbury receive four pounds for the supply of the wardrobe.—Ralph Fitz-anfpac holds *Aylesford* of the Archbishop. It is rated at six fowlings. The quantity of arable is not specified. In the demesne are five ploughs, and twenty-nine villains and nine bondsmen have fifteen. Here are two Churches, nine Ministers, two mills of forty-three shillings, twenty-nine acres of meadow, and a wood of twenty hogs. In the days of the Confessor it was estimated at sixteen pounds, its modern valuation is twenty. Richard of Tunbridge occupies such a portion of wood in this Manour as will annually yield twenty hogs, a mill of five shillings, and a fishery, as parts of his Lowy.

Malger holds three yoke-lands in *Orpington* from the Archbishop, that were rated at such quantity independant of Orpington, in the reign of the Confessor. At the present period, two are included in the precinct of Orpington, and the third is without its limits. The arable ground is not specified. There is one plough in the demesne; and four villains with one bondsman, four dependants, hold half a plough. Here are three acres of meadow, and a wood of eleven hogs. Alnod, Abbot, held this Manour of the Archbishop of Canterbury.

The Earl of Eu has *Olecumbe* from the Archbishop. It was rated at two fowlings and a half in the days of Edward, at the present period it is estimated at two only. The arable is nine plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne; and twenty-three villains with eight bondsmen have seven ploughs. Here is a Church, a mill of four shillings, eight acres of meadow,

^b These were his feudal Vassals as *Peer* of the Realm and constituent Members of his Baronial Court.

* DOMESDAY, 4 a 2.

and a wood feeding eighty hogs. Its total value in the time of the Confessor was ten pounds, when it was transferred eight; it is now eleven pounds.—Alfer held this Manour from the Archbishop.

In EYHORNE Hundred—Richard Fitz-tyrald holds *Bolton* from the Archbishop. It is rated at half a fowling, and is included in the fix fowlings of Hoilingeborne. The arable is one plough-land and a half. There is one plough in the demesne, and three villains with two bondsmen have one plough. Here is a Church, two acres of meadow, and a wood of sixteen hogs. Its value forty shillings has been always the same.

In FEVERSHAM Hundred—Richard, a Homager of the Archbishop, holds *Leveland* from him. It is rated at one fowling. The quantity of arable ground is not specified. There is one plough in the demesne, and two villains with one bondsman have a plough. The woodland feeds five hogs. In the reign of Edward, and at the last estimate, its value was thirty shillings, its present is twenty shillings.—In BOLTON Hundred—The same Richard holds *Graveney* of the Archbishop. It is rated at one fowling. The arable is not recorded. There is one plough in the demesne, and eight villains with ten bondsmen have two ploughs. Here are five dependants, ten acres of meadow, and four salt-pans of four shillings. In the days of the Confessor, and at a subsequent estimate, it was rated at one hundred shillings, its present valuation is six pounds. From this sum the Monks of Canterbury have twenty shillings.

In CALEHILL Hundred—Godfrey, Purveyor, holds *Lerham* from the Archbishop. It is rated at two fowlings. The arable land is not recorded. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and fifteen villains with two bondsmen have four ploughs. Here are four dependants, six acres of meadow, a mill of seven shillings, and a wood of ten hogs. Its total value is eight pounds, yet it renders twelve pounds ten shillings.—In THERHAM Hundred—The same Godfrey holds half a fowling in *Scape* from the Archbishop. The arable is not recorded. In the demesne is one plough with two bondsmen and four dependants. In the reign of Edward, and at a subsequent period, it was valued at thirty shillings; at the present day its estimate is four pounds, but it renders one hundred shillings.

In EASTRYE Hundred—Osborn Fitz-letard holds one yoke-land in *Buckland* from the Archbishop, of the value of ten shillings, and has one plough in the

the demesne.—William Follet holds *Finglestone* of the Archbishop. It is rated at half a fowling. He has there six villains with a plough and a half. The same William holds ^c *Stone* of the Archbishop, which is rated at half a fowling, and has there twelve villains with a plough and a half. These lands in the time of the Confessor were valued at forty shillings, when Lanfranc received them ten, at the present day thirty shillings.

In HEN Hundred—Hugh Montfort holds *Saltwood* from the Archbishop. It was rated at seven fowlings in Edward's days, it is now estimated at three. The arable is fifteen plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and thirty-three villains with twelve bondsmen having nine ploughs and a half. Here is a Church, two Ministers, nine mills of twenty shillings, thirty-two acres of meadow, and a wood of eighty hogs. *Two hundred and twenty-five Burgeses* in the Borough of *Hythe* appertain to this Manour. The aggregate value of the Borough and Manour in the reign of the Confessor was sixteen pounds, when it was transferred eight, at this day its total produce is twenty-nine pounds six shillings and four-pence.

In STRET Hundred—William of Addisham holds *Berevic* from the Archbishop as a Manour. It is rated at half a fowling. The arable is five plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and nine villains with nine bondsmen have one plough and a half. Here are eighteen acres of meadow, and a wood of twenty hogs. In the reign of Edward it was valued at sixty shillings, at a subsequent period twenty, at the present day its estimate is seven pounds, yet it renders eleven.

In LANPORT Hundred—Robert of Romney holds *Lanport* of the Archbishop. It is rated at one fowling and a half. The arable is six plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and twenty-nine villains with nine bondsmen have nine ploughs. Here are seven salt-pans of eight shillings and nine-pence value.—Twenty-five Burgeses of Romney appertain to this Manour, from whom the Archbishop has three Forfeitures, the Fines for a ^d *Robbery committed, for a Violation of the Peace, or an Assault on the Royal Way*. The King however has all Suit and Service from them, and they have their own Customs, and other Forfeitures for their maritime aid and service,

^c The Original is *Estenberge*.

^d *Latrocinium, Pacem infractam, Foristellum*. The last is now ascertained. *Si in Via Regia fiet Assaultus super aliquem, Foristell est—Leges Henrici primi.*

and are under the Royal protection. In the reign of Edward, and at a subsequent estimate the value was ten pounds, at this day it is sixteen.—^c William holds *Tilneſtone* of the Archbishop. It is rated at one fowling. There are two ploughs and five bondsmen in the demefne. The antient value was twenty ſhillings, the modern is thirty.

* THE LANDS OF THE ^f MONKS OF THE ARCHBISHOP.

In *ROKESLEY* Hundred—The Archbishop of Canterbury retains *Orpinton*. In the time of Edward it was rated at three fowlings, at the present period it is aſſeſſed at two and a half. The quantity of arable ground is not ſpecified. There are two ploughs in the demefne, and forty-fix villains with twenty-five bondsmen have twenty-three ploughs. Here are three mills of ſixteen ſhillings and four-pence, ten acres of meadow, and five dingles of wood, feeding fifty hogs. The total value in the reign of the Confeſſour was fifteen pounds, when it was transferred, eight, at the present period its eſtimate is twenty-five, yet it produces twenty-eight pounds. Here are two Churches.

In the *LATH* of *AYLESFORD*. In *LITEFIELD* Hundred—The Archbishop retains *Peckham*. It was rated at ſix fowlings in the reign of Edward, it is now aſſeſſed at five fowlings, and one yoke-land. The arable is ten plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demefne, and ſixteen villains with fourteen bondsmen have four ploughs and a half. Here is a Church, ten Miniſters, a mill, ſix acres of meadow, and a wood of ten hogs.—A *Homager* of the Archbishop holds half a fowling of the land in this Manour, which was aſſeſſed with the ſix fowlings in the time of the Confeſſour. This moiety did not appertain to the Manour, only as connected with it in the payment of the Land-tax, becauſe it was free land.—Richard of Tunbridge holds two fowlings and a yoke-land in this Manour, and has there twenty-seven villains, having ſeven ploughs, a wood of ten hogs, and the total value of this portion is four pounds. In the life of Edward the Manour was valued at twelve pounds, when Lanfranc received it the eſtimate was eight, and what he now retains is appreciated at that ſum.

^c William Follet.

^f The Monks of Chriſt Church, Canterbury.

* DOMESDAY, 4. b 2.

In EYHORNE Hundred—The Archbishop retains *Hoilingeborne*. It is rated at six fowlings. The arable is twenty-four plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne; and sixty-one villains with sixteen bondsmen have twenty-four. Here is a Church, twelve Ministers, two mills, eight acres of meadow, and a wood of forty hogs. The total value in the reign of Edward, and at a subsequent period, was twenty pounds, its modern estimate is thirty pounds. There is half a fowling contiguous to this Manour, which never paid to the Land-tax. The Bishop of Baieux holds this from the Archbishop at a rental, or in gavel-kind tenure.

In TOLTINGTROW Hundred—The Archbishop retains *Mepeham*. It was rated at ten fowlings in the life of Edward, at this day it is only assessed at seven. The arable is thirty plough-lands. There are four ploughs in the demesne, and twenty-five villains with seventy-one bondsmen have twenty-five ploughs. Here is a Church, seventeen Ministers, sixteen acres of meadow, and a wood of ten hogs. Its total value in the reign of the Confessor was fifteen pounds ten shillings, when Lanfranc received it, fifteen, at the present day it is estimated at twenty-six pounds.—Richard of Tunbridge has in his Lowy what is appreciated at eighteen shillings and six-pence, and a wood of twenty hogs.

In MAIDSTONE Hundred—The Archbishop retains *Farley*. It is rated at six fowlings. The arable is twenty-six plough-lands. There are four ploughs in the demesne, and thirty-five villains with fifty-six bondsmen have thirty ploughs. Here is a Church, three mills of twenty-seven shillings and eight-pence, eight Ministers, six fisheries of twelve hundred eels, twelve acres of meadow, and a wood of one hundred and fifty hogs.—Godfrey holds half a fowling in feudal tenure of the land of this Manour, and has there two ploughs, and seven villains with ten bondsmen having three ploughs, and three dependants, a mill of twenty-pence, four acres of meadow, and a wood of thirty hogs. The total value of this Manour in the reign of Edward was sixteen pounds, at a subsequent estimate the same sum, at this day twenty-two pounds.—The Moiety which Abel holds is appreciated six pounds, Godfrey's nine, and the portion in the Lowy of Tunbridge four pounds.

In SHAMMEL Hundred—The Archbishop retains *Cliff*. It is rated at three fowlings and a half. The arable is six plough-lands. In the demesne is one plough and a half, and twenty villains and eighteen bondsmen have five ploughs.

ploughs and a half. Here is a Church, two Ministers, thirty-six acres of meadow, and a wood value twelve-pence. The total value of this Manour in the life of the Confessor was six pounds, at an intermediate estimate seven, at this day sixteen pounds.

IN THE LATH OF THE BOROUGH.

In THANET Hundred—The Archbishop retains *Monkston*. In the reign of Edward it was rated at twenty fowlings, at the present period eighteen clear it. The arable is thirty-one plough-lands. There are four ploughs in the demesne, and eighty-nine villains with twenty-one bondsmen have twenty-seven ploughs. Here are two Churches, a mill of ten shillings, a new fishery, a * salt-pan of fifteen-pence, and a wood of ten hogs. Its total value in the time of the Confessor, and at a subsequent estimate, was twenty pounds, at this day it is forty.—In DOWNHAMFORD Hundred—The Archbishop retains *Ickham*. It is rated at four fowlings. The arable is twelve plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and twenty-nine villains with sixty cottagers have sixteen ploughs and a half. Here is a Church, four mills of one hundred shillings, thirty-five acres of meadow, and a wood of thirty hogs. The total value of the Manour in the life of Edward and at the intermediate estimate was twenty-two pounds, it is now thirty-two.—William, an Homager, holds a moiety in this Manour, of the value of seven pounds.—In CANTERBURY Hundred—The Archbishop retains *Norwood*. It is rated at one fowling. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There is one plough and a half in the demesne, and seven villains with twenty-six bondsmen have two ploughs. To this Manour ninety-seven *Burgesses* in the City of Canterbury appertain, rendering eight pounds four shillings. Here are eight mills of seventy-one shillings, twenty-four acres of meadow, and a wood of thirty hogs. It was antiently valued at seventeen pounds, and is still estimated at such sum.—In the same LATH of the BOROUGH of St. Augustine a small Borough called *Seafaltre* is situated, which properly appertains to the *Kitchen* of the Archbishop. A man by name *Blize* holds it from the Monks. There is one plough in the demesne, and forty-seven bondsmen with one plough. Here is a Church, eight fisheries, at a

* DOMESDAY, 5 a 1.

rent^s of twenty-five shillings, and a wood of ten hogs. In the reign of Edward, and at a subsequent period, it was valued at twenty-five shillings, it is now one hundred shillings.

IN THE LATH OF THE WARD OF WYE.

In FEVERSHAM Hundred—The Archbishop retains *Preston*. It is rated at one fowling. The arable is six plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and thirteen villains with fourteen bondsmen have three ploughs. Here is a Church, a Minister, a mill exonerated from rent, a fishery of two hundred and fifty eels, two acres of meadow, and a wood of five hogs. In the time of the Confessor, and at a subsequent estimate, its value was ten pounds, at this day it is fifteen.

In FELBROUGH Hundred the Archbishop retains *Chartham*. It is rated at four fowlings. The arable is fourteen plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and sixty villains with fifteen cottagers have fifteen ploughs and a half. Here is a Church, one Minister, five Mills and a half, of seventy shillings, thirty acres of meadow, and a wood of twenty-five hogs. At the time of King Edward, and when Lanfranc received it, the value was twelve pounds, it is now estimated at twenty-five, yet renders thirty pounds.—The Archbishop retains *Godmersham*. It is rated at eight fowlings. The arable is twelve plough-lands. There are twelve ploughs in the demesne, and sixty villains with eight cottagers have seventeen ploughs. Here is a Church, two Ministers, a mill of twenty-five shillings, twelve acres of meadow, and a wood of forty hogs. In the reign of the Confessor, and when Lanfranc received it, it was valued at twelve pounds, at this day its estimate is twenty, yet it renders thirty pounds.

In CHART Hundred—The Archbishop retains *Chart*. It is rated at three fowlings. The arable is twelve plough-lands; and thirty-six villains with eleven cottagers have twenty-two ploughs and a half. Here are five dependants, two mills of six shillings, a salt-pan of six-pence, twenty-seven acres of meadow, and a wood of one hundred hogs. In the time of Edward, and when it was transferred, the value was twelve pounds, its present estimate is twenty, yet it renders twenty-seven pounds.

* Cum Gablo, from whence Gavel-kind, interlineated.

In CALEHILL Hundred—The Archbishop retains *Little Chart*. In the reign of Edward it was rated at three fowlings, at this day it is cleared for two and a half. The quantity of arable ground is not recorded. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and nineteen villains with five bondsmen have seven ploughs. Here are two mills of five shillings and ten-pence, eleven acres of meadow, and a wood of fifteen hogs.—William holds half a fowling of the territory of this manour, and has in his demesne one plough with four dependants, ten acres of meadow, and a wood of twenty hogs. The total value of this Manour in the life of the Confessor, and at a subsequent estimate, was one hundred shillings; at this day it is eight pounds eight shillings and four-pence.—The moiety of William is appreciated at forty shillings.—The * Archbishop retains *Welles*. In the reign of Edward it was rated at seven fowlings, at this day it is cleared for five. The arable is eighteen plough-lands. There are four ploughs in the demesne, and eighty-one villains with five bondsmen have twelve ploughs and a half. Here are eight Ministers, a mill of thirty-pence, twenty acres of meadow, and a wood of eighty hogs. In the reign of Edward it was valued at seventeen pounds eleven shillings and four-pence, when Lanfranc received it, the same sum; it is now estimated at twenty-four pounds and four-pence, yet renders forty pounds.

IN THE LATH OF EASTRYE.

In EASTRYE Hundred—The Archbishop retains *Eastrye*. It is rated at seven fowlings. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and seventy-two villains with twenty-two bondsmen have twenty-four ploughs. Here is a mill and a half of thirty shillings, three salt-pans of four shillings, eighteen acres of meadow, and a wood of ten hogs.—The Monks of Canterbury hold half a fowling, a yoke-land, and five acres of land in *Geting*, and have there six villains with two ploughs and a half. The total value in the time of the Confessor, and at a subsequent estimate, was twenty-six pounds ten shillings and four-pence farthing, at this day it is appreciated thirty-six pounds ten shillings and four-pence farthing.—The Archbishop retains *Addesham*. It is rated at seventeen fowlings. The arable is not specified. There are two ploughs and a half in the demesne,

* DOOMSDAY, 5 a 2.

and one hundred villains and fourteen bondsmen have thirty-six ploughs. Here are thirteen acres of meadow, three dependants, and a wood for fencing enclosures. Two *Knights* of the Archbishop hold three fowlings of this Manour, and have in their demesne four ploughs, and eighteen villains with five bondsmen have one plough. The total value of the Manour in the life of Edward was forty pounds, when Lanfranc received it, the same sum; at the present period it renders forty-six pounds sixteen shillings and four-pence, and an ^h yearly fine of one hundred shillings to the Archbishop. The moiety which the Knights occupy is estimated at eleven pounds, but produces twelve.

In HAME Hundred—The Archbishop retains *Wareborn*. It is rated at one fowling. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and six villains with three bondsmen have a plough. Here are twelve acres of meadow, and a wood of six hogs. Its value in the reign of the Confessor, and at a subsequent period was twenty shillings, it is now estimated at sixty shillings.

IN THE LATH OF LIMING.

In BLACKBURN Hundred—The Archbishop retains *Apledore*. In Edward's time it was assessed at two fowlings, it is now rated at one. The arable is eight plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and thirty-seven villains with forty-one bondsmen have eleven ploughs. Here is a Church, six fisheries of three shillings and four-pence, two acres of meadow, and a wood of six hogs. In the reign of the Confessor and at a later period it was valued at six pounds, it is now estimated at sixteen pounds seventeen shillings and six-pence.

In WYE Hundred—The Archbishop retains a *Manour* which in the life of Edward was assessed at one fowling, but at present is rated at half of one. The arable is two plough-lands. In the demesne is one plough, and three villains with four bondsmen have two ploughs and a half. Here is a Church, a mill of two shillings, two Ministers, eight acres of meadow, and a wood of ten hogs. Under the Saxon Government, and at a subsequent estimate, it was appreciated at fifty shillings, it is now valued at four pounds.

^h The Original is *Garfunne*, in other passages of *Domesday* *Gerfuma*, and *Gearsumna*, which we have no doubt is *Year-sum*, or *Year-summoned* to his Court, though the learned Compilers of Glossaries have laboured much on the word, and to very little purpose.

IN ROMNEY MARSH—The Archbishop retains *Asmesland*. It is rated at one fowling. The arable is three plough-lands. Here are twenty-one villains, having seven ploughs. The antient and modern valuation was, and is, fifty-three shillings.—William Folet holds a yoke-land in this district, that produces him ten shillings yearly.—*Sandwich* is before recorded as appertaining to the domain of the Monks.

* THE LANDS OF THE BISHOP OF ROCHESTER.

The Bishop of Rochester retains *Southfleet*. It is rated at six fowlings. The arable is thirteen plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and twenty-five villains with nine bondsmen have twelve ploughs. Here are seven Ministers, twenty acres of meadow, and wood of ten hogs. At this day it is assessed at five fowlings. Here a Church is founded. In the reign of Edward, and at a subsequent estimate, it was valued at eleven pounds, it is now appreciated at twenty-one, yet it renders twenty-four pounds and an ounce of gold.—There is a moiety of wood, and arable ground, in the Lowy of Tunbridge, of the value of twenty-one shillings, that appertains to this Manour.—The same Bishop retains *Statenborough*. In the life of Edward it was rated at six fowlings, it is now assessed at four. The arable is eleven plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and twenty villains with twelve bondsmen have eleven ploughs. Here is a Church, four Ministers, seventy-two acres of meadow, a mill of six shillings and eight-pence, a fishery of three shillings and four-pence, and a wood of sixty hogs. In the reign of the Confessor, and at a subsequent period, it was valued at thirteen pounds, it is now estimated at sixteen, yet renders twenty pounds, an ounce of gold, and one mark. A wood annexed to the Lowy of Tunbridge, of the value of fifteen shillings, is a portion of this Manour.—The same Bishop holds *Facombe*. It is rated at two fowlings. The quantity of arable is not specified. There is one plough in the demesne, and fifteen villains with three bondsmen have four ploughs. Here is a Church, three Ministers, two Mills of fifteen shillings and four-pence, four acres of meadow, and thirty hogs. In the reign of Edward, and at a subsequent period, it was valued at seven pounds, its modern estimate is eight.—The Archbishop retains *Longfield*, and *Anschill*

Priest holds it under him. It is rated at one fowling. The arable is not specified. There is one plough in the demesne, and nine villains with seven bondsmen have two ploughs. Its antient value was seventy, its modern is one hundred shillings.

In BROMLEY Hundred—The Bishop retains *Bromley*. It was rated at six fowlings in the life of Edward, it is now cleared for three. The arable is thirteen plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and thirty villains and twenty-six bondsmen have eleven ploughs. Here is a mill of four shillings, two acres of meadow, and a wood of one hundred hogs. In the reign of the Confessor, and at a subsequent period, it was valued at twelve pounds ten shillings, at this day it is estimated at eighteen pounds, yet it produces twenty-one pounds, deduct two shillings.—The Bishop retains *Woldham*. It was rated at six fowlings in the time of King Edward, it is now cleared for three. The arable is five plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and eighteen villains with sixteen bondsmen have six ploughs. Here are eight Ministers, a fishery, sixty acres of meadow, a wood of twenty hogs, and a Church. In the reign of the Confessor, and since that time, it was valued at forty shillings, it is now appreciated at four pounds.—The Bishop retains *Totescliff*. It was antiently rated at three fowlings, it is now estimated at one. The arable is three plough-lands. There is one fowling in the demesne, and a plough, and ten villains with two ploughs. Here is a Church, one¹ Minister, two acres of meadow, and a wood of ten hogs. In the reign of Edward and since that æra, it was valued at sixty shillings, it is

¹ Ibi *Æcclesia et unus Servus*. It is with regret that I differ with a learned Antiquarian Friend, relative to the meaning of this word. He considers it as designating an order of men inferior to the Bordarii (because they are frequently mentioned after them,) and the basest of villains or bondsmen. The foundation of my difference of opinion rests on this base. In the Saxon Language *Theilærde*, Thief of the Lord, or Servants of the Lord, was the general term for the Clergy. We allow that they are mentioned almost constantly after Villani and Bordarii in order, for the Ploughs and the Husbandmen, or House-bound-men, occupied the first care of the Reporters and Commissioners. But they are ranked among articles of high value and consequence, a Mill, a Fishery, Salt-pans, and frequently connected with a Church, after which they are commonly enumerated, so that doubtless when treating of the territories of the Dignitaries of the Church, we think ourselves fully justified by rendering them Ministers; when treating of feudal Chieftains, they might be his Followers, that accompanied him in war.—Indeed Servi or Servientes ad Legem is an honourable title, the antient term *Servant* of a Lover to his Mistress, or our modern *most obedient humble Servant*, degrades not the person using it.

now seven pounds.—The Bishop retains *Snodeland*. In the time of the Confessor it was rated at six fowlings, it is now cleared for three. The arable is six plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and ten villains with six bondsmen have six ploughs. Here is a Church, five Ministers, three mills of forty shillings, thirty acres of meadow, and a wood of four hogs. In the life of King Edward, and at a subsequent period, it was valued at six pounds, it is now appreciated nine.

* In SHAMMEL Hundred—The Bishop retains *Cuckstone*. It was rated at two fowlings and a half in the reign of the Confessor, it is now cleared for two. The arable is six plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and fifteen villains with nine bondsmen have five ploughs. Here is a Church, two Ministers, a mill of thirty-pence, and twenty acres of meadow. In the time of Edward, and since that period, it was valued at four pounds ten shillings, its modern estimate is ten pounds ten shillings.—The same Bishop retains *Denton*. In the reign of the Confessor it was rated at two fowlings, it is now cleared for half a fowling. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and six villains have one plough. Here is a Church, four Ministers, four acres of meadow, and a wood of fifteen hogs. Under the Saxon Government, and at a subsequent period, it was valued at one hundred shillings, it is now estimated at seven pounds fifteen shillings.—The same Bishop retains *Halling*. In the life of Edward it was assessed at six fowlings, it is now cleared for two and a half. The arable is seven plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and fifteen villains with nine bondsmen have six ploughs. Here is a Church, two Ministers, thirty acres of meadow, and a wood of five hogs. In the life of the Saxon Prince, and since that æra, it was valued at seven pounds, it is now appreciated at sixteen pounds. The moiety which Richard of Tunbridge holds in his Lowy is estimated at seven shillings.—The same Bishop retains *Frindbury*. It was rated at ten fowlings in the Saxon reign, it is now cleared for five. The arable is fifteen plough-lands. There are five ploughs in the demesne, and forty villains with twenty-eight bondsmen have eleven ploughs. Here is a Church, nine Ministers, a mill of twelve shillings, forty acres of meadow, and a wood of five hogs. In the time of Edward, and since that period, it was valued at eight pounds, at this day it is appreciated at twenty-five. The

moiety which Richard of Tunbridge holds in his Lowy is estimated at ten shillings.

In ROCHESTER Hundred—The same Bishop holds ^k *Borden*. In the life of Edward it was rated at two fowlings, it is now cleared for one and a half. The arable is four plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and six villains with three ploughs. Here are fifty acres of meadow, and two mills of twenty shillings. In the reign of the Confessor, and at a subsequent æra, it was valued at six pounds, it is now estimated at ten.—The Bishop possessed eighty occupied ^l Messuage-houses in *Rocheſter*, and still retains the same number, which appertain to *Frinbury* and *Borden*, his peculiar Manours. These, in the reign of the Confessor, and at the last estimate, were valued at three pounds, they are now appreciated at eight, yet yearly produce eleven pounds thirteen shillings and four-pence.

In Hoo Hundred—The same Bishop retains *Stoke*. In the Saxon reign it was rated at five fowlings, it is now cleared for three. The arable is five plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and ten villains with five bondsmen have four ploughs. Here is a Church, four Ministers, and four acres of meadow. In the time of Edward, since that æra, and at the present day, eight pounds have been and continue its estimated value, yet the Farmer renders thirteen pounds and twenty-pence.—This Manour antiently and at this period, is annexed to the *Bishopric* of *Rocheſter*; but Earl Godwin, under the Saxon Government, purchased it of two Homagers, who held under the Bishop, and without whose knowledge the sale took place. At a subsequent period, in the reign of William, Lanfranc, Archbishop, instituted a suit against the Bishop of Baieux, relative to this Manour, and in consequence the Minister of *Rocheſter* is now reinvested with such possessions.

* THE LANDS OF THE BISHOP OF BAIEUX.

In AXTANE Hundred—Hugh Port holds *Hagley* of the Bishop of Baieux. It is rated at half a fowling. The quantity of arable ground is not recorded. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and fourteen villains with three bondf-

^k Original Borchtelle.

^l Manfuras terræ—Messuage-houses—Land and House, and occupied, from maneo, to reside upon.

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men have four ploughs. Here are three retainers, twelve acres of meadow, a mill of twenty shillings, and a dingle of wood feeding five hogs. The total value of this Manour is fifteen pounds of twenty-pence in the Ore. In this Manour one ^m *Gentleman* ⁿ held twenty acres of land of the annual value of five shillings. His name is Uluret, he appertains not to any Manour, nor could he have a Lord, except the King.—^o Helto holds *Swanscombe* of the Archbishop. It is rated at ten fowlings. The arable is fourteen plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and thirty-three villains with three bondsmen have thirteen. Here is one *Knight*, ten Retainers, forty acres of meadow, a wood of three hogs, five fisheries of thirty-pence, a sixth which supplies the Hall, and a Port producing five shillings and four-pence.—Richard of Tunbridge occupies such a moiety of the wood in this Manour as is estimated at four shillings. The total value of the Manour was twenty pounds, it is now estimated at thirty-two.—Ralph Fitz-tyrald holds *Hartley* from the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling. The quantity of arable is not specified. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and nine villains with six bondsmen have three ploughs. Here are three Retainers and a wood of ten hogs. The whole Manour was valued at three pounds, it is now estimated at one hundred shillings. A *Female* held it.—Ralph holds *Addington* from the Bishop for half a fowling. The arable is one plough-land, and here is one plough with four bondsmen, two dependants, and one mill of twenty-three shillings. The whole Manour is appreciated at four pounds. In the reign of Edward it was of small value. Lestan held it of the Saxon Prince, and after his death it reverted to ^p Alnod Cilt. The title to this land is now disputed.—Ansgot of Rochester holds *Maplescomb* from the Bishop for half a fowling. The quantity of arable is not specified. There is one plough in the demesne, with one

^m The term is *Homo*, but here it cannot be translated Homager, for he was not a feudal tenant either of Harold, or Odo, therefore, for tolerable precision, or coincidence, we substitute Gentleman.

ⁿ Original ten, probably tenebat, because customary right is here designed to be inserted, that it might be preserved; though the man was living, Uluret vocatur; and, at the close, custom is again referred to, neque potuit habere Dominum præter Regem.

^o This Helto was a Saxon, nephew of the Bailiff of London, Alestan, and had a Knight for his Retainer.

^p Ulnoth, Brother of Harold—a *Cylt*, Shield or Patron, Latin Translators give *Clito*.—Quid Clito?

villain,

villain, four bondsmen, and four ^a domestics. Here is one acre of meadow, a wood of eight hogs, and sixteen pence produce. Its value was eight pounds, it is now one hundred and ten shillings. Eustan held it of King Edward.—Adam Fitz-hubert holds *Radley* of the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and six villains with five bondsmen have two ploughs. Here are five domestics, half an acre of meadow, and a dingle of wood, which Richard of Tunbridge occupies. The antient value of the Manour was three pounds, it is now estimated at four pounds ten shillings. Seward held it of King Edward.—Hugh Port holds *Ashchurch* of the Bishop. It is rated at three fowlings. The arable is not recorded. There is one plough in the demesne, and twelve villains with eight bondsmen have three ploughs. Here a certain Knight has eight ^r male and female domestics, and land sufficient for one plough. Besides this Hugh had two ^s Homagers, holding half a fowling, who in the reign of Edward could ^t change their abode without the consent of their Lord. One of their districts is named *Didele*, the other *Soninges*. Here is land sufficient for one plough, and it is estimated at twenty shillings. The whole Manour was appreciated at seven pounds, and continues at the same sum. The moiety of Richard Fitz-gilbert of Tunbridge is estimated at forty shillings. The King has two deans or dingles, of the value of seven shillings. Godric held this (Manour) of the Saxon Edward.—Geoffrey of Rochester holds *Lullingstone*. It is rated at one fowling. The quantity of arable is not specified. There is one plough in the demesne, and four villains with one cottager have two ploughs. Here are seven dependants, six acres of meadow, and a wood of twenty hogs. When this district was transferred, its estimate was sixty shillings, it is now one hundred. The King retains in his own hands a territory of the value of ten shillings. Brix ^u Cilt held

^a As Servi is here differently connected, we translate it according to our best judgment of the description of persons intended to be conveyed, domestics.

^r Here Servos certainly a domestic, inter Servos & Ancillas.

^s From these Homines—Hamlets—Home or Hame-let, permitted to have a distinct house.

^t Ire quolibet sine Licentiâ, the characteristic of a Freeman, and this privilege probably was continued to them, else why recorded.

^u Alnod and Brix were the two *Cilts*, Presidents of the County Courts of East and West Kent—like as the Bishop of Baieux was Protector.

this (Manour) from the Royal Edward.—* Malger holds *Lullingstone* of the Bishop. It is rated at half a fowling. The quantity of arable ground is not recorded. There is one plough in the demesne, and three villains with six bondsmen have one plough. Here are five acres of meadow. The antient value was sixty, its modern is seventy shillings. The moiety which the King retains is estimated at ten shillings. Bruning held it of the Confessor.—The same Malger holds half a yoke-land in *Ferlingeham*. The quantity of arable ground would require three oxen. Here are two oxen with one bondsmen, and two acres of meadow. Its antient value was fifteen shillings, and it continues at the same sum. Brunefume occupied it, and could change his habitation at pleasure, or chuse what ^x Patron he pleased, as a Guardian to secure his possessions. The King retains a moiety of this Manour, which is estimated at eight shillings.—The same Malger holds half a fowling from the Bishop in *Pinnenden*. The arable ground is sufficient for seven oxen. Here is one plough with six villains, and six acres of meadow. Its antient value was sixteen shillings, and it continues at the same sum. Alred held it in the reign of the Confessor, and was at liberty to fix his residence, or chuse his Court.—^y Osbern, the Verdurer, holds half a fowling from the Bishop in *Lullingston*. The quantity of arable ground is not specified. Here is one plough in the demesne, and three villains, with a bondsman, and a servant, have one plough. Here are five acres of meadow, a mill of fifteen shillings, and one hundred and fifty eels. The King has lately been presented with the wood, of three shillings value, by the Bishop. The whole of the Manour was estimated at sixty shillings, it is now appreciated seventy-seven shillings. Seward ^z *the Scot* held this Manour in the time of King Edward, was independant of every Baron, and could chuse his own Court and place of residence.—Wadard holds half a fowling in *Farningham* from the Bishop. The arable is three plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, with a villain, two cottagers, and five domestics. Here is half a ^a mill of five

^x Potuit cum terrâ suâ vertere se quo voluit. See Diff. on Ranks and Services.

^y Original, Osbern Pastforeire.

^z Seward, the celebrated Earl of Northumberland, then included in Scotland.

^a Where half a mill is specified, the opposite bank of the stream, on which the wear was erected, always belonged to a different Proprietor.

shillings, four acres of meadow, and a wood of five hogs. Independent of this half fowling, Wadard holds half a yoke-land in the same village, which never cleared itself by satisfying the Royal demand. The value of the whole was four pounds, at this day it is six. Eftan held it in the reign of King Edward, and was at liberty to chuse his abode or Court.—The same Wadard holds *Maplescomb* from the Bishop. It is rated at half a fowling. The arable is two plough-lands. Here are two ploughs with one villain, four bondsmen, five servants, an acre and a half of meadow, and a wood of eight hogs, and sixteen-pence produce. Its antient value was three, its modern is six pounds. Ulstan held it of Harold.—Arnulph of Hastings held *Farningeham*. It is rated at three yoke-lands. The arable is two plough-lands. At the present period there are six oxen with two villains and three bondsmen. Here is a mill of ten shillings, eight acres of meadow, pasture for one hundred sheep, and a wood of ten hogs, and fourteen-pence produce. The King has eight shillings from a moiety of the wood in this Manour. The total value was three pounds, it is now reduced to forty shillings. Dering held it, and was at liberty to chuse his Patron and residence.—^b Anschitill of Rochester holds *Darent* of the Bishop. It is rated at half a fowling. The arable is one plough-land and a half. There is one plough in the demesne, and four villains, with four bondsmen, have one plough. Here are three acres of meadow, two mills of eighteen shillings, and a wood of three hogs. The Bishop has lately presented to the King a moiety in this Manour of the value of ten-pence. The antient value of this Manour was one hundred shillings, and at such it continues. Alric held it of King Edward.—The same Anschitill occupies another Manour in this *Village* from the Bishop. It is rated at half a fowling. The arable is one plough-land and a half. Here are five villains, five bondsmen, a mill of twenty shillings, three acres of meadow, and one domestic. The antient value was sixty, its modern is seventy shillings. ^c Osiert held it of King Edward.—The same Anschitill holds Horton of the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling. * The arable is three plough-lands. Here are four bondsmen, a mill of five shillings, six acres of meadow, a

^b Anschitill, i. e. Anschit-fil, Son of Anschill Archdeacon.

^c Siward Viscount, and Earl of Northumberland.

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Church, and wood of three hogs. The King has lately received as a present from the Bishop such a moiety of wood in this Manour as is estimated at five shillings. The value of the whole Manour was four pounds, it is now six. Godel held it of Bixi, and could chuse his place of residence and annex^d this Manour to any Baronial District he pleased.—The same Anschtill holds half a fowling of the Bishop in the same Manour. The arable is one plough-land. There is one plough in the demesne, and eight villains and six bondsmen have one plough. Here is a mill of fifteen shillings, nine acres of meadow, and a wood of five hogs. The antient value was forty, the present is sixty shillings. Ording held it of the King.—The same Anschtill holds one fowling from the Bishop in the same Manour. The arable is three plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and eight villains with two ploughs. Here is one domestic, eight acres of meadow, half a mill of five shillings, and a wood of fifteen hogs. The value of the whole Manour in the reign of Edward was four pounds, its present estimate is one hundred shillings. Alward held it of Harold. These four Saxon Manours are now consolidated into one.

In LITELAI or LESNES Hundred—Robert Latin holds *Lefnes* from the Bishop. The arable is seventeen plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and sixty villains with three bondsmen have fifteen ploughs. Here are two domestics, three cottagers, three fisheries of four shillings, thirty acres of meadow, and a wood of twenty hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at twenty pounds, when the Bishop received it eighteen; it is now estimated at twenty-two, yet the Farmer renders thirty pounds. Under the Saxon Government this Manour was rated at ten fowlings, it is now cleared for four. Azor was the occupier.—Ansot holds *Hoo* from the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There is one plough in the demesne, and five villains have one plough and a half. Here is a mill of ten shillings, two cottagers, a domestic, twelve acres of meadow, and a wood of three hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at sixty shillings, when it was transferred the same sum, at the present period it is estimated at four pounds. Anschill held it of King Edward.—

^d Here are three Orders or Distinctions. The Men qui potuerunt se vertere cum *sua* terra, all their Lands, cum *hac* terra, a particular portion, et se vertere (terra omitted) *personally* free only. See Dissert. on Ranks and Services.

The Abbot of St. Augustine's holds *Plumstead* of the Bishop of Baieux. It is rated at two fowlings and one yoke-land. The arable is five plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and seventeen villains with three bondsmen have four ploughs. Here is a wood yielding pannage for five hogs. In the reign of Edward it was valued at ten pounds, when it was transferred eight, at this day it is estimated at the same sum, yet the Farmer renders twelve pounds. Brixi Cilt held it of King Edward.

In HELMSTREI or ROKESLEY Hundred—Malger holds *Rokesley* of the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling. The arable is not specified. There is one plough and a half in the demesne, and ten villains with ten bondsmen have two ploughs and a half. Here is a mill of twelve shillings, and a wood of three hogs. In the reign of Edward it was valued at four pounds, when it was transferred at three; it is now estimated at one hundred shillings. Alward held it under the Saxon Government.—Malger holds *Chelsfield* from the Bishop. It is rated at two fowlings. The arable is two plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and twenty villains with four bondsmen have eight ploughs. Here are four domestics, one mill of ten shillings, ten acres of meadow, and a wood of ten hogs. In the reign of Edward it was valued at sixteen pounds, at a subsequent estimate twelve, it is now appreciated twenty-five, yet the Tenant renders thirty-five pounds. Tochi held it of the Confessor.—Adam Fitz-hubert holds *South Cray* from the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling. The quantity of arable is not specified. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and fourteen villains with one bondsmen have four ploughs. Here are six domestics, ten acres of meadow, and a wood of ten hogs. In the reign of Edward its value was six pounds, it was since reduced to four, but at this day it is appreciated at ten. ^e Toli held it of the Confessor.—The same ^f Adam holds *Wickham* from the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling. * The arable is not recorded. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and twenty-four villains have four ploughs. Here are thirteen Ministers, a Church, a mill of twenty-pence, and a wood of ten hogs. Under the Saxon Prince it was valued at eight pounds, at a sub-

^e Toli and Tochi are intended to designate the same person.

^f Fitz-hubert.

* DOMESDAY, 6 b 2.

sequent estimate six, at the present time it is appreciated thirteen. Godric Fitz-carle held it of King Edward.—Geoffrey of Rochester holds ^s *Leves* of the Bishop. It is rated at seven fowlings. The quantity of arable ground is not specified. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and thirty-one villains with fourteen bondsmen have sixteen ploughs. Here are ten domestics, a fishery of ninety eels, and a wood of seventy-five hogs. In the reign of Edward the whole Manour was valued at thirty pounds, when it was transferred at sixteen, and at this day the moiety of Geoffrey is estimated at twenty-four, the portion in the Lowy of Tunbridge at six pounds, and the district which the King retains of this Manour at twenty-two shillings. Bixi Cilt held it under the Saxon Prince.—Anschtill of Rochester holds *Cray* from the Bishop. It is rated at half a fowling. The arable is not recorded. There is one plough in the demesne, and seven villains with six bondsmen have one plough. Here is a Church, one acre of meadow, and three acres of pasture. In the reign of Edward, and at a subsequent period, it was valued at four pounds, at the present time it is estimated at three. Leuric held it under the Saxon Government.—The same Anschtill holds another *Cray*. It is rated at half a fowling. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There is one plough in the demesne, and seven villains with five bondsmen have one plough. Here is a mill of forty-two pence, five domestics, and a wood of seven hogs. Under the Saxon Government, and at a subsequent estimate, it was valued at four pounds, it is now appreciated at three. These two districts were distinct Manours in the reign of Edward, they are now consolidated into one. Alwin holds this from Alnod Cilt.

IN THE HALF LATH OF SUTTON.

In GREENWICH Hundred—The Bishop of Lisieux holds *Greenwich* of the Bishop of Baieux. It is rated at two fowlings. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and twenty-four villains have four ploughs, four bondsmen, one cottager, and five servants. Here is a mill of seventy shillings, twenty-two acres of meadow, forty acres of pasture, and a wood of ten hogs. These two fowlings were separate Manours ^b under the Saxon Government. Earl Harold occupied one, and

^s Original *Lafela*.

^b Hence our modern East and West-Greenwich.

Brixī the other, but they are now united. Their joint value was eight pounds, they are now estimated at twelve.—Haimo Viscount holds *Eltham* of the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling and a half. The arable is twelve plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and forty-two villains with twelve bondsmen have eleven ploughs. Here are nine domestics, twenty-two acres of meadow, and a wood of fifty hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at sixteen pounds, its estimate when transferred was twelve, and it is now appreciated at twenty. Alwold held it of King Edward.—Fitz-tyrald of Rochester holds *Witenemers* of the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling. The arable is four plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and eleven villains with two cottagers have two ploughs. Here are four acres of meadow, and a wood of fifteen hogs. Under the Saxon Government it was valued at one hundred shillings, when it was transferred it was estimated at four pounds, and at this day it is appreciated at the antient sum. Anschil held it of King Edward.—Walter of Douay holds *Lee* from the Bishop. It is rated at half a fowling. The arable is four plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and eleven villains with two cottagers have two ploughs. Here are two domestics, five acres of meadow, and a wood of ten hogs. In the time of Edward, and when it was transferred to the Bishop, it was valued at three pounds, its present estimate is one hundred shillings. Alwin held it of the Saxon King.—William Fitz-oger holds *Charlton* of the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling. The arable is five plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and thirteen villains have three ploughs. Here are two domestics, eight acres of meadow, and a wood of five hogs. In the reign of Edward, at an intermediate estimate, and at the present day, it has been valued at seven pounds. Two brothers, Godwin and Alward, held this land from the Saxon Prince, as two distinct Manours.

In *ROKESLEY* Hundred—The same William holds *Cray* from the Bishop. It is rated at half a fowling. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There is one plough in the demesne, and eight villains with one plough and a half, four cottagers, and a mill of ten shillings. * Here is one domestic, and a wood of six hogs. In the reign of Edward it was valued at four pounds, at a subsequent æra it was estimated at three, it is now appreciated at the former sum. Godwin held it under the Saxon Prince.—Anschitill holds *Crocking* of

* DOOMSDAY, 7 a l.

the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling and a yoke-land. The arable is not specified. There are only three villains and three bondsmen in the demesne, without ploughs. In the reign of Edward it was valued at one hundred shillings, its present estimate is six pounds. Alwin held this district of the Confessor as two Manours. Gilbert Maminot holds *Cudham* of the Bishop. It is rated at four fowlings. The arable is ten plough-lands. There are four ploughs in the demesne, and fifteen villains with six bondsmen have six ploughs. Here is a Church, eleven Ministers, two mills of fourteen shillings and two-pence, and a wood of forty hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at twenty pounds, it was since reduced to sixteen, but at the present day it is estimated at twenty-four.—The same Gilbert holds *Keston* from the Bishop. It is rated at half a fowling. The quantity of arable is not specified. There is one plough in the demesne, four villains with one plough, and a wood of five hogs. In the reign of the Confessor and at a subsequent period, it was valued at sixty shillings, it is now estimated at forty. Sberne Commissary held it of King Edward.—Hughⁱ Mac-herbert holds^k *Chevening*. It is rated at one fowling and a half. The arable is not specified. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and twenty villains with two ploughs. Here is a Church, nine Ministers, six acres of meadow, twenty acres of pasture, and a wood of eight hogs. Under the Saxon Government it was valued at eight pounds, at a subsequent estimate six, and it is now appreciated at the former sum. Bonde held it of the Archbishop.

In BROMLEY Hundred—Ansgot of Rochester holds *Beckenham* from the Bishop. It is rated at two fowlings. The arable is eight plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and twenty-two villains with eight bondsmen have eight ploughs and a half. Here are twelve acres of meadow, four domestics, a mill, and a wood of sixty hogs. In the reign of the Confessor, and at a later estimate, it was valued at nine pounds, it is now appreciated thirteen. Anschil held it of King Edward.

ⁱ The Original is *Nepos Herberti*, which in the Saxon Language would be *Mæg-herbert*, therefore in English we give Mac-herbert as a Surname, though this man probably was a Norman.

^k Original Sentlinges.

IN THE LATH OF AYLESFORD.

IN LARKFIELD Hundred—¹ Adam holds *Leyborne* of the Bishop. It is rated at two fowlings. The quantity of arable is not specified. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and sixteen villains with two bondsmen have seven ploughs. Here is a Church, ten Ministers, a mill of seven shillings, twelve acres of meadow, and a wood of fifty hogs. In the reign of Edward it was valued at eight pounds, when it was transferred seven, it is now estimated at the prior sum. Richard of Tunbridge holds a moiety in his Lowy appreciated at twenty-four shillings. The Bishop has lately presented to King William a portion worth twenty-four shillings and two-pence. Turgis held this Manour from Earl Godwin.—Anschtill holds *Allington* from the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling. The arable is three plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and fifteen villains with two bondsmen have two ploughs and a half. Here is a Church, two Ministers, half a mill, a dean, or dingle, of fifteen shillings, a wood of eight hogs, and one acre of meadow. In the reign of Edward it was valued at one hundred shillings, when it was transferred sixty, at this day it is estimated at the antient sum. Ulric held it of Alnod Cilt.—Haimo the Viscount holds *Ditton* of the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling. The arable is four plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and twenty villains with five bondsmen have three ploughs. Here is a Church, six Ministers, a mill of ten shillings, eight acres of meadow, thirty-five acres of pasture, and a wood of six hogs. In the reign of Edward it was valued at eight pounds, when it was transferred one hundred shillings, its antient estimate is now established. Sbern held it of the Saxon Prince.—Vital holds *Sieveton* of the Bishop. It is rated at four yoke-lands. The arable is one plough-land and a half, and six villains with a bondsman have one plough. Here are six domestics, a mill of ten shillings, * ten acres of meadow, and thirty acres of pasture. In the reign of Edward it was valued at forty shillings, when it was transferred four pounds, at this day it is estimated at one hundred shillings. Two Brothers Lewin and Ulwin held this land, as Peers, and were at liberty to fix their residence and dispose of

¹ Probably Adam Fitz-hubert.

* DOMESDAY, 7 a 2.

their territory as they pleased.—Ralph Fitz-tyrald holds *Ayles* of the Bishop. It is rated at three yoke-lands. The arable is not specified. Here is one plough in the demesne, and seven villains with fourteen bondsmen have one plough. Here is a domestic, eleven acres of meadow, and a wood of ten hogs. Under the Saxon Government, and at a subsequent æra, it was valued at three pounds, its present estimate is four. The moiety in the Lowy of Tunbridge is appreciated at fifteen-pence; the district lately presented to the King by the Bishop eight shillings and five-pence; and the Bishop retains three Houses in Rochester worth thirty-one pence in his own hands, which he alienated from this Manour. Alnod Cilt held this Manour in the reign of the Confessor.—Hugh Port holds *Badlesworth* from the Bishop. It is rated at half a fowling. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There is one plough in the demesne, and one villain with four bondsmen have three oxen. Here is a Church, two Ministers, five acres of meadow, and one acre of pasture. Under the Saxon Prince it was valued at twenty shillings, when it was transferred thirty, it is now appreciated at forty shillings. Godric held it of King Edward.—The same Hugh holds *Ryarsb* of the Bishop. It is estimated at two fowlings and a half. The arable is five plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and ten villains with two bondsmen have three ploughs. Here is a Church, ten Ministers, a mill of ten shillings, nine acres of meadow, and a wood of five hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at eight pounds, when it was transferred one hundred shillings, it is now estimated at six pounds. Alric held it of King Edward.—The same Hugh holds *Ofham*. It is rated at one fowling. The arable is three plough-lands. The demesne is not stocked. Here six villains with one bondsman have two ploughs. Here is a mill of fifty-pence, three domestics, four acres of meadow, and a wood of ten hogs. Under the Saxon Government it was valued at forty shillings, when it was transferred twenty, it is now appreciated at thirty. Godric held this of King Edward. Ralph^m Colville holds *Ashwood* of the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling. The quantity of arable ground is not recorded. There is one plough in the demesne, and nineteen villains with three bondsmen have three ploughs. Here are three domestics, and eight acres of meadow. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at three pounds, when it was transferred four, it is now appreciated at five.

■ De Columbellis—of the Dove-coat.

Earl

Earl Lewin held it.—Robert Latin holds ⁿ *Ditton* at farm from King William, which was lately presented to that Monarch by the Bishop of Baieux. It is rated at half a fowling. The arable is one plough-land and a half. There is one plough in the demesne, and three villains with nine bondsmen have half a plough. Here are four domestics, five acres of meadow, and a wood of two hogs. Under the Saxon Prince it was valued at thirty shillings, when it was transferred twenty, at this day forty shillings. Ulnoth held it of King Edward.—The same Robert holds one yoke-land at farm from the King in *Ditton*, which was also lately presented to him by the Bishop of Baieux. Here are only two acres of meadow. Ten shillings have been the uniform estimate. Godwin held it from the Confessor.—Ralph Fitz-tyrald holds *Addington* from the Bishop. It is rated at two fowlings and a half. The arable is five plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and two villains with nine bondsmen have one plough. Here is a Church, ten Ministers, two mills of eleven shillings and two-pence, twelve acres of meadow, and a wood of ten hogs. Under the Saxon Government it was valued at eight pounds, when it was transferred one hundred shillings, its present estimate is six pounds. Agelred held it of King Edward.

* In TOLTINGTROW Hundred—Ralph Fitz-tyrald holds *Milton* from the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling and three yoke-lands. The arable is four plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and twenty-one villains with two bondsmen have two ploughs. Here is a Church, a mill of forty-nine pence, a port of twenty shillings, and three Ministers. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at four pounds, at a subsequent period three, it is now estimated at six. There is a wood-land in the Lowy of Richard of Tunbridge worth five shillings. Earl Lewin held this district.—The same Ralph holds *Ludfdown* from the Bishop. It is rated at two fowlings and a half, and half a yoke-land. The arable is six plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and seventeen villains with four bondsmen have five ploughs. Here is a Church, one Minister, three and a half acres of meadow, and a wood of twenty hogs. In the reign of the Saxon Prince it was valued at six pounds, at a later æra one hundred shillings, it is now appreciated at

* Original Totintune.

* DOMESDAY, 7 b 1.

eight pounds. The portion which Richard occupies in his Lowy is estimated at twenty-pence. The Bishop of Baieux retains four houses situated in the City of *Rocheſter* adjuncts to this Manour in his own custody, from which he receives nine shillings and ten-pence. Earl Lewin held it.—Herbert Fitz-ivo holds *Graveſend* from the Bishop. It is rated at two fowlings and a yoke-land. The arable is four plough-lands. There is one plough in the demefne, and four villains with eight servants have two oxen. Here is a Church and a Port. In the reign of Edward it was valued at ten pounds, when it was transferred the same sum, it is now appreciated at eleven. Leuric, Ulwin, and Godwin held this Manour as three distinct ones. These are now consolidated.—Wadard holds *Nettleſtead*. It is rated at two fowlings. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in the demefne, four bondsmen, a Church, four Ministers, and a wood of three hogs. Under the Saxon Government it was valued at four pounds, when it was transferred three, it is now estimated at five. Ulfstan held it of King Edward.

In LARKFIELD Hundred—Anſchitill holds *Oſebam* of the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There is one plough in the demefne, and six villains with two bondsmen have a plough. Here are four domestics, a mill of ten shillings, seven acres of meadow, a wood of ten hogs, and one house in *Rocheſter* rendering thirty-pence. This Manour was estimated at one hundred shillings in the life of the Confeſſour, when it was transferred at four pounds, it is now appreciated at four pounds nine shillings. The moiety, which Richard of Tunbridge holds, is valued at eleven shillings. Ulric held this of Ulnoth Cilt.—Ralph ° Crookthorn holds *Birling* from the Bishop. It is rated at six fowlings. The quantity of arable is not specified. There is one plough in the demefne, and ten villains with fourteen bondsmen have six ploughs. Here is a Church, six Ministers, a mill of ten shillings, and three hundred and thirty eels, a fishery of sixty eels, twelve acres of meadow, pasture for fifty ^p animals, and a wood of sixty hogs. In the reign of Edward it was valued at twelve pounds, when it was transferred six, it is now estimated at the antient sum. Sbern Commissary

° Historians have uniformly rendered this Crook-thorn, but it might perhaps with greater propriety be rendered Crook-back or Crook-spine.

^p Animalia, perhaps Horses or Hobbies, since in the holding of the Commissary of the Confeſſour.

held it under the Saxon Prince.—The same Ralph holds *Berham*. It is rated at six fowlings. The arable is eight plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and fifteen villains with twenty bondsmen have six ploughs. Here is a Church, seven Ministers, a mill of six shillings, ten acres of meadow, and a wood of twenty hogs. In the time of the Confeffour it was valued at ten pounds, when it was transferred the same sum, it is now appreciated at twelve. The Bishop of Rochester has the ⁹ houses of this Manour, which produce him seven shillings. Earl Lewin held this Manour.

In LITFIELD Hundred—Corvin holds *Peckham* of the Bishop. It is rated at two fowlings. The arable is six plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and twelve villains have five ploughs, eight bondsmen, five servants, three acres of meadow, and a wood of ten hogs. In the reign of Edward, and at a later period, it was valued at twelve pounds, it is now estimated at eight, yet produces the old rent. The Monarch has * three deans or dingles of this Manour, where four villains reside, their worth is forty shillings. Earl Lewin held this Manour.—Richard of Tunbridge holds *Hadlow* from the Bishop. It is rated at six fowlings. The arable is twelve plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and forty-seven villains with fifteen bondsmen have fifteen ploughs. Here is a Church, ten Ministers, two mills of eleven shillings, twelve fisheries of seven shillings and six-pence, twelve acres of meadow, and a wood of sixty hogs. The value has continued uniformly at thirty pounds. Queen Eddeva held it from King Edward.—Ralph Fitz-tyrald holds half a fowling in *Stockbury* from the Bishop. Two Freemen occupied it as subordinate tenants under the Saxon Government, and such continue to hold it at the present time. The value is twenty shillings.

no

IN THE LATH OF AYLESFORD.

In WATLISTON Hundred—Richard of Tunbridge holds *Tudeley* from the Bishop. It is rated at one yoke-land. The arable is one plough-land, which is in demesne. Here is a Church, and a wood of two hogs. Its modern and antient value is and was fifteen shillings. Eddeva held it from the King.

* The houses probably situated in Rochester appertaining to this Manour.

* DOMESDAY, 7 b 2.

In EYHORNE Hundred—Hugh Mac-herbert holds *Harietsham* from the Bishop. It is rated at two fowlings. The arable is six plough-lands. The stock of the demesne is not recorded. Eighteen villains with ten bondsmen have four ploughs. Here is a Church, eleven Ministers, two mills of eleven shillings and six-pence, seven acres of meadow, and a wood of fifteen hogs. Under the Saxon Prince it was valued at ten pounds, it was since reduced to eight, but its antient estimate is now restored. Seward held it of King Edward.—The same Hugh holds *Fereburne*. It is rated at one fowling. The arable is two plough-lands. The demesne stock is not entered. There are four villains with one plough and a half, and two mills of forty-pence. In the life of Edward it was valued at four pounds, its estimate has since been reduced to three, and it continues at the last sum. Alwin held it of Earl Godwin. The same Hugh holds one yoke-land of ^s free territory in *Seleburne*, and has there half a plough with a bondsman, five domestics, and an acre and a half of meadow. Twenty shillings have been the constant value. Alwin held it of Earl Godwin.—The same Hugh and Athelwold Chamberlain hold *Frindstead* of the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling. The arable is three plough-lands. The demesne stock is not entered. Here three villains have seven oxen. There is a Church, two acres and a half of meadow, and a wood of two hogs. Twenty shillings have been the constant value of it. Lewin held it of King Edward.—Athelwold holds *Leeds* of the Bishop. It is rated at three fowlings. The arable is twelve plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and twenty-eight villains with eight bondsmen have seven ploughs. Here is a Church, eighteen Ministers, two ^u arpents of vineyard, eight acres of meadow, a wood of twenty hogs, and five mills in the possession of ^x villains. In the reign of the Confessor, and when it was transferred, it was valued at sixteen pounds, it is now appreciated at twenty, yet renders twenty-five pounds. Earl Lewin held it.—The Abbot of St.

^r This may be Borden.

^s Exonerated from slavish services.

^t Probably Sittingbourne.

^u Arpent equal to Scotch Acre—twenty feet to the rood. Vines were cultivated, or at least attempted to be cultivated, in many parts of England at this æra, but some Vineyards were of little value, in the language of this Record—non portantes.

^x This is an uncommon entry, for Lords in general retained the mills in their own custody, and compelled all the villains of their Manour to grind their corn at them.

Augustine's occupies half a fowling in this Manour, of the value of ten shillings, in exchange for a Park, with the Bishop of Baieux.—The Earl of Eu has four dingles in this Manour, worth twenty shillings.—Ansgot of Rochester holds *Aldinton* of the Bishop. It is rated at two fowlings. The arable is three plough-lands and a half. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and seven villains with five bondsmen have one plough and a half. Here is a Church, four Ministers, six acres of meadow, a mill of four shillings and two-pence, and a wood of ten hogs. Under the Saxon Prince, and at a later estimate, it was valued at four pounds, it is now appreciated at seven. Godwin and Alwin held it of King Edward for two Manours.—The same Ansgot holds *Stockbury* of the Bishop. It is rated at two fowlings. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There is one plough in the demesne, and five villains with nine bondsmen have two ploughs. Here is a Church, two Ministers, a mill of sixty-three pence, and a wood of fifteen hogs. In the time of the Confessor, and at a later æra, it was valued at four pounds, it is now estimated at six. Edeva held it of King Edward.—Hugh Port holds *Alnoitone* of the Bishop. It is rated at three fowlings. The arable is eight plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and eighteen villains with six bondsmen have six ploughs. Here is a Church, eight Ministers, two mills and a half of seventeen shillings, * five acres of meadow, and a wood of forty hogs. In the time of King Edward, and at a subsequent period, it was valued at nine pounds, it is now estimated at ten, yet produces twelve. Three ^v Messuage-houses in *Rochester*, appendages to this Manour, yield an annual rent of five shillings. Seward held this district under the Saxon Prince.—Adam Fitz-hubert holds *Sutton* of the Bishop. It is rated at four fowlings. The arable is seven plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and eighteen villains with five bondsmen have four. Here is a Church, four acres of meadow, a mill, and a wood of fifty hogs. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at twelve pounds, when it was transferred ten, it is now appreciated fourteen, yet produces eighteen pounds. Earl Lewin held it.—The same Adam holds *Cbart* from the Bishop. It is rated at three fowlings. The arable is eight plough-lands. There is one

^v Mansiones terræ.

* DOMESDAY, 821.

plough in the demesne, and twenty villains with five bondsmen have six ploughs. Here is a Church, eight Ministers, six acres of meadow, a wood of fifty hogs, three arpents of vines, and a park stocked with ^a deer. In the time of Edward, at a subsequent valuation, and at this day, twelve pounds have continued its estimated worth. Alnod Cilt occupied it.—The same Adam holds *Sutton* of the Bishop. It is rated at a fowling and a half. The arable is eight plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and fifteen villains with nine bondsmen have four ploughs. Here is a Church, ten Ministers, eight acres of meadow, and a wood of fifty hogs. In the time of Edward, and at a subsequent æra, it was valued at ten pounds, it is now estimated at twelve, yet produces eighteen. Levenot held it of the Saxon Prince.—The same Adam holds *Boxley* of the Bishop. It is rated at two fowlings. The arable is two plough-lands and a half. There is one plough in the demesne, and two villains with two bondsmen have half a plough. Here is a Church, four Ministers, a mill of five shillings, six acres of meadow, and a wood of twenty hogs. A Homager of Adam's has half a fowling of this Manour, which is denominated ^a *Merlea*, and has there a plough, and four villains with a plough, a Church, two Ministers, and a wood of four hogs. The whole Manour was valued at six pounds in the reign of the Confessor, and at a later æra, it is now estimated at seven. Turgis held it of King Edward.—The same Adam holds *Langley*. It is rated at one fowling and a half. The arable is four plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and seven villains with five bondsmen have three ploughs. Here is a Church, seven Ministers, three acres of meadow, and a wood of twenty-five hogs. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at sixty shillings, when it was transferred fifty, at this day it is estimated at the former sum. Turgis held it of the Saxon Prince.—The same Adam holds *Otterden* from the Bishop. It is rated at half a fowling. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and two villains with four bondsmen have half a plough. Here are two domestics, one acre of meadow, and a wood of five hogs. In the reign of Edward, and at a later æra, it was valued

^a Bestiarum Sylvaticarum.

^a The Hundreds, in which the Places of this Sheet are situated, are not recorded in the Autograph, and we cannot consequently ascertain their Scite or modern corresponding Name with certainty, we shall therefore give them as in the Original.

at ten shillings, it is now appreciated at thirty. Two Messuage-houses in *Canterbury*, worth twelve-pence, are appendages of this Manour. Alward held this district of the Saxon Prince.—The same Adam holds *Estfelve* of the Bishop. It is rated at half a fowling. The arable is one plough-land, which is in the demesne, with a villain, a bondsman, and five servants. Here are four acres of meadow, and a wood of four hogs. Twenty-shillings have been and continue the estimated value. Godric held this of the Royal Edward.—William Fitz-robert holds *Westfelve* of the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling. The arable is three plough-lands and a half. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and a ^b Frank with ten villains and one bondsman have one plough and a half. Here are five domestics, one acre of meadow, a mill of fifteen-pence, and a wood of fifteen hogs. In the time of the Saxon Prince, at a later æra, and at this day, four pounds have been and continue its constant value. * Eddid held it of King Edward. A house in Canterbury, rendering twenty-five pence, was an appendage to this Manour, under the Saxon Government.—* Hugh Mac Herbert holds *Bolton* of the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling. The demesne is not stocked with agricultural implements, but five villains have one plough. Here are two acres of meadow, a wood of twenty hogs, and a Church. In the reign of the Confessor, and at a later estimate, it was valued at seven pounds, it is now appreciated at six. Alwin held it of Earl Godwin.—The same Hugh holds ^d *Godesfelle* of the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and five villains have one plough and a half. Here is a Church, two Ministers, two acres of meadow, and a wood of ten hogs. Under the Saxon Prince, at a later period, and at this time, four pounds have been and continue its estimated value. * Edwin held this of King Edward, and was at liberty to reside, or alienate his land according to his inclination.—The same Hugh holds *Winchelesmere* from the Bishop. It is rated at half a fowling. The arable is one plough-land, and there is a plough in the de-

^b Francigena—a Foreigner, or Frank, general title for Normans, or any subjects of William resident in this country, not English.

* Eddiva, or Editha, Queen of the Confessor.

^d Probably Goodneston, in Boughton Hundred.

^e Earl Edwin—*ire cum terrâ suâ*.

mesne, with three Ministers, a Church, and a wood of five hogs. Under the Saxon Government three houses in *Canterbury*, yielding a rental of forty-pence, appertained to this Manour. The total value in the reign of Edward was one hundred shillings, it has since been reduced to forty, and continues at such sum. Ulwi held it of the Confessor, and was at ^f liberty to change his residence, or chuse his Patron.—The same Hugh holds *Esstelve* of the Bishop. It is rated at half a fowling. The arable is one plough-land, and there is a plough in the demesne, with a villain, a bondsman, and two servants. Here are four acres of meadow, and a wood of four hogs. Forty shillings have been and continue its constant valuation. Ulwi held it of King Edward.—Geoffrey of ^s Ros holds *Otham* of the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling and a yoke-land. The arable is two plough-lands and a half. There is one plough in the demesne, and nine villains with three bondsmen have one plough. Here is a Church, two Ministers, a mill of five shillings, three acres of meadow, and a wood of eight hogs. Under the Saxon Prince it was valued at four pounds, when it was transferred at three, but its antient estimate is now established. Alwin held it of King Edward.—Robert Latin holds ^h *Herbretiton* from the Bishop at farm. Athelwold lately held it from this same Bishop. It is rated at one fowling. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There is one plough in the demesne, and two villains with one bondsman have two animals. Here also are four acres of meadow. Under the Saxon Prince, at a later æra, and at the present time, forty-shillings have been and continue the estimated value, but notwithstanding it is let to farm at four pounds. Aluric held it of Earl Godwin.—The same Robert holds *Bromfield* at farm of the Bishop. Athelwold lately occupied it. It is rated at one fowling. The quantity of arable is not specified. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and five villains with ten bondsmen have a plough and a half. Here is a mill of six shillings and eight-pence, pasture of fifteen shillings, twelve domestics, eight acres of meadow, and a wood of twenty hogs. In the reign of Edward, and at a subsequent æra, it was valued at four pounds, it is now appreciated at one hundred shillings. Alwin held it of Earl Godwin. A moiety of ⁱ free-land that will maintain three oxen, and is estimated

^f Non cum terrâ suâ.^s Rochester.^h Probably Harbledown,ⁱ Exempt from Villains Services.

at five shillings value, appertains to this Manour.—Ralph Crookthorn holds *Turnham* from the Bishop. It is rated at three fowlings. The arable is eight plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and sixteen villains with eighteen bondsmen have four ploughs. Here is a Church, six Ministers, a mill of six shillings, four acres of meadow, and a wood of forty hogs. Under the Saxon Prince, and at a later æra, it was valued at ten pounds, it is now estimated at twelve, yet produces fourteen pounds. Sberne Commissary held it of King Edward.—The same Ralph holds *Fereburne*. It is rated at one fowling. The quantity of arable ground is not recorded. There is one plough in the demesne, and two villains with one bondsman, two servants, one acre and a half of meadow, and a wood of six hogs. Thirty shillings have been and continue its constant value equally under the Saxon and Norman Government. Sberne Commissary held it of King Edward.—^k Odo holds ¹ *Gillingham* of the Bishop. It is rated at half a fowling. The arable is one plough-land. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and six bondsmen have half a plough. Here is a mill of sixteen shillings and seven-pence, thirteen acres of meadow, and eight acres of pasture. * In the time of the Confessor, and when it was transferred, the value was thirty shillings, it is now appreciated at sixty shillings.—Robert Latin holds *Chatham* ^m at farm from the Bishop. It is rated at six fowlings. The arable is sixteen plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and thirty-three villains with four bondsmen have ten ploughs. Here is a Church, fifteen Ministers, a mill of thirty-two pence, twenty acres of meadow, six fisheries of twelve-pence, and a wood yielding pannage for one hog. In the time of the Saxon Prince, and at a later æra, it was valued at twelve pounds, it is now appreciated at fifteen, yet produces thirty-five. Earl Godwin occupied it.

^k The German or Roman Otho, the name of the Bishop of Baieux, from whom this subordinate tenant, similarly titled, held.

¹ For the other Moiety of Gillingham see the Possessions of the Archbishop of Canterbury. Domesday, 3 b 1.

^m Tenet ad firmam was a very different tenure to the simple tenet—the first acted as a Bailiff of the Lord, the latter was a Thane of their Patron, under the Saxon Government, a feudal Dependant under the Norman Dynasty, who at a subsequent æra was deominated a Valvasour.

* DOMESDAY, 8 b 1.

IN THE LATH OF AYLESFORD.

^{son of Wm Jahum}
 In ROCHESTER Hundred—Fitz-william-taun holds ^a *Badelfsworth* of the Bishop. It is rated at a fowling and a yoke-land. The quantity of arable ground is not specified. There is one plough in the demesne, and five villains have two ploughs. Here are twelve acres of meadow and a wood yielding pannage for one hog. Under the Saxon Government, and at a later æra, it was valued at three pounds, it is now estimated at seventy shillings. Godric held it of King Edward.—Ansgot of Rochester holds *Badelfsworth* of the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling. The arable is two plough-lands, and there are two ploughs in the demesne, with a villain, five bondsmen, and six servants. Here are twelve acres of meadow, and sixty acres of pasture. One hundred shillings have been the uniform value for the last twenty years. Seward held it of King Edward.

In Hoo Hundred—The same Ansgot holds *Stoke* of the Bishop. It is rated at two fowlings. The arable is two plough-lands, and there are two ploughs in the demesne, with seven bondsmen. Here is a fishery of two shillings. In the reign of the Confessor, and at a subsequent estimate, the value was one hundred shillings, it is now appreciated at one hundred and ten. Anschill held it of King Edward.—The Bishop of Baieux retains ^o *Hoo* in his Domain. It was rated at fifty fowlings under the Saxon Government, it is now cleared for thirty-three. The arable is fifty plough-lands. There are four ploughs in the demesne, and one hundred villains, deduct three, and seventy-one cottagers, have forty-three ploughs. Here are six Churches, twelve Ministers, thirty-two acres of meadow, and a wood of thirty hogs. Under the Saxon Prince the whole Manour was estimated at sixty pounds, when it was transferred to Odo the same sum, at this day it is so appreciated, but the Bailiff renders one hundred and thirteen pounds. Nine houses in the City of *Rochester*, yielding a rental of six shillings, were appendages of this Manour in the reign of Edward, but they are now separated from it. Earl Godwin was the occupier of this Manour.—Richard of Tunbridge has half a fowling, and a wood of twenty hogs, moieties of this Manour. Forty shillings have been the constant estimate of them for the last twenty years.—Adam Fitz-hubert holds a fowling and a yoke-land from the Bishop, in the same Manour,

^a Original Delce.

^o Hoo—or the Hall.

and a Homager of his has half a plough in the demesne, and four villains with half a plough, and a cottager. Thirty shillings have been and continue the value of this portion.—Anschtill of Rochester has three fowlings of this Manour, and has there in the demesne one plough, and five villains with twelve cottagers having one plough and a half. Here are five domestics, a mill of ten shillings, twelve acres of meadow, and two fisheries of five shillings. In the time of the Confessor, and at a later æra, it was valued at six pounds, it is now estimated at six pounds five shillings.

In TWYFORD Hundred—Adam holds one yoke-land in ^p *Pembury*. The quantity of arable is not recorded. He has there half a plough, with two servants, four acres of meadow, half a fishery, not yielding a rental, and a wood of six hogs. Under the Saxon Government it was valued at six shillings, at a subsequent estimate five, it is now appreciated at ten, yet produces fifteen shillings. Godric held it of King Edward.—Ralph Colville holds *Farley* of the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling. The arable is four plough-lands. Ralph only occupies three plough-lands, and has in the demesne a plough, and ten villains and four cottagers having three ploughs. Here is a Church, seven Ministers, a mill of five shillings, ten acres of meadow, and a wood of fifteen hogs. Seven pounds have been the regular value equally under the Saxon Government, and at every period of the Norman Dynasty. Alnod held it of King Edward. Of this fowling Rayner holds one yoke-land of the Bishop in the district of Pimbury, and * has there a plough with nine servants, three acres of meadow, and a wood of three hogs. In the time of Edward, and at a subsequent estimate, it was valued at twenty shillings, it is now appreciated at forty. Alnod Cilt held it of the Saxon Prince.—Haimo holds *Nutstead* of the Bishop. It is rated at three fowlings. The arable is six plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and fourteen villains have five ploughs. Here is a Church, fourteen Ministers, two mills of fourteen shillings, a fishery of two shillings, seven acres of meadow, and a wood of thirty-five hogs. In the reign of Edward it was valued at eight pounds, at a subsequent estimate six, it is now appreciated at eight pounds five shillings. Norman held it of the Saxon Prince. The

^p Originally Pinpa.

* DOMESDAY, 8 b 2.

Bishop has two ^a enclosures in this Manour worth thirty shillings.—Ralph Fitz-tyrald holds *Wateringbury* of the Bishop. It is rated at two fowlings. The arable is five plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and six villains with eight bondsmen have three ploughs. Here is a Church, two mills of three shillings, two acres of meadow, a fishery of thirty eels, and a wood of two hogs. In the time of the Confessor, and at a later period, it was valued at forty shillings, it is now estimated at six pounds. Leveva held it of King Edward. There are four enclosures in the city, producing three shillings, appendages to this Manour.—Hugh de Braibow holds *Wateringbury* of the Bishop. It is rated at two fowlings. The arable is four plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and nine villains with four bondsmen have two. Here are three domestics, a mill of sixteen-pence, three acres of meadow, and a wood of two hogs. Under the Saxon Government, and at a subsequent valuation, it was estimated at four pounds, it is now appreciated at one hundred shillings. Godil held it of King Edward.—Athelwold lately held *Teston* of the Bishop, Robert Latin now has it at farm. It is rated at one fowling. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There are two ploughs and a half in the demesne, and seven villains with three bondsmen have one plough. Here are twelve domestics, a mill of three shillings, eight acres of meadow, and a wood of twenty hogs. Under the Saxon Government it was valued at one hundred shillings, at a subsequent æra only sixty, but its antient estimate is now re-established. Edward held it of King Edward. Three Brothers occupied this district as three distinct Manours in the reign of the Confessor, but they are now consolidated.—The same Athewold held [†] *Benedestede* of the Bishop; Robert Latin now has it *at farm*. It is rated at one yoke-land. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There is one plough in the demesne, with five servants, an acre of meadow, and a wood of six hogs. Under the Saxon Prince, and at a later æra, it was valued at twenty shillings, it is now estimated at forty. Godric held it of Alnold Cilt.

^a Original *Hagas*, our modern Heys, Haighs, or Houghs, plots of ground fenced with a hedge or shingles, sometimes contrived as deer-leaps, sometimes considered as a convenient site for erecting houses, &c.

[†] Probably Nettlestead.

In MAIDSTONE Hundred—Ralph Colville holds *Barming* of the Bishop. It is rated at one yoke-land. The arable is not specified. There is one plough in the demesne, with five servants, four acres of meadow, and a wood of three hogs. In the reign of Edward it was valued at fifteen shillings, when it was transferred twenty, at this day it is estimated at forty.—Robert Latin holds *Boxley* at farm. Under the Saxon Prince it was rated at seven fowlings, it is now cleared for five. The arable is twenty plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and forty-seven villains with eleven bondsmen have sixteen. Here are three mills of thirty-six shillings and eight-pence, sixteen domestics, twenty acres of meadow, and a wood of fifty hogs. In the reign of the Confessor, and at a later estimate, it was valued at twenty-five pounds, it is now appreciated at thirty, yet Robert pays fifty-five pounds. Alnod Cilt occupied it. Helto has half a fowling of this Manour, and has there a plough with one bondsman, a Frank, two acres of meadow, and a wood of six hogs. The value is forty shillings.—Ralph Fitz-tyrald holds *Little Wrotham* of the Bishop. It is rated at a fowling and a half. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There is one plough in the demesne, and four villains with four bondsmen have two ploughs. Here are two domestics, two mills of four shillings, two acres of meadow, and a wood of five hogs. Under the Saxon Prince, and at a subsequent estimate, it was valued at forty shillings, it is now appreciated at sixty shillings and fifty-four pence. There is included in the Lowy of Richard of Tunbridge a moiety of this Manour worth thirteen shillings, and a wood yielding pannage for fifty hogs; and the King has a portion of it, yielding sixteen-pence. Godwin and Edwin held this district as two distinct Manours in the reign of Edward—Adam holds *Chalk* from the Bishop. It is rated at three fowlings. The arable is seven plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and fourteen villains with six bondsmen have five ploughs. Here is a Church, four Ministers, a mill of five shillings, and sixteen acres of meadow. In the time of the Confessor, and at a subsequent æra, it was valued at seven pounds, * it is now estimated at ten, yet the Farmer renders fourteen pounds. The Bishop has lately presented a moiety of this Manour, worth seven shillings, to King William. The Bishop retains in his custody three mansion-houses in the city of Rochester,

* DOMESDAY, 921.

worth thirty-pence. There is one ^s *Hide of Land in Essex*, which in justice appertains to this Manour. Godwin Fitz-dudeman formerly held it, it is now in the holding of Ralph Peverell.—The same Adam holds *Higham* of the Bishop. It is rated at five fowlings. The arable is twelve plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and twenty-four villains with twelve bondsmen have six ploughs and a half. Here are twenty domestics, thirty acres of meadow, a Church, a mill of ten shillings, a fishery of three, and a pasture in ^t *Essex* that feeds *two hundred sheep*. Under the Saxon Prince it was valued at twelve pounds, at a subsequent estimate it was reduced to six, it is now appreciated at fifteen pounds. Godwin Fitz-carle, and Toli occupied this district as two Manours under the Saxon Dynasty.—The same Adam holds a fowling and a half ^u in *Colving*. The arable is one plough-land and a half. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and five villains have half a plough. Here are four domestics, seven acres of meadow, and a wood of ten hogs. Under the Saxon Prince, and subsequently, it was valued at forty shillings, it is now estimated at four pounds. The moiety in the Lowy of Richard of Tunbridge is appreciated at seven shillings. Ulwin held it of Earl Lewin.—The same Adam holds ^x *Bicklei* from the Bishop. It is rated at half a fowling. The arable is half a plough-land. There is one plough in the demesne, and one villain with half a plough and two bondsmen. Here is a mill of five shillings. In the reign of the Confessor, and at a later æra, it was valued at ten shillings, it is now estimated at fifteen. Ulwin held this from Earl Lewin.

In SHAMMEL Hundred—Ralph Fitz-tyrald holds *Hartley* from the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling. The arable is half a plough-land, and ^y thirty acres more capable of tillage. There is one plough in the demesne, and six villains have half a plough. Here are twelve acres of meadow. In the time of Edward, and subsequently, it was estimated at forty shillings, it is now valued at four pounds. Hunef held it from Earl Harold.—Ansgot of Ro-

^s The Hide is equal to the Kentish Sowling.

^t The Moiety of Kent in Essex was twenty miles lower down the river at this æra, than the portion accounted as such at this day.

^u *In* is here interlineated, for there were two Moieties, one held by Odo.

^x Probably Bickwor.

^y Original is—*Terra est dimidiæ Carucæ, & ibidem sunt adhuc triginta acræ terræ*. I can make no other sense of the passage.

chester holds ² *Hanebest*. It is rated at half a fowling. The arable is one plough-land. There is a plough in the demesne, and two villains, with four servants. Under the Saxon Prince it was valued at twenty shillings, when it was transferred at thirty, and it is now appreciated at forty. Godwin held it of Earl Godwin.—Arnulph of Hastings holds *Cliff* of the Bishop. It is rated at half a fowling. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There is half a plough in the demesne, two villains, ten acres of meadow, and pasture for one hundred sheep. Thirty shillings have been and continue the estimated value equally under the Saxon and Norman Governments. Two Brothers, Alric and Odric, held it from King Edward.—The same Arnulph holds *Hadone* from the Bishop. It is rated at three plough-lands. The arable is one plough-land. Here is one plough in the demesne, and six villains with one bondsman have a plough. There are six acres of meadow. Under the Saxon Prince, and subsequently, it was valued at fifty shillings, it is now estimated at sixty. Seward held it of King Edward.—Odo holds in the same *Hadone* one yoke-land. The arable is half a plough-land. There are no agricultural implements in the demesne. Twenty shillings have been and continue the constant value.—The same Odo holds *Cokvinges*. It is rated at half a fowling. The arable is half a plough-land. Here is half a plough, a bondsman, and four acres of meadow. In the reign of Edward, and at a later æra, it was valued at twenty, it is now estimated at thirty shillings. Godwin held it of the Saxon Prince.—Helto holds *Milton* of the Bishop. It is rated at half a fowling. The arable is one plough-land. Here is a plough, five villains, and one acre of meadow. In the time of the Confessor, and since that period, it was valued at ten shillings, it is now estimated at thirty. Wluard * Wight held it of King Edward.

IN THE HALF LATH OF MYLTON.

In MYLTON Hundred—* Hugh Port holds *Tunstale* of the Bishop. It is rated at three fowlings and a half. The arable is four plough-lands. There

² We believe this to be Homestreet.

* A Member of the Witenagemote, a Royal Counsellor, a dignified Thane; and Helto, a Saxon, held his possessions as a Dependant on the Bishop of Baieux's Baronial Court.

are two ploughs in the demesne, and nine villains with one plough, nine servants, a wood of ten hogs, and a salt-pan of twelve-pence. Under the Saxon Government, and subsequently, it was valued at seven pounds, it is now estimated at eight. Seward held it of King Edward.—The same Hugh holds ^b *Mynster* of the Bishop. It is rated at two fowlings. The arable is three plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and five villains with one plough. Here is a Church, four Ministers, a mill of eight shillings, and a wood of four hogs. In the time of the Confessor, and at a later estimate, it was valued at seven pounds, it is now appreciated at ten pounds ten shillings. Siward held it.—The same Hugh holds *Stepdone* from the Bishop. Seward held it of King Edward, and it was then estimated at a fowling and half a yoke-land. The arable is two plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, with a domestic, and five bondsmen. The value is thirty shillings. Of the fowlings which Hugh Port occupies, ^c Seward held five at a rent, or in ^d *Gavel-kind*, and three fowlings, a yoke-land, and a half which he took from the villains of the King.

IN THE LATH OF THE ^e BOROUGH.

In BRIDGE Hundred—Richard Fitz-william holds *Bourne* of the Bishop. It is rated at six fowlings. The arable is eight plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and forty-three villains with three bondsmen have ten ploughs. Here is a Church, a Minister, four mills of sixteen shillings and eight-pence, a fishery of six-pence, a pasture in which some men ^f without right or title have ploughed up six acres, and a wood of four hogs. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at eighteen pounds, when it was transferred at ten, it is now appreciated at nineteen.—The Bishop of Baieux retains *Hardes* in his domain. It is rated at two fowlings. The arable is four plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and nine villains

^b Original *Cerce*.

^c Seward was the Viscount of Edward, from whence our modern Lord Lieutenants, he was a Peer of the Archbishop of York, *tenuit aqualiter et pariliter*. Domesday.

^d The villains supplied their Lord's table with provisions, built his houses, ploughed his lands, &c. Gavel-kind tenants paid a rent in lieu of services.

^e Of Saint Augustine's.

^f Original *unde araverunt extranei Homines*.

with two ploughs. Here is a Church, five Ministers, and a wood of twenty hogs. In the time of the Confeffour it was valued at seven pounds, subsequently at one hundred shillings, it is now appreciated at seven, but it produces ten pounds. Edwin held it of King Edward.—The same Bishop retains *Stelling* in his domain. It is rated at one yoke-land. The arable is one plough-land and a half. There is only one bondfman in the demefne, without any implements of husbandry. Here is a Church, and a wood of two hogs. Under the Saxon Government it was valued at sixty shillings, at a subsequent period, and at the present day forty. Alret held it of King Edward.—The same Bishop retains *Bourne* in his Domain. It is rated at two fowlings. The arable is six plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demefne, and twenty-five villains with four bondfmen have seven ploughs. Here is a Church, six Ministers, a mill of thirty-eight pence, a salt-pan of thirty-pence, half a fishery, worth four-pence, a pasture of forty-pence, and a wood of six hogs and a half. Leuinc held it of King Edward. In the reign of the Saxon Prince it was valued at twelve pounds, it was subsequently reduced to seven, it is now appreciated at the antient estimate, yet produces eighteen pounds. A moiety which Hugh Montfort occupies is worth five shillings. Ralph^s holds *in farm* these four Manours of the Bishop of Baieux.—Ralph Colville holds *Hardes* of the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling. The arable is four plough-lands. There is half a plough in the demefne, and nine villains have two ploughs. Here is a Church, eight Ministers, thirteen acres of meadow, and a wood of four hogs. In the reign of the Confeffour it was valued at six pounds, subsequently at four, it is now estimated at one hundred shillings. Azor held it of King Edward.

In DOWNHAMFORD Hundred—The Bishop retains *Wickham* in domain. It is rated at four fowlings. The arable is eleven plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demefne, and thirty-six villains with thirty-two cottagers have nine ploughs. Here is a Church, and a Priest that renders annually forty shillings. Here is a park, two mills of fifty-pence, two salt-pans of thirty-two pence, three fisheries of four shillings, thirty-two acres of meadow, pasture for three hundred sheep and thirty-one animals, and a wood of eighty hogs. Under the Saxon Government it was valued at twenty-five pounds,

^s Ralph Colville.

when it was transferred twenty, it is now estimated at thirty pounds. There are three messuage-houses in *Canterbury*, whose rental is six shillings and eight-pence, appendages to this Manour. Alured the Commissary held it of King Edward. Half a fowling of free land is at this day situated in this Manour, * which ^h Sired held of Alured, and which Geoffrey Fitz-maltravers at present holds from the Bishop of Baieux. Sixty shillings have been and continue the constant value of this district.

In the HUNDRED and CITY of CANTERBURY—Adam Fitz-hubert has four houses from the Bishop, and two in the suburbs, which produce eight shillings. In the same Hundred Haimo the Viscount holds ⁱ *Nackington* from the Bishop. It is rated at half a fowling. The arable is one plough-land and a half. There is one plough in the demesne, with two bondsmen. Here is a small grove containing twelve acres of pannage trees. Three pounds have been and continue the uniform value equally under the Saxon and Norman Governments.—The same Haimo holds another half fowling of the Bishop. The arable is four plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, eleven bondsmen with three ploughs, and sixteen acres of underwood. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at one hundred shillings, subsequently at six pounds, and at this day it is estimated at nine. The *Burgeses* of *Canterbury* held these lands under the Saxon Prince, and continued to possess them, until the Bishop of Baieux seized upon them.

IN LIMING LATH.

In FOLKSTONE Hundred—William D'Arcey holds *Folkstone*. In the reign of Edward it was rated at forty fowlings, it is now cleared for thirty-nine. The arable is one hundred and twenty plough-lands. There are fourteen ploughs in the demesne, two hundred and nine villains, and eighty-three bondsmen. There are forty-five ploughs in the whole. Here are five Churches, from which the Archbishop receives fifty-five shillings, three Ministers, seven mills of nine pounds twelve shillings, a hundred acres of meadow, and a wood of forty hogs. Earl Godwin occupied this Manour.—Hugh Fitzwilliam occupies nine fowlings in this Manour of that land which formerly

^h Siward.

ⁱ Original Latintone.

* DOMESDAY, 9 b 1.

was held by villain^k tenants, and has here in demesne four ploughs and half, and thirty-eight villains with seventeen bondsmen have sixteen ploughs. Here are three Churches, a mill and a half of sixteen shillings and five-pence, a salt-pan of thirty-pence, and a wood of six hogs. The value is twenty pounds.—Walter of Appeville holds three yoke-lands and twelve acres of ground in this Manour, and has there a plough in the demesne, three villains and one bondsman. The value is thirty shillings.—Alured holds one fowling and forty acres of land, and has two ploughs in the demesne, six bondsmen, and twelve acres of meadow. The value is four pounds.—Walter Fitz-engilbert holds half a fowling and forty acres of land, and has in demesne a plough with seven bondsmen and five acres of meadow. The value is thirty shillings.—Wiseman holds a fowling, and has in demesne a plough, and two villains with seven bondsmen having a plough and a half. The value is four pounds.—Alured the Purveyor holds a fowling, a yoke-land, and six acres, and has in demesne one plough with eleven bondsmen. The value is fifty shillings.—Eudo holds half a fowling, and has in demesne a plough with four bondsmen and three acres of meadow. The value is twenty shillings.—Barnard of St. Audoen's holds four fowlings, and has in demesne three ploughs, and six villains with eleven bondsmen having two ploughs. Here are four domestics, two mills of twenty-four shillings, twenty acres of meadow, and a wood of two hogs. A dingle and some land let out to farm from these fowlings produce three pounds. The total value is nine pounds.—Baldric holds half a fowling, and has one plough, and two villains with six bondsmen having a plough, and a mill of thirty-pence. The value is thirty shillings.—Richard holds fifty-eight acres of land, and has there a plough with five bondsmen. The value is ten shillings. The whole of *Folkstone* in the reign of the Confessor was valued at one hundred and ten pounds, when it was transferred the estimate was only forty, at the present period the district in the Domain of the Bishop of Baieux is appreciated at one hundred pounds, and the portions of the aforesaid Knights are altogether worth forty-five pounds ten shillings.

^k Men performing Villain Services, for the idea that Feudal Tenure existed not under the Saxon Government, though very general, is very erroneous.

* In LONINGBOROUGH Hundred—The Bishop of Baieux holds *Eleham* in domain. It is rated at six fowlings. The arable is twenty-four plough-lands. There are five ploughs in the demesne, and forty-one villains with eight bondsmen have eighteen ploughs. Here is a Church, eight Ministers, two mills of six shillings, twenty-eight acres of meadow, and a wood of one hundred hogs. Under the Saxon Prince, and subsequently, it was valued at thirty pounds, it is now estimated at forty, yet produces fifty pounds. Edric held this Manour of King Edward.

In ROVINDEN Hundred—Adam Fitz-hubert holds a dingle of the Bishop in the half yoke-land which was not included in the division of Hugh Montfort, and is situated in *Belice*. He has there two villains with half a plough. Ten shillings have been and continue its constant estimate.

In STOWTING Hundred—Ansfrid holds half a fowling in *Buckland* of the Bishop, and has in the demesne a plough with one villain. The arable is two plough-lands. In the reign of Edward it was valued at twenty shillings, when it was transferred at thirty, it is now appreciated at forty.

IN EASTRYE LATH.

In EASTRYE Hundred—Ralph Crookthorn holds a yoke-land in *Berefriston*. Here resides a poor woman rendering three-pence half-penny. This yoke-land has been constantly estimated at ten shillings.—Ralph Colville holds here one yoke-land, which is assessed to the land-tax in *Hardes*, but to this day it has not paid the King's ¹ tribute.—Athelwold holds ^m *Wimlingfwold* of the Bishop. It is rated at three fowlings. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There is one plough in the demesne, and six villains with two bondsmen have three ploughs. Here are two domestics, and a wood for enclosures. In the reign of Edward it was valued at nine pounds, it is now estimated at fifteen. Alnold Cilt held it from the Saxon Prince.—Osbern Fitz-letard holds half a fowling from the Bishop in *Selling*, and there is a villain paying two shillings. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at sixty shillings, at a subsequent

¹ Scotum Regis non scotavit—Schor tributum, to pay shot, in the midland Counties, is still frequently used, for a just proportion of the reckoning at an alehouse.

^m Original Eswalt.

estimate, and at this day, it is appreciated only at forty. Alwin held it of the Saxon Prince.—The same Osbern holds *Popesball* of the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling. The quantity of arable is not specified. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and a villain with four bondsmen have half a plough. Two ⁿ free-men held this district of King Edward. A certain Knight of that Monarch holds half a yoke-land, and has one plough in his demesne. The total value in the reign of the Confessor was sixty shillings, at a subsequent æra it was estimated at twenty, it is now appreciated at one hundred.

In BESBROUGH Hundred—Ralph Crookthorn holds half a yoke-land in *Popesball*, and has there three oxen. Under the Saxon Government and subsequently it was valued at four shillings, it is now estimated at eight. Ulric held it of King Edward.

In BERHAM Hundred—Fulbert holds *Berham* of the Bishop. It is rated at six fowlings. The arable is thirty-two plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and fifty-two villains with twenty cottagers have eighteen. Here is a Church, a mill of twenty shillings and four-pence, twenty-five fisheries of thirty-five shillings, deduct four-pence; for ^o average works, that is, services sixty shillings; of herbage twenty-six shillings, twenty acres of meadow, and pannage for one hundred and fifty hogs. The Bishop gave one ^p Boroughwick, or Hamlet, to Herbert Fitz-ivo, which is denominated *Hubam* ^q, and he has there in demesne one plough, and twelve villains with nine ploughs, and twenty acres of meadow. The Bishop gave to ^r Osbern one fowling of the same Manour, and two mills of fifty shillings. He has there in his demesne one plough, and four villains with one plough. The whole of *Berham* under the Saxon Government was valued at forty pounds, when it was transferred to the Bishop it was estimated at the same sum, yet it produced him one hundred pounds. At this day *Berham* exclusively is worth forty pounds, *Hubam* ten, the Moiety of Osbern six, and the Portion of Ralph

ⁿ Thanes holding not by Villains Services.

^o De Avera id est Servitium—The late French Corvée.

^p Original Berewicham—which we presume to be Borough-wick, or free village, having a subordinate manorial Court.

^q Perhaps Wotton.

^r Paisforere.

Knight forty shillings. Stigand Archbishop held this Manour, not as appertaining to the Archbishoprick, but as farmed from the Royal Domain of Edward.

* In WHITSTABLE Hundred—Vital holds * *Swale-cliffe*. It is rated at half a fowling. The arable is one plough-land and a half. There is one plough in the demesne, eight cottagers paying four shillings and six-pence, and a wood of twenty hogs. Under the Saxon Prince it was valued at twenty-one shillings, when it was transferred to Vital twelve, it is now estimated at thirty. Edward Snoch held it of King Edward. The same Vital holds half a yoke-land in the same Hundred, and has there half a plough in the demesne, and four bondsmen producing six shillings. The arable is half a plough-land, and there is a wood of ten hogs. In the reign of the Confessor, and subsequently, it was valued at ten shillings, it is now appreciated at twenty. Ulfi held it of the Saxon Prince.

IN THE LATH OF THE WARD OF WYE.

In ^t FEVERSHAM Hundred—Adam holds *Ore* of the Bishop. It is rated at two fowlings. The arable is four plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and ten villains with ten bondsmen have two ploughs. Here is half a ^u Church, a mill of twenty-two shillings, two fisheries, yielding no rental, a salt-pan of twenty-eight pence, and a wood of six hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at four pounds, subsequently at sixty shillings, it is now appreciated at one hundred shillings. Turgis held it of King Edward.—The same Adam holds * *Stalisfield* of the Bishop. It is rated at two fowlings. The arable is four plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and ten villains have two ploughs. Here is a Church, six Ministers, two acres of meadow, and a wood of sixty hogs. Under the Saxon Government it was valued at sixty shillings, at a later estimate forty,

* Original Soanclive—probably from King Swain, or Suen-cliff.

^t Original Favreshant.

^u Half a Church must be understood as being endowed with one Moiety of the Tithes of that district.

* Original Stantefelle.

it is now appreciated at one hundred. Turgis held it of Earl Godwin.—Hugh Port holds *Norton* of the Bishop. It is rated at four fowlings. The arable is four plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and eighteen villains with six bondsmen have five. Here are three Churches, three mills whose ^y rental is not estimated, two fisheries of twelve-pence, and a wood of forty hogs. In the reign of Edward the value was eight pounds, since that time six, it is now twelve. Seward held it of the Saxon Prince.

In ^z FELBROUGH Hundred—Fulbert holds *Chilham* of the Bishop. It is rated at five fowlings. The arable is twenty plough-lands. Here are two ploughs in the demesne, and thirty-eight villains with twelve cottagers have twelve. Here is a Church, six mills and a half of six pounds eight shillings, two fisheries of seventeen-pence, and pasture worth eighteen shillings and seven-pence. Thirteen messuage-houses in the City of *Canterbury*, producing fifteen shillings, appertain to this Manour, nine acres of meadow, and a wood of eighty hogs. In the life of the Confessor it was valued at forty pounds, at a later estimate thirty, it is now appreciated at the last sum, yet it produces eighty pounds, and forty shillings to the Bishop of Baieux. ^a Sired held it of King Edward.

In FEVERSHAM Hundred—Hugh Mac-herbert holds *Ospring* of the Bishop. It is rated at seven fowlings and a half. The arable is twenty plough-lands. There are no ploughs in the demesne, but twenty-nine villains with six bondsmen have eleven ploughs. Here is a Church, a mill of eleven shillings and eight-pence, a fishery of ten-pence, a salt-pan of four-pence, thirteen acres of meadow, and a wood of eighty hogs. Herbert holds half a fowling and three ^b virgates, or yard-lands, and he has in his demesne one plough, and a villain and ten bondsmen having a plough. Richard De Mane holds half a fowling in this Manour, and has there six villains and a bondsman with one plough. One *Turstin* holds a yoke-land, which pays five shillings. The whole Manour in the reign of the Confessor was valued at twenty

^y Original *sine Censu*—which may perhaps be rendered exempted from rent.

^z Feleberge original.

^a Seward, Ofward, Siret, &c. the same person, as proved in my History.

^b Virgatæ tres—in some places a Virgate was equal to four Plough-lands. In hoc *Virgata* est terra quatuor Carucatarum.—Domesday, 248 b.—but we intend a distinct Dissertation on Weights and Measures.

Knight forty shillings. Stigand Archbishop held this Manour, not as appertaining to the Archbishoprick, but as farmed from the Royal Domain of Edward.

* In WHITSTABLE Hundred—Vital holds * *Swale-cliffe*. It is rated at half a fowling. The arable is one plough-land and a half. There is one plough in the demesne, eight cottagers paying four shillings and six-pence, and a wood of twenty hogs. Under the Saxon Prince it was valued at twenty-one shillings, when it was transferred to Vital twelve, it is now estimated at thirty. Edward Snoch held it of King Edward. The same Vital holds half a yoke-land in the same Hundred, and has there half a plough in the demesne, and four bondsmen producing six shillings. The arable is half a plough-land, and there is a wood of ten hogs. In the reign of the Confessor, and subsequently, it was valued at ten shillings, it is now appreciated at twenty. Ulfi held it of the Saxon Prince.

IN THE LATH OF THE WARD OF WYE.

In ^t FEVERSHAM Hundred—Adam holds *Ore* of the Bishop. It is rated at two fowlings. The arable is four plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and ten villains with ten bondsmen have two ploughs. Here is half a ^u Church, a mill of twenty-two shillings, two fisheries, yielding no rental, a salt-pan of twenty-eight pence, and a wood of six hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at four pounds, subsequently at sixty shillings, it is now appreciated at one hundred shillings. Turgis held it of King Edward.—The same Adam holds * *Stalisfield* of the Bishop. It is rated at two fowlings. The arable is four plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and ten villains have two ploughs. Here is a Church, six Ministers, two acres of meadow, and a wood of sixty hogs. Under the Saxon Government it was valued at sixty shillings, at a later estimate forty,

* Original Soanclive—probably from King Swain, or Suen-cliff.

* Original Favreshant.

* Half a Church must be understood as being endowed with one Moiety of the Tithes of that district.

* Original Stantfelle.

it is now appreciated at one hundred. Turgis held it of Earl Godwin.—Hugh Port holds *Norton* of the Bishop. It is rated at four fowlings. The arable is four plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and eighteen villains with six bondsmen have five. Here are three Churches, three mills whose ^y rental is not estimated, two fisheries of twelve-pence, and a wood of forty hogs. In the reign of Edward the value was eight pounds, since that time six, it is now twelve. Seward held it of the Saxon Prince.

In ^z FELBROUGH Hundred—Fulbert holds *Chilham* of the Bishop. It is rated at five fowlings. The arable is twenty plough-lands. Here are two ploughs in the demesne, and thirty-eight villains with twelve cottagers have twelve. Here is a Church, six mills and a half of six pounds eight shillings, two fisheries of seventeen-pence, and pasture worth eighteen shillings and seven-pence. Thirteen messuage-houses in the City of *Canterbury*, producing fifteen shillings, appertain to this Manour, nine acres of meadow, and a wood of eighty hogs. In the life of the Confessor it was valued at forty pounds, at a later estimate thirty, it is now appreciated at the last sum, yet it produces eighty pounds, and forty shillings to the Bishop of Baieux. ^a Sired held it of King Edward.

In FEVERSHAM Hundred—Hugh Mac-herbert holds *Ospring* of the Bishop. It is rated at seven fowlings and a half. The arable is twenty plough-lands. There are no ploughs in the demesne, but twenty-nine villains with six bondsmen have eleven ploughs. Here is a Church, a mill of eleven shillings and eight-pence, a fishery of ten-pence, a salt-pan of four-pence, thirteen acres of meadow, and a wood of eighty hogs. Herbert holds half a fowling and three ^b virgates, or yard-lands, and he has in his demesne one plough, and a villain and ten bondsmen having a plough. Richard De Mane holds half a fowling in this Manour, and has there six villains and a bondsman with one plough. One *Turstin* holds a yoke-land, which pays five shillings. The whole Manour in the reign of the Confessor was valued at twenty

^y Original *sine Censu*—which may perhaps be rendered exempted from rent.

^z Feleberge original.

^a Seward, Ofward, Siret, &c. the same person, as proved in my History.

^b Virgatæ tres—in some places a Virgate was equal to four Plough-lands. In hoc *Virgata* est terra quatuor Carucatarum.—Domesday, 248 b.—but we intend a distinct Dissertation on Weights and Measures.

pounds, when it was transferred to Herbert fifteen, it is now appreciated at the antient estimate. A messuage-house in Canterbury, worth thirty-pence, appertains to this Manour. The Saxon Proprietor is not recorded.—Ansfrid holds ^c *Sheldwich* from the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling. The arable is three plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and four villains with two bondsmen have a plough and a half. Here are five domestics, two acres of meadow, and an unproductive wood. A Knight holds one plough-land in this Manour. The total value in the reign of Edward was sixty shillings, it has since been reduced to forty, but is now estimated at four pounds.—* The same Ansfrid holds ^d *Hearne* from the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling. The arable is three plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and eight villains with two ploughs and a half. Here are two salt-pans. There is a messuage-house in the City of Canterbury, producing twenty-one pence. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at four pounds, it was subsequently forty shillings, it is now estimated at one hundred shillings. Barnard held this Manour of King Edward. Ralph holds ten acres of this Manour contiguous to the city, which produced forty-two pence under the Saxon Government.—The same Ansfrid holds *Machevet* from the Bishop. It is rated at one yoke-land. The arable is half a plough-land. Here are two villains paying fifty-pence. In the reign of Edward it was valued at fifty, it is now estimated at sixty shillings. Sewold held it of the Saxon Prince.—The same Ansfrid holds ^e *Basmere* of the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling. The arable is two plough-lands and a half. There is one plough in the demesne, and ten villains have a plough and a half. Here is a Church, two Ministers, a fishery of twelve-pence, and a wood of four hogs. In the reign of Edward it was valued at sixty shillings, at a subsequent estimate the same sum, and it is now appreciated at four pounds. The Abbot of St. Augustine's ^f claims this Manour, as its Proprietor in the time of the Confessor, and the Hundreds bear testimony in his favour; but the son of

^c Original Childresham.

^d Original Ernoltun.

^e Original Badelsmere.

^f For the decision of this controversy by a County Court in Favour of the Abbot of St. Augustine's—See Domesday, 12 b 2.

* DOMESDAY, 10 a 2.

the Man, or Homager, declares that his Father could chuse what Patron he pleased, but this the Monks do not allow.—The same Ansfrid holds ^s *Perry* of the Bishop. It is rated at one yoke-land. Here is a bondsman paying five-pence. Sixteen shillings have been and continue its uninterrupted estimate. Wluf held it of King Edward.—The same Ansfrid holds another *Perry* of the Bishop. It is rated at half a fowling. The arable is one plough-land. Here are three bondsmen, and a messuage-house in the ^h City worth sixteen-pence. Twenty-four shillings have been its regular estimate. Elviva held it of King Edward.—Osbern holds *Buckland* of the Bishop. It is rated at three yoke-lands. The arable is one plough-land. There is a plough in the demesne, and three villains with two bondsmen have half a plough. Here are eight domestics. In the reign^o of the Confessor it was valued at four pounds, since this period at three, it is now estimated at seventy shillings. Seward held it of King Edward.—The same Osbern holds one yoke-land of the Bishop in the same Manour. It is rated as a yoke-land. In the time of Edward it was valued at twenty shillings, but at a succeeding period, and at this day, ten shillings are its appreciated estimate. Leward held it of the Saxon Prince.—Hugh Port holds *Hurst* from the Bishop. It is rated at three yoke-lands. The arable is one plough-land. There is a plough in the demesne, with two bondsmen and two servants. In the reign of the Confessor, and at a later æra, it was valued at ten shillings, it is now estimated at thirty. Seward held it of King Edward.—Adam holds one yoke-land in *Ore* of the Bishop. It is rated at such quantity. The arable is one plough-land. Three villains have this in farm at a rental of twenty shillings at the present period, and it was always estimated at such sum. Here is a Church. Lewold held it of King Edward.—Herfrid holds ⁱ *Throwley* of the Bishop. It is rated at three fowlings. The arable is eight plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and twenty-four villains with five bondsmen have six ploughs and a half. Here is a Church, five Ministers, a wood of twenty hogs, and three enclosures of thirty-two pence in the City. Under the Saxon Government it was valued at seven pounds, it has since been reduced to six, but is now estimated at eight pounds. Ulnoth held it of King Edward.—Herbert held

^s Original—Patrem suum se posse vertere ubi voluerit.

^h Canterbury.

ⁱ Original—Trevelai.

North-eastling of the Bishop. The arable is one plough-land. It is rated at half a fowling. Here are three bondsmen paying two shillings. In the life of the Confessor, and at a subsequent estimate, it was valued at twenty shillings, it is now appreciated at twenty-five. Turgod held it of King Edward, and at an intermediate æra Herbert Fitz-ivo held these ^k two Manours of the ^l Bishop of Baieux. * Turstin De-girunde holds a yoke-land of the Bishop in *Buckland*. It is rated at that quantity. Here is a villain rendering six shillings. Twelve shillings have been its constant value. Turgot held it of King Edward.—Roger Fitz-anschitill holds *Eastling* from the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling. The arable is one plough-land. Here is a plough in the demesne and a bondsman has half a plough. Here is a Church, a mill of ten shillings, and two acres of meadow. Under the Saxon Government it was valued at sixty shillings, at a later estimate twenty, it is now appreciated at forty shillings. ^m Unloth held it of King Edward, and could chuse his residence, or alienate his land at pleasure.—Fulbert ⁿ held *Eastling* from the Bishop. It was rated at five fowlings in the reign of Edward, it is now estimated at two. This change has taken place since the Bishop gave the Manour to Hugh Fitz-fulbert. The arable is six plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and thirty villains have three ploughs. Here is a Church, twenty-eight domestics, a mill of ten shillings, and a wood of thirty hogs. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at ten pounds, when it was transferred six, at this day it is estimated at four, yet the Bishop re-

* Throwley and North-eastling.

^l This was previous to his disgrace and the confiscation of his possessions; for this passage, which bears every appearance of a subsequent, or corrected, Entry, informs us that these lands ceased to be held from the Bishop of Baieux *tenuit*, though the Commissioners, in forming their Reports, continued to enroll his quondam territory in the Bishop's name, perhaps entertaining apprehensions lest he might be delivered from his Norman prison, regain the favour of William, and recover his power and possessions, which events took place in the reign of Rufus.

^m Unlot, Alnod Cilt, Ulnod, Alnold, designate the same person—Ulnoth brother of Harold.

ⁿ As this Record was not framed in one year, we may presume that some property was transferred during that period; accordingly Fulbert held this land when the Commissioners received the Report from the Hundred, but when the County Court was assembled to sanction such Entries, they state that the Son had succeeded to the Father. The rapacious Odo, however, as Earl and Patron, had seized one-third from his Ward, though in the language, and agreeably to the usages, of that age, *dedit*, consequently he might have retained the other two moiéties.

* DOMESDAY, 10 b 1.

ceives

ceives eight pounds. Sired held it of King Edward.—The same Fulbert holds ° *Dodeham* from the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There is one plough in the demesne, and seventeen villains with ten bondsmen have two ploughs. Here is a Church, six Ministers, half a fishery of three hundred herrings, and five ^p enclosures of seven shillings and ten-pence in the City of Canterbury. Under the Saxon Prince it was valued at ten pounds, and the Bishop let it to farm at such sum. When Fulbert received it, the estimate was six pounds, and such it continues. Sired held it of King Edward.—Richard held ^a *Rongastone* from the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling. The quantity of arable is not specified. Here two villains have a plough, and pay six shillings. Under the Saxon and Norman Governments forty shillings have been and continue the estimated value. Ulwi held it of King Edward.

In FELBROUGH Hundred—Ansfrid holds *Horton* of the Bishop. It is rated at half a fowling. The arable is one plough-land. Here is one plough in the demesne, and thirteen villains have half a plough. Here is a domestic, two mills of a mark of silver, eight acres of meadow, and one hundred acres of under-wood. In the reign of the Confessor it was estimated at forty shillings, at a later æra thirty, it is now appreciated at one hundred shillings. Godric held it of King Edward.

In ^r WYE Hundred—Adam holds *Fanne* from the Bishop. It is rated at half a fowling. The arable is one plough-land and a half. There are two ploughs in the demesne, three villains, three Ministers, a Church, thirteen acres of meadow, and a wood of ten hogs. In the time of Edward it was valued at four pounds, subsequently at twenty shillings, but the antient estimate is now re-established. Hugh Montfort holds here a moiety worth twenty shillings.—Wadard holds ^s *Berchælle*. It is rated at half a fowling.

° Perhaps Devington, or Ludingham.

^p We cannot render Hagæ, Houses, correctly from the following Entry—"Centum fuerunt Hagæ, et sunt in eisdem Mansuris sexaginta Domus;"—consequently Mansuræ—Messuages, and Hagæ, Heys, Haughs, or Houghs, are nearly synonymous, and were considered as proper scites prepared for the erection of Houses.

^a Perhaps Rodmerham.

^r Though *Farley* could not ascertain the Hundred, which is omitted in the edited Copy, yet, by consulting the original Autograph, to which I have easy access by the kindness of Mr. Ellis, and with his assistance, I have discerned it to be *Wi*.

^s Boursfield probably.

The arable is one plough-land. Here is a plough in the demesne, three villains, three domestics, a mill of forty-pence, ten acres of meadow, and a wood[†] of alders. Under the Saxon Government, and at a later period, it was valued at twenty shillings, it is now estimated at forty. Werelm held it of King Edward.—The same Wadard holds *Combe* from the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and nine villains with five bondsmen have one and a half. Here are fourteen acres of meadow, and a wood of five hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at sixty shillings, at a later estimate fifty, it is now appreciated at four pounds, and one Knight's Service. Leuret of Roching held this of King Edward.—Ralph Crookthorn holds ^u *Betmontestun* of the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling. The arable is six plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and thirteen villains with one bondsman have three ploughs. Here are thirty-three acres of meadow, and a wood of forty hogs. Hugh Montfort holds a portion of wood and pasturage in this Manour valued at six pounds, equally under the Saxon Government, at an intermediate estimate, and at the present day. Alric held it of King Edward.—* Athelwold held *Dean* from the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, four bondsmen, two domestics, one acre of meadow, and a wood of seven hogs. Ralph Crookthorn has a yoke-land and a half of this fowling uniformly estimated at ten shillings. Athelwold held half a fowling and half a yoke-land, which in the time of the Confessor was valued at forty shillings, at a later æra twenty, but its antient estimate is now restored. This land is in the King's hands. Ulnod, Wana, Alward and Ulueron held it of the Saxon Prince, and it was separated into three districts.

In CALEHILL Hundred—Ralph Crookthorn holds ^{*} *Pevington* of the *feudal Honour* of the Bishop, and Hugh rents it from him. It is rated at one fowling. The arable is five plough-lands. There is one plough and a half in the demesne, and seven villains with seven bondsmen have three ploughs and a half. Here is a Church, nine Ministers, a mill of fifty-five pence,

[†] Boats and Ships antiently built of this wood.

^u Bampston.

^{*} Original Piventone.

* DOMESDAY, 10 b 2.

twenty acres of meadow, and a wood of sixty hogs. In the reign of Edward it was valued at eight pounds, afterwards at one hundred shillings, it is now appreciated at six pounds. Sberne Commissary held it of the Saxon Prince.—The same Ralph holds three dingles in *Postings* Manour, which are not included in the division of ^y Hugh Montfort. Here are a yoke-land and a virgate, and two villains. Fifteen shillings have been and continue its constant value.

In FELBROUGH Hundred—Herfrid holds ^z *Effamelesford* of the feudal Honour of the Bishop. It is rated at half a fowling. The arable is one plough-land. There is one plough in the demesne, and three villains with one bondsmen have a plough. Here are three domestics, and eight acres of meadow. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at sixty shillings, subsequently at forty, but its antient estimate is now re-established. Alred held it of King Edward.

In BYRCHOLT Hundred—Osbert holds ^a *Aldelose* of William Fitz-taun. Here ^b is half a fowling. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and three villains have half a plough. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at thirty shillings, subsequently at twenty, it is now appreciated at forty. This land is a moiety of the feudal Honour of the Bishop of Baieux, and is not included in his division. Godric held it of King Edward, as a portion of the Manour of Braborne.

IN LIMING LATH.

In OXNEY Hundred—Osbern Paisforere holds ^c *Palestrei*. It is rated at three yoke-lands. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and nine bondsmen have half a plough. Here is a Church, two Ministers, ten acres of meadow, five fisheries of twelve-pence, and a wood of ten hogs. Under the Saxon Government, and at a subsequent period, it was valued at forty shillings, it is now appreciated at sixty. Edwy Priest held it of King Edward.

^y The territory he held in capite of King William. Domesday, 13 a 2.

^z Modern Shamford.

^a Probably a portion adjoining Aloes-bridge Hundred, entered in Domesday Adeloutes, approximating to Aldelose.

^b The Original here is *jacet*, not as in general pro dim. sol. se def.

^c Passer Court.

THE COUNTY OF KENT.

IN THE LATH OF EASTRYE.

In BESBROUGH Hundred—The same Osbern holds twelve acres of land from the Bishop, which are valued at four shillings per annum.—Hugh Port holds *Pefinges* and ^d *Pibam*. They are rated at two fowlings. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There are two ploughs and a half in the demesne, and six villains with fourteen bondsmen have one plough. Under the Saxon Prince the value was one hundred shillings, it has since been totally unproductive, but it is now estimated at six pounds. ^e Lefstan, Lewin, Aluret, Sired, and two others held it of King Edward, and could alienate their lands at pleasure.

IN LIMING LATH.

In NEWCHURCH Hundred—The Bishop of Baieux holds *Bliffington* in his Domain. It is rated at four fowlings. The arable is fifteen plough-lands. There are five ploughs in the demesne, and forty-seven villains with twenty-seven bondsmen have fourteen ploughs. Here is a Church, ten salt-pans of one hundred pence, ten acres of meadow, a wood of fifty hogs, and two fisheries of five-pence. In the reign of Edward it was valued at ten pounds, subsequently at thirty, at this day it is estimated at fifty, yet the rental is seventy pounds. Alnod Cilt held it. The Bishop has annexed three dingles to this Manour, which are not included in the division of the Earl of Eu.

In LAMPORT Hundred—Robert of Romney holds *Afettune* from the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling. There is one plough in the demesne, and nine villains with three bondsmen have three ploughs and a half. Here are two

^d Perhaps Pincham.

^e These formed a Borough, or Frith, of six Men or Hinds, who could chuse what Lord or Baron, for their Patron, they pleased. The Gradation of Ranks, (and the proportionate Fines) may be seen in Alfred's Laws, §. 36, though it cannot be distinguished in Wilkins's pretended Translation. The Original, after enumerating the Fine for breaking the Borough of the King, Archbishops, Bishops, Eldermens, specifies the *buphbrýce Tpelphýnder manney þruttig scyll: Syxhýnder manney fýrtýn Scyll: Ceopley dopbrýce, fýr scyll*—in English, a Twelve-hind Man's Borough-break, thirty shillings, a Six-hind Man's fifteen shillings, a Carl's Door-break five shillings; which Wilkins gives *hominis MCC * Solidorum, triginta; DC Solidorum quindecim; Coloni Violatio septi quinque*.

• Where is *Solidorum* in the Original, but we hope to see *Saxon Laws speaking Sense* in a short period.
I domestics.

domestics. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at one hundred shillings, it has since been reduced to fifty, the present estimate is four pounds.—The same Robert holds half a fowling in the *Marsh* from the Bishop, which is rated at such quantity. The arable is two plough-lands. Here eleven villains with two bondsmen have three ploughs and a fishery of two shillings.—The same Robert has *fifty Burgeffes* in the Borough of ROMNEY, and the King has *all Services* from them, though they are exempt from *all* ^f *Tolls and Customs* for their ships and naval services, except three forfeitures, that is, for Robbery, the Violation of the Peace, secured by the King's Sign Manual, and an Assault on the Royal Ways. * In the reign of the Confessor, and at a later æra, it was valued at forty shillings, it is now estimated at fifty. Also held it from Earl Godwin.—The same Robert holds half a fowling in the *Marsh* from the Bishop, and it is rated at such quantity. The arable is two plough-lands. There is half a plough in the demesne, and fifteen villains with two bondsmen have three ploughs and a half. In the time of Edward, and at a subsequent estimate, it was valued at thirty shillings, it is now appreciated at forty. Six ^g Sockmen held it under the Saxon Prince.

In ROVENDEN Hundred—The same Robert holds *Benenden* of the Bishop. It is rated at half a fowling. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and four villains with nine bondsmen have two ploughs. Here is a wood of five hogs, and a Church. In the reign of the Confessor, and at a later æra it was valued at forty shillings, it is now estimated at fifty. Osier held it of King Edward.

In ALOES-BRIDGE Hundred—the same Robert holds half a yoke-land of the Bishop, which is rated at such quantity. Here a Widow resides paying annually thirteen-pence. Ten shillings have been and continue its value. Two ^h Sockmen occupied this district under the Saxon Government, without a Hall, or Jurisdiction.—The same Robert holds half a dingle of the Bishop in the

^f Same as Dover and Sandwich, “*quieti erant de Theloneo per totam Angliam.*”—Can the *Citizens of London* produce such authority?

^g The Six-hind Men before specified having their own Borough, or Court.

^h To form a Borough, or Manour, four more were necessary.

Manourⁱ of *Tenterden*, occupied by Hugh Montfort, and has there land for half a plough, a villain with three bondsmen having half a plough, and two fisheries of five shillings. Fifteen shillings have been the constant value equally under the Saxon and Norman Governments. This^k land is not included in the division of Hugh Montfort.

In EASTRYE Hundred—Herbert holds^l *Ringetone* in farm from the^m King. It is of the feudal Honour of the Bishop. The quantity of arable is not specified. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and four villains with seven bondsmen have two ploughs and a half. Here is a mill of forty shillings. In the reign of Edward it was valued at eight pounds, when it was transferred at one hundred shillings, it is now appreciated at the antient sum, yet it produces thirteen pounds. Edward held it of King Edward.—Adam holds half a yoke-land inⁿ *Hamolde*, as a feudal tenant of the Bishop. Ralph farms it from Adam; and Herbert holds another half yoke-land in *Aimolde* of Hugh Mac-herbert. The value of both is twenty shillings.

In BESBROUGH Hundred—Hugh holds *Ewell* of the Bishop. It is rated at three fowlings. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There is one plough in the demesne, and fifteen villains with twelve bondsmen have two ploughs. Here are two mills of forty-six shillings, four acres of meadow, and a wood of four hogs. Under the Saxon Government it was valued at twelve pounds, at a subsequent estimate one hundred shillings, it is now appreciated at ten pounds, but produces twelve pounds twelve shillings. Edric of *Eleham* held it of King Edward. Hugh Montfort holds seventeen acres of land, and a dingle and half of this Manour, which is valued at seven shillings.—The same Hugh holds *Westcliff* of the Bishop. It is rated at two fowlings. The quantity of arable is not specified. There is one plough in the demesne, and seventeen villains have two ploughs. Under the Saxon Government it was valued at eight pounds, subsequently at six, but its antient estimate is now re-established. Edric held it of King Edward.—The same Hugh holds

ⁱ Manorial Attendance and Services still appertained to Montfort's Baronial Court, his *Caput Manerii*. Vid. Domesday, II a 2. relative to Ewell.

^k But the Jurisdiction probably.

^l Perhaps Rowning.

^m The Earl of Kent's Lands were then in *Manu Regis*, seized by William.

ⁿ Probably Kings-wold.

Sheldon * from the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling. The arable is not recorded. There is one plough in the demesne, and three villains with one bondsman pay four shillings and seven-pence. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at fifteen pounds, the estimate has since been reduced to thirty shillings, and it continues at such sum. Godric resided in this Manour, and holds twenty acres of his own ^p allodial land.—The same Hugh has a mill in *Dover* which produces forty-eight ^q bushels of ^r corn, and appertains not to any Manour.—Ansfrid holds half a yoke-land in *Leueberge*, as feudal tenant of the Bishop, and has there a villain and a bondsman. The value is five shillings. Lewin held it of King Edward. Here one *Altet* has continued, who held two acres of land as allodial tenant, and now has them from Ansfrid; their value is six shillings.—Ralph Crookthorn holds *Colred* from the Bishop. The arable is not recorded. There is one plough in the demesne, and six villains with seven bondsmen have two ploughs. Here are two domestics, and four acres of meadow. It is rated at two fowlings. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at eight pounds, it was subsequently estimated at twenty shillings, it is now appreciated at six pounds. Molleve held it of the Saxon Prince.—The same Ralph holds *Ewell*. It is rated at three fowlings. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There is one plough in the demesne, and five villains with two bondsmen have two ploughs. Here is a wood of ten hogs. A certain *Knight* holds one fowling of Ralph in this Manour, and has there a plough with three bondsmen. * The whole Manour was valued at twelve pounds in the time of Edward, at an intermediate estimate twenty shillings, it is now appreciated at forty, yet the moiety of Ralph produces four pounds. Hugh Montfort has the *Head* of the Manour, and five mills and a half yielding six pounds. Molleve held it of the Saxon Prince.—The same Ralph holds ^s *Suanetone* of the Bishop. It is rated at two fowlings. The arable is not recorded. There is one plough in the de-

* Original Soltones.

^p De allodio suo.

^q The original is ferlingels—we presume bushels, for in many western Counties forty quarts make the common bushel.

^r From the Tolls.

^s Perhaps Swingfield.

* DOOMS DAY, II a 2.

mesne, and two bondsmen with half a plough. Robert ^t *De-barbe* holds a fowling of this district, and has three villains with half a plough; and one Hugh has a ^u fowling here, a plough in the demesne, and a bondsman. Under the Saxon Government it was valued at ten pounds, when it was transferred it was estimated at thirty shillings, it is now appreciated at forty. Coloen held it of King Edward.—The same Ralph holds *Apletone* from the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There are two ploughs in the demesne, with six bondsmen. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at one hundred shillings, it was since reduced to ten, it is now estimated at forty. Ascored held it of King Edward.—Herfrid holds *Brocestelle* of Hugh, which is a moiety of the feudal Honour of the Bishop. In the time of the Confessor it was rated at one fowling. The quantity of arable is not entered. There is one plough in the demesne, and two domestics. In the reign of Edward, and at a subsequent æra, it was valued at sixty shillings, it is now estimated at forty. When it was transferred to Herbert it was rated at three yoke-lands, it is now cleared for two. Ulnoth held it of the Saxon Prince.—Turstin Tinel and his Wife hold one yoke-land and five acres in *Leueberge* at farm from King William. Here are two villains and two bondsmen. Eight shillings have been and continue its regular estimated value. Boche held it of King Edward.

IN THE LATH OF EASTRYE.

In EASTRYE Hundred—Ansfrid holds ^{*} *Golleßberge* of the Bishop. It is rated at two fowlings and three yoke-lands. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and twenty-four villains. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at twelve pounds, subsequently at twenty shillings, it is now estimated at nine pounds.—The Archbishop has thirty-two messuage-houses in Sandwich, adjuncts to this Manour, which produce forty-two shillings and eight-pence. Athelwold had a yoke-land worth ten shillings.

^t The Normans in general had only mustachios, shaving the chin.

^u Consequently the fowlings sometimes exceeded the quantity of land, at which they were rated.

^{*} Probably Woodnesborough.

Five ^y Thanes held this Manour of King Edward, and three resided there continually, and two held two fowlings as Peers, but did not reside there. When this was transferred to Ansfrid, he consolidated their districts into one Manour.—Turstin holds ^z *Knowlton* from the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling. The quantity of arable is not entered. There are two ploughs with two bondsmen in the demesne. Under the Saxon Government, and at a subsequent estimate, it was valued at four pounds, it is now appreciated at seven, yet produces eight pounds. Edward held it of King Edward.—Osbern Fitzletard holds ^a *Bettshanger* from the Bishop. It is rated at one yoke-land and a half. The arable is not specified. There is one plough in the demesne, with a villain and four bondsmen. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at sixty shillings, subsequently at thirty, it is now estimated at fifty shillings. Godesa held it of King Edward.—*Ten Thanes* hold a fowling and half a yoke-land of this Osbern in the same Manour, and have there four ploughs and a half. Under the Saxon Prince it was valued at one hundred shillings, at a later æra thirty, at the present time it is estimated at sixty shillings.—Ansfrid holds sole from the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and eight villains with half a plough. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at one hundred shillings, subsequently at twenty, it is now estimated at six pounds. Elmer held it of King Edward.—Ralph Fitz-robert holds ^b *Hickling* from the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There is one plough in the demesne, and five villains with two bondsmen have two ploughs. Under the Saxon Prince it was valued at forty shillings, at a later estimate ten, it is now appreciated at sixty. Eddid held it of King Edward.—Osbern holds a yoke-land and a half from the Bishop in the ^c same Hundred, and has there seven bondsmen. In the time

^y This passage is much mutilated in the Original, it is printed in the edited Copy Hoc M ten . . . teigni de Rege E. & tres manebant ibi assidu tenebant inde duos Solins in Paragio sed non nt ibi. In the first Hiatus we have distinguished the Autograph to be tenebant V^e, in the second assidui . . et 11^s, in the third non manebant.

^z Original Chenoltone.

^a Betesham.

^b Original Hertange.

^c Eastrye.

of the Confessour it was valued at ten pounds, subsequently at ten shillings, it is now estimated at thirty shillings. Ernold held it of King Edward.

* In BESBROUGH Hundred—Hugh Montfort holds one fowling of unoccupied land, not included in his division, from the Bishop, and has annexed it to the Manour of *Newington*, situated within his territory, and has there one bondsmen. Sixty shillings have been and continue the regular value.

In EASTRYE Hundred—Wibert holds half a yoke-land, which is situated within the Precincts of the *Guild of Dover*, and is now rated with the possessions of Osbern Fitz-letard. The annual value is four shillings.—Osbern Fitz-letard holds *Ham* from the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There is one plough in the demesne, with a villain, two bondsmen, and two domestics. In the time of the Confessour it was valued at fifty shillings, subsequently twenty, it is now estimated at sixty. Three Thanes held it of King Edward.—The same Osbern holds *Chillenden* from the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling, a yoke-land, and ten acres. The arable is not specified. The demesne is not stocked, but nine villains have two ploughs and a half. Under the Saxon Government it was valued at sixty shillings, at a later æra thirty, it is now estimated at forty. Godwin and five other^d Thanes held it from King Edward.—Osbern has formed one Manour of their possessions.—Alured holds *Medley* of the Bishop. It is rated at three yoke-lands and twelve acres. The arable is three plough-lands. There is a plough and a half in the demesne, and five villains with nine bondsmen have a plough. Here is a Church, ten acres of meadow, and a wood of ten hogs. Under the Saxon Government it was valued at sixty shillings, it was since reduced to forty, but the antient estimate is now re-established. Godric held it of King Edward.

In *Smarden* Hundred—Robert Latin holds six acres of land, and has half a plough. A Sockman held this district, and he has in custody for the King, as a late present from the Bishop, ten villains lately in the possession of Richard Son of Earl Gilbert, with three ploughs and a wood of fifty hogs. Robert pays six pounds for the farm of these.—Turstin holds * *Ticheste* from the Bishop. It is rated at one fowling and a half. The quantity of arable is not

* Six-hind Borough.

* Perhaps Icovehurst.

* DOMESDAY, II b 1.

recorded.

recorded. There is one plough in the demesne, with four bondsmen, and a small wood. Under the Saxon Prince it was valued at four pounds, subsequently forty shillings, it is now estimated at one hundred. Edric of Eleham held it of King Edward.—The same Turstin holds a yoke-land in ^f *Wenesberge* from the Bishop, where are two bondsmen. Tochi held it of King Edward.—The same Turstin holds a yoke-land in *Ash*, where are four bondsmen. These two yoke-lands were valued at fifteen shillings in the reign of the Confessor, subsequently at ten, they are now estimated at twenty.—Osbern holds one yoke-land and ten acres in ^g *Messeberge* from the Bishop, where are two villains with half a plough. Godwin held it of King Edward.—The same Osbern holds fifteen acres in ^h *Esmetone* from the Bishop, where a Priest resides. These jointly were valued at thirty shillings in the time of the Confessor, at a later estimate twenty, but they are now appreciated at the antient sum. Sired held it of King Edward.

In EASTRYE Hundred—Ralph Crookthorn holds two fowlings in ⁱ *Walder-share* of the Bishop. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There is one plough and a half in the demesne, and fourteen villains with two ploughs and a half. Of this district Robert has half a fowling, and one plough there. Under the Saxon Prince it was valued at seven pounds ten shillings, at a later æra fifty shillings, its present estimate is seven pounds. Whuard held it of King Edward.—Osbern Fitz-letard holds one yoke-land in *Ash* of the Bishop, where are three villains. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at twelve shillings, subsequently six, it is now appreciated at sixteen shillings. Bernolt held it of King Edward.—Ralph Crookthorn holds *Eastwell* from the Bishop. It is rated at three fowlings. The arable is not recorded. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and one villain with eight bondsmen have half a plough. Here is one domestic. The value is six pounds. Molleve held it of King Edward.—* Osbern holds a *Manour* from the Bishop, which three free-men held from the Saxon Prince. It is rated at a fowling and a half. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There is one plough in the demesne, and a villain and a bondsman have half a plough. Four pounds.

^f Glasenbury.

^g Probably Boroughs Isle.

^h Smarden.

ⁱ Walwalesere Original.

* DOMESDAY, II. b. 2.

have continued the estimated value for the last twenty years.—Ralph Colville holds *Selling* from the Bishop. It is rated at a fowling and a half. The arable is not entered. There is a plough in the demesne, and four villains with three bondsmen have half a plough-land, with one plough and a half. Under the Saxon Government it was valued at four pounds, subsequently at forty shillings, it is now estimated at one hundred shillings. Ulwic held it of King Edward.—Ralph Crookthorn holds *Denton* from the Bishop. It is rated at half a fowling. The arable is three plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and four villains with two bondsmen have a plough. Here is a Church, and four messuage-houses in Canterbury, yielding six shillings, deduct a penny, appertain to this district. In the time of the Confeffour it was estimated at sixty shillings, at a later æra twenty, but its antient value is now restored. Molleve held it of King Edward.—The same Ralph holds one yoke-land in *Brocheftete*, which Molleve held of the Saxon Prince, where is a villain paying thirty-pence.

In BESBROUGH Hundred—Ralph Crookthorn holds forty acres of land, which Molleve held from King Edward. Here is a villain rendering six shillings, and such is its value.—Ralph De-valbadon holds half a yoke-land in ^k *Hameftede* which two free-men held of King Edward in ^l Book-land, and Ralph now says that the Bishop of Baieux gave it to a certain Brother of his. Here resides a villain paying ^m thirty-pence, according to the Entry of the Hundred Jury, but five pounds ten shillings, according to the corrected Record of the County-Court.

* Probably Hougham.

^l “ Rid then to St. Æthelbert’s Minster by all those Folk’s Leave and Witnefs, and set in one Christ’s Book.”—Form of a Procefs in an Affize, Mote, or County Court in the Reign of Canute, where the Wights enregistered in such manner their *Verdict*, or Decision, relative to Land litigated. See *Saxon and English Languages reciprocally illustrative of each other*, p. 11, &c.—We thus distinguish betwixt *Book-land* and *allodial* Land; we consider allodial Land, a District allotted per Breve & Sigillum Regis; Book-land, a District secured to a Proprietor by a Register in the Gospel of a Cathedral, Minster, or Church, on the Testimony of the Hundred, or County Court.

^m Such is our conjecture, for there are many incontrovertible proofs that the Commissioners were frequently deceived by the misrepresentations of the interested Members of the Hundred Jury. But this great variation of value is extraordinary. The last sum is interlineated or V^l. 10^s. placed over 30 Denar.

In LONINGBOROUGH Hundred—Anschitil of Rochester holds *Acryse* as a feudal tenant of the Bishop. Two Brothers held this district, and each had his appropriate Court. It is now consolidated into one Manour, and is rated at a fowling. The arable is two plough-lands. There is a plough and a half in the demesne, and five villains with five bondsmen have a plough. Here is a wood of ten hogs and a Church. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at forty shillings, at a subsequent estimate thirty, it is now appreciated at sixty shillings.

In "BYRCHOLT Hundred—Roger Fitz-anschitil holds *Hastinglegh* of the feudal Honour of the Bishop, which Ulnoth held of King Edward. It was then rated at one fowling, it is now cleared for three yoke-lands, because Hugh Montfort has the other moiety in his division. The arable is three plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and two villains and six bondsmen have one plough. Here are four domestics and a wood yielding pannage for one hog. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at sixty shillings, subsequently at thirty, but its antient estimate is now re-established.

THE TERRITORY OF THE CHURCH OF BATTLE.

The *Abbot* of *St. Martin's* of the *Place* of the *Battle* holds the Manour, that is denominated *Wye*, which in the reign of Edward, as at the present day, is rated at seven fowlings. The arable is fifty-two plough-lands. There are nine ploughs in the demesne, and one hundred and fourteen villains with twenty-two bondsmen have seventeen ploughs. Here is a Church, seven Ministers, four mills of twenty-four shillings and eight-pence, one hundred and thirty-three acres of meadow, and a wood yielding pannage for three hundred hogs. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at eighty pounds ten shillings and eight-pence; when it was transferred one hundred and twenty-five pounds and ten shillings, of twenty-pence in the Ore. It is now estimated at one hundred pounds in tale. If the Abbot had the Sac and Soc, or the Revenue arising from the Jurisdiction of the District, it would be appreciated at an additional twenty pounds.—*Ralph Crookthorn* holds a dingle and a yoke-land of the Portion of Sock-men in this Manour. He pays six-pence by custom. *Athelwolf* has two moieties of a fowling, and pays twelve-

* This Hundred is entered seven times, and spelt six different ways.

pence. Hugh Montfort has two yoke-lands, and renders three hundred eels and two shillings. Under the Saxon Government they paid ° Sac and Soc.—Of the twenty-two *Hundreds* appertaining to this ° *Manour* Sac and Soc and all Forfeitures justly belong to the King.

* THE TERRITORY OF THE CHURCH OF ST. AUGUSTINE,

IN THE HALF LATH OF SUTTON.

In LITELAI Hundred—The *Abbot* of *St. Augustine's* has a *Manour* denominated *Phumstead*. It is rated at two fowlings and a yoke-land. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There is one plough in the demesne, and seventeen villains with six cottagers have six ploughs. Here is a wood yielding pannage for five hogs. In the reign of Edward, and at a subsequent estimate, it was valued at ten pounds, it is now appreciated at twelve, yet it produces fourteen pounds eighteen shillings and three-pence.

IN THE LATH OF AYLESFORD.

In EYHORNE Hundred—The *Abbot* holds *Lerham*. It is rated at five fowlings and a half. The arable is eighteen plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and forty villains with seven bondsmen have sixteen ploughs. Here is a domestic, two mills of six shillings and eight-pence, eight acres of meadow, and a wood of forty hogs. In the time of the *Confessor* it was valued at twenty-eight pounds, it was since reduced to sixteen, but its antient estimate is now re-established.—Robert Latin holds a yoke-land in this *Manour* appreciated at five shillings.

IN THE LATH OF THE BOROUGH.

In BRIDGE Hundred—The *Abbot* personally holds *Bourne*, which is rated at one fowling. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and nine villains with one bondsman have a plough. Here are

• Fines to their Patron for protection, Forfeitures in his Courts, and Payments for the Privileges of his Fold.

• For an Explanation—See History of South-Britain, Vol. I. p. 52.

* DOMESDAY, 12 a 1.

two mills of nine shillings and six-pence, three and a half acres of meadow, and a wood of five hogs. In the reign of Edward it was valued at one hundred shillings, subsequently at forty, but its antient estimate is restored.—The Abbot personally holds *Lampton* Manour. Here is a fowling and a yoke-land. This was always exempted from Dane-gelt, and every custom. A yoke-land, situated in a different Hundred, appertains to this Manour. There are *seventy Burgeffes* in the *City of Canterbury* that are annexed to this Manour. Here are two ploughs and a half in the demesne, twenty-eight villains with sixty-three bondsmen have six ploughs, and there are seventeen acres of meadow. Under the Saxon Government it was valued at twenty pounds, subsequently at eighteen, it is now estimated at thirty-five pounds four shillings.

In *DOWNHAMFORD* Hundred—The Abbot personally holds *Little-bourne*. It is rated at seven fowlings. The arable is twelve plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and thirty-five villains with fourteen Cottagers have six ploughs and a half. Here is a Church, thirty-eight acres of meadow, and a wood of four hogs. In the reign of Edward it was valued at twenty-five pounds, at an intermediate estimate twenty, it is now appreciated at thirty-two pounds. The *Bishop of Baieux* has a moiety of this Manour in his Park, worth sixty shillings.—The Abbot personally holds *Wanderton*. The *Bishop of Baieux* gave him this in exchange for his Park. It is rated at half a fowling, and forty-two acres. The arable is one plough-land. There is one plough in the demesne with three cottagers, and sixteen acres of meadow. In the reign of Edward it was valued at four pounds, subsequently at forty, but its antient estimate is now restored. *Edric* held this Manour of *Sberne* the Commissary, and at the present period *Ralph* holds it of the Abbot.

In *STURREY* Hundred—The Abbot holds *Sturrey* personally. It is cleared for five fowlings. The arable is twelve plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and thirty-nine villains with thirty-two bondsmen have twelve ploughs. Here is a Church, ten mills of eight pounds, seven fisheries of five shillings, twenty-eight acres of meadow, and pannage for thirty hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at ^r fifty shillings, when it was

^a Original Esturai.

^r Fifty Sol. in the Autograph, though probably an error of the Transcriber, for fifty Lib. fifty Pounds.

transferred to the Abbot forty-five pounds, it is now estimated at fifty pounds, yet produces fifty-four.

In THANET Hundred—The Abbot holds the ^s *Manour* of *St. Mildred's*, in *Thanet*, in person. It is rated at forty-eight fowlings. The arable is sixty-two plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and one hundred and fifty villains with fifty bondsmen have sixty-three ploughs. Here is a Church, a Priest * who renders annually twenty shillings, a salt-pan, two fisheries of three-pence, and a mill. In the reign of Edward it was valued at twenty pounds, when the Abbot received it forty, at the present day one hundred pounds.—Three *Knights* hold such a moiety of villains lands, as is estimated at nine pounds, when not ravaged by war, and have three ploughs there.

In CHISLET Hundred—The Abbot holds *Chislet* in person, which is rated at twelve fowlings. The arable is thirty plough-lands. There are five ploughs in the demesne, and seventy-two villains with sixty-eight bondsmen have thirty-nine ploughs. Here is a Church of twelve shillings, fourteen Ministers, fifty acres of meadow, forty-seven salt-pans, yielding fifty ^t seam of salt, and pannage for one hundred and thirty hogs. In the reign of Edward it was valued at fifty-three pounds, subsequently at forty, it is now estimated at seventy-eight pounds. Here are three Arpents of Vineyard. Four Norman Knights hold a portion of this Manour, whose annual value is twelve pounds.

In FOREWIC Hundred—The Abbot holds a small Borough denominated *Forewic*. King Edward gave two parts of this Borough to St. Augustine's, and the third part, which belonged to Earl Godwin, the Bishop of Baieux presented to the same Saint, with the *permission* of King William. It is rated at one yoke-land. Here were ninety-six messuage-houses producing thirteen shillings, at present there are seventy-three, which pay the same sum. In the reign of Edward, and subsequently, the whole was valued at one hundred shillings, it is now estimated at eleven pounds two shillings. Here also are twenty-four acres of land, which St. Augustine's always occupied, where

* Caput Manerii.

^t A Horse-load of uncertain quantity, de unâ Summa Salis faciens duas.—Domes. see Chester.

seven Burgeſſes reſided, paying twenty-two ſhillings. Archbiſhop *Lanfranc* holds ſeven meſſuage-houſes in this Borough, whoſe inhabitants, in the reign of Edward, performed villains ſervices to St. Auguſtine's, but at the preſent period the Archbiſhop has exonerated them.—St. Auguſtine's has half a fowling near the *City of Canterbury*, which was always exempted from Dane-gelt, where one plough is in the demefne, with fifteen bondſmen. Here are ſeven acres of meadow, four acres of arable, which four Monks hold in frank-almoigne of the Abbot, by paying two ſhillings and one horſe-load of flour. The uniform value of this diſtrict for the laſt twenty years has been four pounds.

IN THE LATH OF THE WARD OF WYE.

In *FEVERSHAM* Hundred—The Abbot holds Warden in perſon. It is rated at one fowling. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in the demefne, and nine villains with one plough. Here are two acres of meadow and a wood yielding pannage for five hogs. In the time of the Confeſſour it was valued at fixty ſhillings, ſubſequentially at forty, it is now eſtimated at four pounds.

In *WYE* Hundred—The Abbot holds "*Marſham-field*, and Anſchitil from him. It is rated at one fowling. The arable is one plough-land. There is one plough in the demefne, with five bondſmen, fix acres of meadow, and a wood of ten hogs. Under the Saxon Government it was valued at forty ſhillings, it was ſince reduced to twenty, but its antient eſtimate is reſtored.—Adam holds half a fowling in *Darenden* of the Abbot. The arable is half a plough-land. Here are two domeſtics, and ſeven acres of meadow. Twenty ſhillings have been the regular value.

In *BOLTON* Hundred—The Abbot holds *Stelling* Manour in perſon. There is no *Hall* here. It is rated at fix fowlings. The arable is eleven plough-lands. The demefne is not ſtocked with agricultural implements. Here thirty villains have ten ploughs, and there is a Church. In the reign of Edward it was valued at fifteen pounds, ſubſequentially at eight, it is now eſtimated at fourteen.

Original Eſmereſel.

In CALEHILL Hundred—The Abbot holds half a yoke-land in ^x *Rocking*, which in the time of the Confessor was rated at half a fowling. There has been one plough in the demesne for the last twenty years, and fifteen shillings have been and continue its regular value.

In CHART Hundred—The Abbot holds a yoke-land in ^y *Ripton*, which Ansered farms from him, and it is rated at such quantity. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, with four bondsmen. Here are eleven acres of meadow, the fourth part of a mill, yielding fifteen-pence, and a wood of ten hogs. The Abbot has given him two additional yoke-lands from his own Domain, on which are two villains with eight bondsmen. Under the Saxon Government, and at a later æra, it was valued at three pounds, it is now estimated at four.

* In FELBROUGH Hundred—Ansfrid holds ^z *Charing-hall* from the Abbot. It is rated at half a fowling. The arable is one plough-land. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and eight villains have a plough and a half. In the reign of Edward, and subsequently, it was valued at twenty shillings, it is now appreciated at thirty.

IN THE LATH OF EASTRYE.

In CORNILOE Hundred—The Abbot holds *Norbourne* in person. It is rated at thirty fowlings. The arable is fifty-four plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and seventy-nine villains with forty-two bondsmen have thirty-seven ploughs. Here are forty acres of meadow, and a wood of ten hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at eighty pounds, at a later estimate twenty, it is now appreciated at seventy-six pounds.—Oidelard holds a fowling of the land of the villains in this Manour, where are two ploughs and eleven bondsmen. Its value is four pounds.—Gislebert holds two fowlings, deduct a yoke-land, of the same land of villains, where he has a plough, and three villains with a plough. The value is six pounds.—Wadard holds three fowlings, deduct sixty acres, of villains land, in this Manour, where he has a plough, and eight villains with a plough and two servants. The value is nine pounds.—*Wadard* performs no villains services to the Abbot,

^x Original Rotings.

^y Rapentone—Domesday.

^z Cherinechelle.

* DOMESDAY, 12 b 1.

but pays him an annual rental of thirty shillings.—Odilin holds a fowling of the same villains land, where he has a plough with three bondsmen. The value is three pounds.—Marcher holds of the same villains-land to the value of eight shillings.—Osbern Fitz-letard holds half a fowling and eleven acres of the same villains-land, which is valued at twenty-five shillings. He renders to the Abbot fifteen shillings.—Ralph Colville holds a yoke-land, value fifty-pence.—Ralph De-valbadon holds a yoke-land, value fifty-pence.—The aforefaid Oidelard holds a fowling of this Manour which is called ^a *Beawfield*, and has there two ploughs with ten bondsmen. The value is six pounds.—The Abbot holds ^b *Mongebam*. It is rated at two fowlings and a half. The arable is five plough-lands. The land which the Monks hold here was always exempted from Dane-gelt; and Wadard holds a district here which in the reign of Edward always paid the Land-tax, though at that time they constituted only one Manour. At the present period the Monks have four ploughs in their demesne, and twenty bondsmen with one plough, a mill of sixteen shillings, and a wood yielding pannage for four hogs. Here is a Church. In the reign of Edward it was valued at twenty-two pounds, subsequently at ten. The moiety of the Abbot is estimated at twenty-six pounds.—Wadard has in his demesne a plough, and eight villains with two bondsmen having four ploughs. Ten pounds have been and continue its value. He renders no villains-services, but pays an annual rent of thirty shillings to the Abbot.

In BESBROUGH Hundred—The Abbot holds *Shebbertwold*. It is rated at two fowlings. The arable is four plough-lands. There is a plough and a half in the demesne, and eleven villains with six bondsmen have two ploughs and a half. Here is a Church. In the reign of Edward it was valued at eight pounds, when it was transferred at forty shillings, it is now estimated at six pounds, yet produces its antient sum eight pounds.—The Abbot holds *Platenout*. It is rated at one fowling. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There are no agricultural implements in the demesne, but four villains with three bondsmen have a plough and a half. Here is a coppice or wood of shingles. Ralph Crookthorn has twenty-five acres of this land. Under the Saxon and Norman Government it has uniformly been valued at twenty shillings, yet it is estimated at sixty shillings to him who holds it in farm.

^a Bevisfel.^b Mundingham.

In PRESTON Hundred—The Abbot holds *Preston* in person. It is rated at five fowlings. The arable is eight plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and twenty-five villains with seventeen bondsmen have nine ploughs. Here is a small coppice. * Vital holds a fowling and half a yoke-land of this Manour, and has there in demesne two ploughs, and seventeen bondsmen with half a plough. The whole Manour was valued at ten pounds in the reign of Edward. When it was transferred the estimate was six pounds. At the present day the moiety of the Abbot is appreciated at fourteen pounds; the district of Vital at one hundred shillings.—Ansfrid holds ^c *Alvetone* from the Bishop. It is rated at half a fowling, and half a yoke-land. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There is one plough in the demesne, and three villains with three oxen in a plough.—Ansfrid holds half a fowling in this Manour of the Domain of the Monks, and renders thence an annual rent of one hundred pence to St. Augustine's. Godeffa held it as ^d allodial tenant, and gave twenty-five pence each year *as alms* to the Monastery. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at forty shillings, subsequently at ten, and at this day sixty shillings is its estimate.

In the LATH and HUNDRED of EASTRYE—St. Augustine's has three virgates, where there is one plough and five villains in the demesne. Under the Saxon Government the value was ten shillings, at a later æra five, but it is now estimated at twenty shillings.

IN THE LATH OF LIMING.

In STOWTING Hundred—Geoffrey holds ^e *Bodesham* from the Abbot. It is rated at one fowling. The arable is two plough-lands, where are eight bondsmen and a wood of fifteen hogs. In the reign of Edward it was valued at four pounds, it has since been reduced to twenty shillings, but the antient estimate is now restored. A villain held this district.—The Abbot holds two fowlings and a yoke-land in *Lamport*. The arable is six plough-lands. Here are nine villains with four bondsmen having six ploughs, ten acres of meadow,

^c Perhaps Ebnston.

^d Here allodial Land, and Tenure in Frank-almoigne are synonymous.

^e Bockham.

* DOMESDAY, 12 b 2.

and a wood of two hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at six pounds, it has since been estimated at four, but is now appreciated at eight.

IN THE LATH OF THE WARD OF WYE.

In LONGBRIDGE Hundred—The Abbot holds ^f *Chenetone* in person. Under the Saxon Government it was rated at four fowlings, and is situated in the *Marsh* ^g of the Borough. The arable is ten plough-lands. Here are thirty villains holding ten ploughs, and a Church. The villains held it in the time of the Saxon Prince—With these four fowlings St. Augustine's has one yoke-land exempt from all regal tribute, and such a moiety of wood as yields pannage for forty hogs, or fifty-four pence and a half-penny. The total value in the reign of Edward was ten pounds, it has since been estimated at eight, but is now appreciated at twelve pounds ten shillings.

In ROMNEY MARSH—The Abbot holds ^h *Burmarsh*. It is rated at two fowlings and three yoke-lands. The arable is twelve plough-lands. There are four ploughs in the demesne, and forty-four villains with five bondsmen have ten ploughs. In the life of the Confessor it was valued at twenty pounds, subsequently at ten, but it is now estimated at thirty.—The SHIRE testifies, that ⁱ *Basmere* appertained to St. Augustine's in the reign of Edward, and that the Abbot received Suit, Service, and Forfeitures from the person who held it.

THE TERRITORY OF ST. PETER'S, GHENT.

In GREENWICH Hundred—The Abbot of Ghent holds *Lewisham* of the King, and held it of King Edward. It has uniformly been rated at two fowlings under the Saxon and Norman Governments. The arable is fourteen plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and fifty villains with nine bondsmen have seventeen ploughs. Here are three domestics and eleven mills producing eight pounds twelve shillings, with the rent of the rustics.

^f Probably Chillington.

^g Original Borchemeresc.

^h Original Burwarmarefc. The Marsh of the Borough of St. Augustine's.

ⁱ The Suit litigated in the Hundred Court, where an Appeal was made to the County-court, is here decided against the Bishop of Baieux.

The Tolls or Duties of the Port yield forty shillings. Here are thirty acres of meadow, and a wood feeding fifty hogs. The whole Manour in the reign of the Confessor was valued at sixteen pounds, subsequently twelve, it is now estimated at thirty.

* THE TERRITORY OF HUGH MONTFORT.

Hugh Montfort holds a Manour in *Eftwell*, which Frederic held of King Edward. It is rated at one fowling. Three yoke-lands are in the division of Hugh, and a fourth is not included in his confines, but in the feudal Honour of the Bishop of Baieux. The arable is three plough-lands in the whole. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and five villains with five bondsmen have a plough and a half. Here are ten domestics, twelve acres of meadow, and a wood. In the reign of Edward it was valued at seventy shillings, subsequently at thirty, but its antient estimate is now restored.—The same Hugh holds *Hunton* from the King which Ulfi Priest held of King Edward. It is rated at one fowling. The arable is one plough-land, and there is a plough, with a villain, four bondsmen, and three acres of meadow. In the reign of the Confessor, subsequently, and at the present day twenty shillings have been and continue the value.

IN THE LATH OF THE WARD OF WYE.

In LONGBRIDGE Hundred—Maigno holds *Sevington* from Hugh. Brixii the Bold held it of King Edward. It is rated at half a fowling. The arable is one plough-land. There is one plough in the demesne, with a villain and six bondsmen. Here is a Church, a Priest, a mill of ten-pence, and a wood of eight acres. Under the Saxon Government it was valued at thirty shillings, it has since been reduced to twenty, but the antient estimate is now restored.—The same Maigno holds *Ashford* from Hugh. Turgis held it of Earl Godwin. It is rated at one fowling. The arable is half a plough-land, yet there is one plough in the demesne and two villains have a plough. Here are two domestics, and eight acres of meadow. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at twenty-five shillings, when it was transferred twenty, it is now

* DOMESDAY, 13 a 1.

estimated

estimated at thirty shillings.—The same Hugh holds *Eastwell*. Three Homagers held it in the time of King Edward, and could change their residence and transfer their lands without controul. It is rated at three fowlings. The arable is one plough-land and a half. Here are four villains with two bondsmen, having a plough and six acres of meadow. In the time of the Saxon Prince it was valued at twenty shillings, subsequently at fifteen, but the antient estimate is now re-established.—Maigno holds a second *Ashford* from Hugh. Wirelm held it of King Edward. It is rated at one fowling. The arable is four plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and two villains with fifteen bondsmen have three ploughs. Here is a Church, a Priest, three Ministers, and two mills of ten shillings and two-pence. In the time of Edward it was valued at seventy shillings, it has since been estimated at sixty, but is now appreciated at one hundred shillings.

IN LIMING LATH.

In NEWCHURCH Hundred—The same Hugh holds a yoke-land in the *Marsh* of *Romney*. The quantity of arable is not recorded. Two ^k Sockmen held one moiety of this land, and two villains another part. At the present period there are four villains having one plough. Twelve shillings have been and continue its value.—The same Hugh holds a yoke-land, of which a Sockman was the prior tenant. Here are two bondsmen at the present day. This land is included in the estimate of *Tenterden*, because it is ploughed with the Lord's ploughs of that Manour.—This is the testimony of the *Hundred*, and the *Burgesses* of *Dover*, and the *Homagers* of the *Abbot* of *St. Augustine's*, and the *Lath* of *Eastrye*, relative to *Etretone*, which the *Canons* of *St. Martin's*, *Dover*, claim against Hugh Montfort, that Ulville Wilde held it as allodial tenant in the reign of the Confessor, that it was rated at one yoke-land, and that he had there one plough in the demesne, and five bondsmen with one plough, and a mill of twenty shillings. Ten pounds have been and continue its constant value.

In WORTH Hundred—The same Hugh holds ^l *Eastchurch* in Domain. Alfi held it of Earl Godwin. It is rated at one fowling. The arable is six plough-

^k Sockmen owed Suit and Service to the Lord's Court *only*, Villains performed Villains Services to their Lord.

^l Original Estbrige

lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and two villains with thirty-six bondsmen have four ploughs. Here are eight salt-pans, with a third part of a new salt-pan, worth twenty shillings, half a fishery of eight-pence, a wood yielding pannage for three hogs, and two Churches. Under the Saxon Government, and subsequently, it was valued at ten pounds, it is now estimated at fifteen pounds.—Bertram holds half a yoke-land and half a rood-land from Hugh, which is rated at such quantity. Athelelm held it of King Edward. The arable is one plough-land, and it was valued at twenty shillings in the reign of the Confessor.—Harvey holds ^m *Blackmanston* from Hugh. *Blackeman* * held it of King Edward. It is rated at half a fowling. The arable is two plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and three villains with ten bondsmen have one plough. Here is a Church and one Minister. Under the Saxon Government it was valued at four pounds, subsequently at three, but it is now estimated at six.—The same Hugh holds a fowling and a half, deduct one rood-land, in the *Marsh* of *Romney*. It is rated at such quantity. The arable is three plough-lands. Here fourteen Sockmen have three ploughs. In the reign of Edward it was valued at four pounds, subsequently at three, it is now estimated at one hundred shillings.—Roger holds one yoke-land of Hugh in *Romney Marsh*. It is rated at one fowling. Two Sock-men held this district. The arable is one plough-land, and there is a plough with three bondsmen. Under the Saxon Government it was appreciated at thirty shillings, at an intermediate estimate fifteen, but the antient valuation is now restored.—Robert holds the sixth part of a yoke-land from Hugh in the same *Marsh*. A Sockman held it. Five shillings have been and continue its value.

In HEN HUNDRED—Roger holds *Posting* of Hugh. Sberne Commissary held it (under the Saxon Government). It is rated at two fowlings and a half. The arable is thirteen plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and sixteen villains with seven bondsmen have seven ploughs. Here are two inferior ⁿ Churches, two mills of six shillings, forty acres of meadow, and a wood of forty hogs. In the reign of Edward it was valued at ten pounds,

^m Named from the Occupier.

ⁿ Original—*Æcclesiolæ*, dependant probably on the Mother Church, or Chapels.

* DOMESDAY, 13 a 2.

subsequently

subsequently at one hundred shillings, it is now estimated at fourteen pounds. Ralph Crookthorn holds three dingles of this Manour, which are not included in Hugh's division, and are valued at fifteen shillings.—The same Hugh holds half a fowling, which Alret the Bold held of the Confessor, without a Hall (or Court of Judicature). It is rated at half a fowling. The arable is three plough-lands. Here a villain and four bondsmen continue. There is no plough, but a mill of twenty-five pence, and five acres of meadow.—The same Hugh Montfort holds ° *Bellevue*. Turgis held it of King Edward. It is rated at one fowling. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There is one plough in the demesne, and two villains with one bondsman have a plough. Here are three acres of meadow. These two districts in the reign of the Confessor were valued at sixty shillings, subsequently at twenty, but their antient estimate is now re-established.

In NEWCHURCH Hundred—The same Hugh holds a district here which Azor held of King Edward without a Hall. It is rated at one fowling. The arable is five plough-lands. Here eight villains with three bondsmen have two ploughs. In the reign of the Confessor, and subsequently, it was valued at eight pounds, it is now estimated at nine.—The same Hugh holds half a fowling in *Romney Marsh*. It is rated at such quantity. The arable is four plough-lands. Twelve Sockmen possessed and continue to possess four ploughs. Sixty shillings have been and continue its value.

In ALOES-BRIDGE Hundred—The same Hugh holds a yoke-land in the same *Marsh*, which is rated at such quantity. The arable is two plough-lands. Here are twelve Sockmen with eight bondsmen having two ploughs. One hundred and ten shillings were the value of these two districts, under the Saxon Government, and at such sum they have been estimated at every period of the Norman Dynasty.

In BLACKBURN Hundred—The same Hugh holds *Tenterden*. Ulnoth held it of King Edward, and it was then rated at one fowling; it is now cleared for half a fowling, because part of it is out of the ^p division of Hugh. The arable is five plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and twenty-one villains with six bondsmen have seven ploughs. Here is a Church,

• Belice—Domesday.

• The Bishop of Baieux had one moiety of this Manour. See Domesday, i i a i.

nine Ministers, three fisheries of five shillings, thirty-eight acres of meadow, and a wood of forty hogs. In the reign of Edward it was valued at twelve pounds, subsequently at six, it is now estimated at seven pounds.—The same Hugh^a occupies half a fowling, which five Sockmen held and continue to hold, having a plough with four bondsmen. Five shillings have been the uninterrupted value for these twenty years.

* In STRET Hundred—Hervey holds *Selling* of Hugh. Seward held it of King Edward. It is rated at one fowling. The arable is seven plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and eight villains with twenty-five bondsmen have four ploughs. Here are two Churches, a mill of thirty-pence, thirty-six acres of meadow, and a wood of six hogs. In the reign of Edward it was valued at eight pounds, at a later æra its estimate was one hundred shillings, it is now appreciated at seven pounds.

In STOWTING Hundred—Alnod holds *Horton* of Hugh. Lewin held it of the Saxon Prince. It is rated at half a fowling. The arable is three plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and five villains with six bondsmen have a plough and a half. Here is a Church, a mill of twenty-five pence, twenty-three acres of meadow, and a wood of ten hogs. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at forty shillings, since at twenty, but it is now estimated at sixty. Alnod holds also a yoke-land here, but it is not stocked.—The same Hugh holds three Rood-lands and a half in the same Lath^r, which three Sockmen held of King Edward. Here one villain with three bondsmen have half a plough. Ten shillings have been the uniform value.

In HAM Hundred—William holds three yoke-lands and half a Rood-land in *Orlaston* of Hugh. Eleven Sockmen held this district. The arable is three plough-lands. Here at present are two ploughs in the demesne, and fifteen villains with nine bondsmen have three ploughs and a half. Here are two Churches, twenty acres of meadow, and a wood of six hogs. In the reign of Edward it was valued at sixty shillings, at a later estimate thirty, it has since been appreciated at one hundred shillings.—Ralph Fitz-richard holds half a fowling of Hugh in *Roting*, which Leuret held of the Saxon Prince.

^a The original is tenet, that is, Hugh held it from the King, which for distinction's sake we render occupies.

^r Lath of Wye.

It is rated at such quantity. The arable is two plough-lands. Here twelve villains at the present period have a plough and an half. There is a wood yielding pannage for one hog. Under the Saxon Government it was valued at fifty shillings, it has since been reduced to thirty, but its antient estimate has been re-established.

In STOWTING Hundred—Ralph holds *Horton* of Hugh. Two Sockmen held it of King Edward. It is rated at a yoke-land and an half. The arable is a plough-land and an half. There is one plough in the demesne, with four villains, a mill of thirty-pence, ten acres of meadow, and a wood of six hogs. In the reign of Edward it was valued at forty shillings, subsequently at twenty, but it is now estimated at thirty shillings.

In STRET Hundred—Hugh Mandeville holds *Stret* of Hugh. Ulnoth held it from the Confessor. It is rated at two fowlings. The arable is eight plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and eleven villains with twenty-five bondsmen have five ploughs. Here is a Church, seven Ministers, and thirty acres of meadow. In the reign of Edward it was valued at ten shillings, it has since been estimated at four shillings, but it is now appreciated at eight pounds.—Ansfrid holds a yoke-land from Hugh in the same Hundred, which a Sockman held from King Edward. It is rated at such quantity. The arable is one plough-land. Here is a plough with one villain and two bondsmen, a mill of twenty-six pence, and eight acres of meadow. Forty shillings have been and continue its estimated value.—Robert Cook holds a yoke-land of Hugh, which a Sockman held. It is rated at such quantity. Here is a plough, a bondsman, and four acres of meadow. Thirty shillings have been its regular value for the last twenty years.

In LONGBRIDGE Hundred—Gilbert holds a yoke-land from Hugh, which a Sockman held from King Edward. It has uniformly been estimated at four shillings. It was not stocked with agricultural implements, or husbandmen, in the time of the Saxon Government, and in such state it continues.—In the district of *Etwell*, which Herbert Fitz-ivo holds, exclusive of the division of Montfort, Hugh has fourteen acres within his confines of the value of two shillings.

* IN EASTRYE LATH.

In BESBROUGH Hundred—Hugh Montfort holds *Eastwell* in person, Molleve held it. It was rated at three fowlings, it is now cleared for one. The arable is one plough-land. There is one plough in the demesne, and nineteen bondsmen have a plough. Here is a Church, four mills and an half of four pounds seventeen shillings and four-pence, and four acres of meadow. In the reign of Edward it was valued at eleven pounds, subsequently at four, and it is now estimated at eight pounds.—The same Hugh holds *Newington*. Edric held it of the Confessor. It was rated at two fowlings under the Saxon Government, but it is now cleared for one, because the other is not included in his division. The arable is two plough-lands, and there are two ploughs in the demesne. Here is a Church, twenty-one bondsmen, three Ministers, three ploughs, and three mills and an half producing one hundred and five shillings. The value of the whole under the Saxon Prince was twelve pounds, it has since been appreciated at three, but the antient estimate is now established, for the district occupied by Hugh.—There is a Sockman that holds sixteen acres in this division of Montfort, who held them of King Edward.—Hugh holds a portion of rushy land in the same Hundred, which has been and continues totally unproductive. It is not annexed to any Manour, but is situated within his division, and formerly appertained to the Royal Domains. Alwin a Priest held it.—Fulbert has a mill in the same Hundred, that produces twenty-four shillings.—Herfrid holds *Polton* of Hugh. Ulwin held it of King Edward. It is rated at one fowling. The arable is two plough-lands. Here are three villains and a Chapel. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at forty shillings, subsequently at fifteen, and it is now estimated at thirty.

IN WYE WARD LATH.

In BYRCHOLT Hundred—The same Hugh holds *Braborne*. Godric of Bourne held it of King Edward, and it was then rated at seven fowlings; it is now cleared for five and an half and half a yoke-land, because the other part is not included in the division of Hugh, but occupied by the Bishop of Baieux. The arable is fifteen plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the

* DOMESDAY, 13 b. 2.

demesne, and thirty-one villains with ten bondsmen have ten ploughs. Here is a Church, eight Ministers, two mills of seven shillings, twenty acres of meadow, and a wood of twenty-five hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at twenty pounds, it has since been estimated at eight, and is now appreciated at sixteen pounds.—A female holds one Rood-land in the Hundred of CHART from Hugh, which a Sockman held from King Edward. The value is three shillings.

In BLACKBURN Hundred—The same Hugh holds half a Yoke-land in *Tepinden*, which Norman held of the Confessor. It is rated at such quantity. Here are two villains with half a plough. One hundred pence have been and continue the value.

IN LIMING LATH.

In STRET Hundred—The same Hugh hold *Siborne*. Osar held it of King Edward, and it has uniformly been rated at one fowling. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and one villain with four bondsmen have a plough. Here is one domestic. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at sixty shillings, it has since been estimated at twenty, and it is now appreciated at four pounds.—The same Hugh holds half a fowling in *Suanetone*. The arable is one plough-land. Norman held it of King Edward. It was rated at such quantity. Here four villains have a plough, and there is a wood of five hogs. In the time of King Edward it was valued at twenty-five shillings, subsequently at fifteen, it is now estimated at thirty shillings.—Nigell holds one yoke-land and seven acres in *Aia* of Hugh. A Sockman held it of King Edward. The arable is one plough-land. There is half a plough in the demesne, six bondsmen, two domestics, and five acres of meadow. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at twenty, at a late estimate ten, it is now appreciated at twenty-five shillings.—William Fitz-grosse holds *Bonnington* of Hugh. Norman held it of King Edward. It is rated at one fowling. The arable is four plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and nine villains with four bondsmen have two ploughs. * Here is a Church, eight Ministers, and a wood of eight hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at four pounds, subsequently at:

* DOOMSDAY, 14 a 1.

three, and it is now estimated at one hundred shillings.—Hervey holds *Obtrepole* of Hugh. Alred the Bold held it of King Edward. It is rated at one fowling. The arable is six plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and eleven villains with two ploughs, a domestic, ten acres of meadow, and a wood yielding five-pence for pannage. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at fifty shillings, at a later æra twenty, it is now estimated at four pounds.

In BLACKBURN and NEWCHURCH Hundreds—Harold holds half a fowling, deduct a rood-land. Six Sockmen held it of King Edward, and it was rated at such quantity. The arable is five plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and thirty-one bondsmen have three ploughs. Here is a domestic. Under the Saxon Government it was valued at sixty shillings, subsequently at thirty, it is now estimated at four pounds fifteen shillings. He still retains a dingle which is situated in * *Fane*, a Manour of Adam's. Here are two bondsmen yielding thirty-pence. Five shillings have been and continue its value.

In BYRCHOLT Hundred—The same Hugh holds half a fowling in *Hafting-lygh*. Ulnoth held it of King Edward. It is rated at such quantity. At the present period a certain *Homager* holds it of Hugh, and has there two bondsmen rendering four shillings. Ten shillings have been and continue its value.

In LONGBRIDGE Hundred—The same Hugh holds in Domain a yoke-land and a half in * *Tevegate*. God held it of King Edward. Here is a villain with one plough, and eight acres of meadow. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at twenty shillings, subsequently at ten, but the antient estimate is now restored.—There is a yoke-land in *Suestone* in the same Hundred, which a Sockman held of King Edward. There is now a bondsman yielding twelve-pence. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at thirty-pence, subsequently at eighteen, it is now estimated at three shillings.

* Probably Farnborough—Fane, a Borough of *Six-hynd* Men.

* Perhaps Smethe.

THE TERRITORY OF EARL EUSTACE,

IN THE HALF LATH OF SUTTON.

IN WESTERHAM Hundred—Earl Eustace holds *Westerham* of the King. Earl Godwin held it of King Edward. It has uniformly been rated at four fowlings. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and four villains with seven bondsmen have thirty ploughs. Here are ten domestics, a mill of five shillings, sixteen acres of meadow, and a wood of one hundred hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at thirty pounds, when it was transferred the estimate was twenty-four, it is now appreciated at forty pounds.

IN THE LATH OF THE WARD OF WYE.

IN WYE Hundred—The Earl holds *Bolton* in person. Earl Godwin held it. It has been rated at seven fowlings equally under the Saxon and Norman Governments. The arable is thirty-three plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and seventy-seven villains with five bondsmen have thirty ploughs. Here is a Church, seventeen Ministers, two mills of seven shillings and two-pence, twenty-six acres of meadow, and a wood of two hundred hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at twenty pounds, at a later æra thirty, it is now estimated at forty pounds.

* THE TERRITORY OF RICHARD FITZ-GILBERT.

IN TWYFORD Hundred—Richard of Tunbridge holds *Halling*. Alret held it of King Edward. It has regularly been rated at two fowlings for the last twenty years. The arable is sixteen plough-lands. There is a plough and a half in the demesne, and sixteen villains with twelve bondsmen have six ploughs. Here are two Churches, fifteen Ministers, two mills of twenty-five shillings, four fisheries of seventeen hundred eels, deduct twenty, five acres of meadow, and a wood of one hundred and fifty hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at thirty pounds, it is now estimated at twenty, because the land is destitute of cattle.

* DOMESDAY, 14 a 2.

In MAIDSTONE Hundred—The same Richard holds *Barming*. Alret held it of King Edward. It has constantly been rated at one fowling. The arable is four plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and five villains with eight bondsmen have five ploughs. Here are thirteen domestics, a mill of five shillings, four acres of meadow, and a wood of ten hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at four pounds, it has since been appreciated at one hundred shillings, but the antient estimate is now restored.

THE TERRITORY OF HAIMO VISCOUNT,

IN THE LATH OF THE WARD OF WYE.

In WYE Hundred—Haimo, the Viscount, holds a Manour from the King, which was rated at two fowlings and a half in the reign of the Confessor, but is now cleared for one fowling and three yoke-lands. The arable is eight plough-lands. There are five ploughing oxen in the demesne, and sixteen villains with fifteen bondsmen have ten ploughs. Here is a Church, seven Ministers, a mill of nine shillings and sixty eels, twenty acres of meadow, and a wood of thirty hogs. In the reign of Edward it was valued at ten pounds, subsequently at seven, it is now estimated at fourteen pounds six shillings and six-pence.

IN THE HALF LATH OF SUTTON.

In GREENWICH Hundred. Here Haimo has sixty-three acres of land in *Woolwich*, which William the Falconer held of King Edward. Here are eleven bondsmen paying forty-one pence. The total value is three pounds.

IN THE LATH OF AYLESFORD.

In LITFIELD Hundred—Haimo holds ^u *Mereworth* in person. Norman held it of the Saxon Prince. It has uniformly been rated at two fowlings. The arable is nine plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and twenty-eight villains with fifteen bondsmen have ten ploughs. Here is a Church, ten Ministers, two mills of ten shillings, two fisheries of two shil-

^u Original Marourde.

lings, twenty acres of meadow, and a wood yielding pannage for sixty hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at twelve pounds, subsequently at ten, it is now estimated at nineteen pounds.

IN THE LATH OF THE BOROUGH.

In WHITSTABLE Hundred—The same ^{anno} Hugh holds * *Blean*. Norman held it of King Edward. It has been rated constantly at one fowling. The arable is four plough-lands, and twelve villains have here two ploughs. There is one plough in the demesne. Here is a Church, two acres of meadow, pannage for sixty hogs, and a fishery. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at eight pounds, at a later estimate, and at the present æra, it is appreciated only six pounds.

* THE TERRITORY OF ALBERT, CHAPLAIN.

In the HALF LATH of MYLTON—Albert the Chaplain holds ^{no} *New-Town* of the King. ^{no} Seward held it of *Queen Eddiva*. It has been rated at seven fowlings and an half, equally under the Saxon, and Norman, Government. The quantity of arable is not recorded. The land formerly in the demesne is now farmed at sixty shillings. In the very Manour ten villains with forty-eight bondsmen have five ploughs. Here are twelve acres of meadow, and four dingles of wood, yielding pannage for thirty hogs, a fishery supplying the Hall, and two domestics. There is a coppice producing shingles. Four houses in the CITY of CANTERBURY, and two in ROCHESTER appertain to this Manour, which produced sixty-four pence, and a customary payment of the Manour of *Mylton* is tendered at *Newtown*, that is twenty-eight weighs of cheese; and from twenty-eight fowlings of *Mylton* appertaining to *Newtown* ten pounds ten shillings; and of another part of nine fowlings of *Mylton* appertaining to *Newtown* twenty-eight weighs of cheese and an half, and

* Blehem original.

^y We entertain not the least doubt that this is our modern Queenborough, founded by the Queen Eddiva.

^z This in the Original is Sidgar, which we have *proved* to be Seward, in our History of South-Britain.

fifty-eight shillings of rent from these nine fowlings, and for these nine fowlings *Siward* performed average services at Mylton. There are three dingles taken from this Manour, that were included in its **Boundaries** in the reign of the Confessor, according to the testimony of the Hundred.—The whole Manour was valued at forty pounds under the Saxon Government, at a later æra it was estimated at thirty-six, and it is now appreciated at thirty-four pounds. The Archbishop has six pounds from hence; and the Bishop of Baieux has three dingles producing forty shillings.—Geoffrey of Rochester holds a yoke-land of the district of this Manour worth ten shillings.—Adam Fitz-hubert has such a moiety of wood as yields forty-pence each year.

END OF THE COUNTY OF KENT.

DOMESDAY;

OR, AN

ACTUAL SURVEY, &c.

THE COUNTY OF SUSSEX.

HERE ARE INROLLED THE LAND-HOLDERS IN SUSSEX.

- | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. KING WILLIAM, | 9. EARL OF EU, |
| 2. ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY, | 10. EARL OF MORETON, |
| 3. BISHOP OF CHICHESTER, | 11. EARL ROGER, |
| 4. ABBOT OF WESTMINSTER, | 12. WILLIAM OF WARREN, |
| 5. ABBOT OF FESCHAMP, | 13. WILLIAM OF BRAIOSE, |
| 6. OSBERN, BISHOP OF EXETER, | 14. ODO OF WINCHESTER, |
| 7. ABBEY OF WINCHESTER, | 15. ELDRED. |
| 8. ABBEY OF BATTLE, | |

* THE TERRITORY OF THE KING.

KING WILLIAM holds ^a *Bosham* in Domain. *Earl Godwin* held it; in his time it was rated at fifty-six ^b Hides, it has since been estimated at thirty-eight,

^a In this County the Translator gives the Names of Places, uniformly, as they are recorded in the Original; should his History of South-Britain, which would give *Domesday arranged*, ever be continued, the modern corresponding Names will be known.

^b The Hides of Sussex correspond to the Sowlings of Kent.

* DOMESDAY, 16 a. 2.

and

and is now cleared for such quantity. The arable is not recorded. There are six ploughs in the demesne, and thirty-nine villains with fifty bondsmen have nineteen ploughs. Here is a Church, seventeen Ministers, eight mills of four pounds, deduct thirty pence, two fisheries of eight shillings and ten-pence, and a wood of ten hogs.—Eleven houses in *Chichester* appertain to this Manour, which in the reign of King Edward produced seven shillings and four-pence. At the present period the Bishop has ten of them granted to him by the King, and one is retained within the Manour. The whole Manour in the time of the Confessor, and subsequently, was valued at forty pounds. It is now estimated at forty pounds, yet produces fifty pounds of pure gold, and ^c sterling weight, which are equal to sixty-five pounds.—^d *Engeler* has two hides from the King in this Manour.

In REREDFELLE Hundred—King William holds *Reredfelle* in Domain. It is of the ^e feudal Honour of the Bishop of Baieux. Earl Godwin held it under the Saxon Government. At that period, and the present, it has been rated at three hides. The arable is twenty-six plough-lands. There are four ploughs in the demesne, and thirteen villains with six bondsmen have thirteen ploughs. Here are four domestics, a wood yielding pannage for eighty hogs, and a park. In the reign of King Edward it was valued at sixteen pounds, subsequently at fourteen, it is now estimated at twelve, yet produces thirty pounds.

THE TERRITORY OF THE ARCHBISHOP.

In MELLINGES Hundred—Archbishop Lanfranc holds the Manour of *Mellinges*, which is situated in the Rape of *Penevesel*. In the time of the Confessor it was rated at eighty hides, but at the present period it is only rated at seventy-five, because Earl Moreton has five hides which are not included in the Hundred. The arable of the whole Manour is estimated at fifty plough-lands. There are five ploughs in the demesne, and two hundred and nineteen villains with thirty-five bondsmen have seventy-three

^c We shall use Sterling, since we place greater Authority in Whittaker's History and Derivations, than Blackstone's: the former derives it from the Saxon *preop*, a Rule, a Law, the Current Coin by Law established, the latter from *Esterlings*. The original is "*ad arsuram & pensum*."

^d This Engeler was probably *Angle here*, and the custom *Engleceria* confirms the supposition.

^e The Bishop was then disgraced.

ploughs, and forty-three ^f crofts. Here are five mills, producing four pounds fourteen shillings, and two thousand eels; two hundred acres of meadow, deduct five; and a wood yielding pannage for three hundred hogs, and of herbage thirty-eight shillings and six-pence, and three hundred hogs. In the reign of Edward it was valued at forty pounds, when Lanfranc received it thirty; it is now estimated at seventy pounds, but Godfrid, who holds the Manour at farm, pays ninety pounds.—Bainiard holds five hides of the Archbishop in the same Manour, and has there in demesne two ploughs, and thirteen villains with two bondsmen having two ploughs. Here are thirty-five acres of meadow, and ^g herbage to feed three hogs. The value is eight pounds.—Fitz-Bozelin holds two hides of the Archbishop in the same Manour, and has there in demesne one plough, and eleven villains with two bondsmen having three ploughs. Here are two mills of ten shillings, herbage to feed two hogs, and a wood yielding pannage for twenty hogs. The value is sixty shillings.—Godfrid holds one hide of the Archbishop in the same Manour, and has there two ploughs in the demesne, and two villains with three bondsmen, a mill of five shillings, and a wood yielding pannage for one hog. The value is fifty shillings.—Walter holds two parts of half a hide from the Archbishop in the same Manour, and has two ploughs in his demesne, and a villain and bondsman with one plough, three acres of meadow, and a wood yielding pannage for three hogs, and herbage for one. The value is forty shillings. * The Canons of St. Michael have moreover four hides in this Manour, where is one plough in the demesne, and four villains with sixteen bondsmen having two ploughs. The value is three pounds.—William De-Cahainges holds a rood-land of this Manour, which is annexed to *Alfhorne*.

In ESTREU Hundred—The Archbishop holds *Adintune*. It is appropriated for the Cloathing of the Monks. In the reign of King Edward it was rated at six hides, it is now cleared for four and an half, because the remainder is included in the Rape of the Earl of Moreton. The arable is five ploughlands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and ten villains with four

^f A *Field* was the Lord's Enclosure, a *Croft* a subordinate Tenant's.

^g Land yielding *Earth-nuts*

* DOMESDAY, 16 b 1.

bondsmen have three ploughs. Here is a mill of thirty-nine pence, twenty-two acres of meadow, and a wood of two hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at four pounds, subsequently at forty shillings, it is now appreciated at four pounds. Some time ago it rendered six pounds, but the land was over-rated.

In FALEMERE Hundred—The Canons of *Mellinges* hold *Stannmere* of the Archbishop. It has been rated at twenty hides, equally under the Saxon and Norman Government. The arable is twenty plough-lands. There are four ploughs in the demesne, and forty-nine villains with ten bondsmen have twenty-six ploughs. There is a wood of six hogs. In the reign of Edward, subsequently, and at the present period, fifteen pounds have been the uniform value. Six houses in *Lewes*, yielding a yearly rent of twenty-one pence, are annexed to this Manour.—The Archbishop has twenty-one houses in *Lewes*, paying annually eight shillings and eight-pence, that belong to the Manour of *Mellinges*.

In PAGEHAM Hundred—The Archbishop has *Pageham* in Domain. In the reign of King Edward it was rated at fifty hides, it is now cleared for thirty-four. The arable is thirty plough-lands. There are seven ploughs in the demesne, and seventy-four villains with seventy-eight bondsmen have twenty-three ploughs. Here is a mill of ten shillings, twenty acres of meadow, and a small coppice for enclosures. For herbage one hog from every villain that has seven hogs. This custom is established through the whole county of Sussex. In the reign of the Confessor, and at a later æra, it was valued at forty pounds, it is now estimated at sixty, yet it produces eighty pounds, but this rental is too burthensome. Here is a Church, and another Church in *Cicestre* yields sixty-four pence.—Oismelin holds one hide from the Archbishop in this Manour, where are two bondsmen.—The Archbishop holds *Tangmere* in Domain. Clerks have held it from the Archbishop. In the reign of the Confessor it was rated at ten hides, it is now cleared for six. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and fifteen villains with fifteen bondsmen have four ploughs. Here is a Church. In the time of Edward it was valued at six pounds, subsequently at one hundred shillings, it is now estimated at six pounds, and the Bailiff of the Manour has twenty shillings from it. Four houses in *Cicestre*, paying twenty-two pence, appertain to this Manour.

In

In SILLENTONE Hundred—The Archbishop holds *Loventone* in Domain. In the time of King Edward it was rated at eighteen hides, it is now cleared for nine and a half. The arable is not specified. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and thirteen villains with eight bondsmen have four ploughs. Here is a mill of six shillings, and twenty-six acres of meadow. In the reign of the Confessor, and subsequently, it was valued at twelve pounds, it is now estimated at fifteen pounds.—Ralph holds three hides from the Archbishop in this Manour, where a villain and three bondsmen have a plough. Its value is three pounds.

In RIEBERGE Hundred—The Archbishop holds *Petchinges*. It was always appropriated to clothe the Monks. In the reign of King Edward it was rated at twelve hides, it is now cleared for three hides, three rood-lands and an half. The arable is nine plough-lands. In the demesne * are two ploughs, and twenty-two villains with twenty-one bondsmen have six ploughs. Here is a Church, and a wood of four hogs. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at twelve pounds, subsequently it was estimated at ten, it is now appreciated at fifteen pounds. Some time ago it was assessed at twenty pounds, but it could not yield such rent.

In BRADFOTA Hundred—The Archbishop holds *Terringes*, which always belonged to the *Monastery*. In the reign of King Edward it was rated at eighteen hides, it is now cleared for seven hides and a rood-land. The arable is fourteen plough-lands and a half. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and twenty-seven villains with fourteen bondsmen have ten ploughs. Here are two Churches, and a wood of six hogs. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at fourteen pounds four shillings, subsequently ten pounds, it is now estimated at fifteen.—William De-Braise holds four hides of this Manour, and has there in demesne one plough, and four villains with five bondsmen having a plough and an half. Here are five acres of meadow, a wood yielding ten-pence, for pannage twenty shillings, and two hogs. The value is seventy shillings.

* DOMESDAY, 16 b 2.

THE TERRITORY OF THE BISHOP OF CHICHESTER.

In FLEXEBERG Hundred—The Bishop of Chichester holds *Biscopestone* in Domain. In the reign of King Edward it was rated at twenty-five hides, and so it continues. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and thirty villains with nine bondsmen have thirty ploughs. Here are forty acres of meadow, a wood yielding pannage for three hogs, and of three hogs one for herbage. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at twenty-six pounds, subsequently at eleven, it is now estimated at twenty pounds. Goisfrid holds four hides, Harold two, and Richard three hides in this Manour. Here are six ploughs in the demesne and thirteen bondsmen. The total value is one hundred and ten shillings.

In HAMFELDE Hundred—The Bishop holds *Hamfelde* personally in Domain. In the reign of King Edward it was rated at fifteen hides, it is now cleared for a rood-land less than eleven hides. The arable is twenty plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and twenty-three villains with fifteen bondsmen have ten ploughs. Here is a Church, forty acres of meadow. The mill and fishery of this Manour are ^b seized by William De Braiose.—Of this district William holds three hides of the Bishop, and has in his demesne one hide, a villain and ten bondsmen having half a plough, and a wood of three hogs. The whole Manour in the time of the Confessor was valued at ten pounds, subsequently at seven. At the present period the Bishop's moiety is estimated at ten pounds, the Knights at forty shillings, yet it was at farm for eighteen pounds. There are three Burgeffes in *Lewes* paying twenty-one pence, that appertains to this Manour.

In BOSCE Hundred—The Bishop retains *Aldingeborne* in Domain. It has been rated at thirty-six hides equally under the Saxon and Norman Government. The arable is twenty plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and sixteen villains with thirteen bondsmen have five ploughs. Here is a Church, three Ministers, six acres of meadow, a wood yielding pannage for three hogs, and of herbage one hog for each six. Sixteen houses belong

^b The Original is "Molinum & Piscaria defunct per Superfacto Willelmi de Braiose."—Kelham gives *overcharged*, but such rendering makes nonsense of the passage, and William De Braiose was a Tenant in Chief of the Crown in this County, had extensive possessions, and occupied Bramber Castle.

to this Manour, producing seven shillings and six-pence.—A Priest holds one hide of this Manour; *Robert* five hides, *Hugh* three, and *Alward* one. These three are *Clerks*. The subsequent four are *Knights*. *Harold* holding three hides, *Murdac* three, *Ansfrid* one, and *Lovel* one. Conjointly they have six ploughs in their demesne, twelve villains, and twenty-five bondsmen. The total value of the Manour in the time of Edward was fifteen pounds, at a later æra it was estimated at ten. At the present period the district of the Bishop is appreciated at ten pounds, the moiety of the Clerks at four, and the portion of the Knights at the same sum.

In RISEBERG Hundred—The Bishop holds *Feringes* in Domain. In the reign of King Edward it was rated at twelve hides, it is now cleared for eight. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and fifteen villains with fourteen bondsmen have five ploughs. Here is one domestic, twenty acres of meadow, a wood of four hogs, and for herbage one hog for each seven. * *Ansfrid* holds two hides of this Manour, and has in his demesne half a plough, with four bondsmen. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at seven pounds, it was subsequently appreciated at one hundred shillings, but the antient estimate is now re-established. The moiety of *Ansfrid* is worth twenty shillings.

In ESWENDE Hundred—The Bishop holds *Ambrelie* in person. It has uniformly been rated at twenty-four hides under the Saxon and Norman Government. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and twenty villains with thirteen bondsmen having twelve ploughs, thirty acres of meadow, and a wood yielding pannage for seven hogs. *William*, Clerk, holds two hides of this Manour, *Alred*, Priest, three hides, *Baldwin* two hides and a half, *Ralph* two hides, deduct one rood-land, *Teoderic* three hides, *Huscarle* two hides. These all together have five ploughs in the demesne, and seventeen villains with twenty-five bondsmen having five ploughs. The whole Manour in the time of King Edward was valued at twenty pounds, subsequently it was estimated at fifteen, but now the portion of the Bishop is appreciated at fourteen pounds, and the districts held from the Bishop at seven.

In SUMERLEG Hundred—The Bishop holds *Filleicham* personally in Domain. In the time of King Edward it was rated at twelve hides, and so it continues.

* DOMESDAY, 17 a 1.

The arable is twelve plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and sixteen villains with fourteen bondsmen have seven ploughs. Here is one acre of meadow, and a wood for enclosures. *Gilbert* holds three hides of this Manour, *Rozelin* one hide, *Ulf* one hide, and has three ploughs in the demesne with twelve bondsmen. The value of the whole in the reign of the Confessor was ten pounds, at a later period it was valued at eight, the district of the Bishop is now appreciated at ten pounds, of the Homagers sixty-five shillings.—The Bishop holds *Seleisfe* in Domain. In the time of King Edward it was rated at ten hides, and so it continues. The arable is seven plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and fourteen villains with eleven bondsmen have five ploughs. Here are two domestics, and six houses in Chichester, producing thirty-eight pence. *Goisfrid* holds one hide of this Manour, *William* half a hide and half a rood-land, and they have one plough and an half with one bondsman. The whole in the reign of the Confessor was valued at twelve pounds, it has since been estimated at ten. At present the Domain of the Bishop is appreciated at twelve pounds, the district of the Homagers forty shillings.—The Bishop holds *Westringes* in Domain. It has been rated at four hides equally under the Saxon and Norman Governments. The arable is eight plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and fifteen villains with twelve bondsmen have five ploughs. Here is a mill of thirty-pence, thirteen houses of twenty-six pence, for herbage one hog from seven.—*Ralph* holds one hide from this Manour, *Herbert* three hides, and they have in their demesne two ploughs and an half, and two villains and two bondsmen with half a plough. The whole in the reign of the Confessor, and subsequently was valued at eight pounds, the portion of the Bishop is now estimated at such sum, the moiety of the Homagers at fifty shillings.—The Bishop holds *Prestetone*, which was always attached to the *Monastery*. Twenty hides have been and continue its assessment. The arable is twelve plough-lands. There is a plough and an half in the demesne, and thirty villains with twenty bondsmen have twelve ploughs, and three houses in Lewes, yielding eighteen-pence. Here is a Church, fifteen acres of meadow, and a wood yielding two hogs of pannage.—*Lovel* holds two hides of this Manour, and has there two ploughs, and nine villains with three bondsmen having two ploughs, and a mill there. The value is forty shillings. The whole in the reign of the Confessor was valued at eighteen pounds, at a subsequent

subsequent period it was estimated at ten, it is now appreciated at eighteen pounds. It was lately farmed at twenty-five pounds, but the land could not yield such rental.—The CANONS of Chichester hold sixteen hides in common, which were never assessed to the Land-Tax, according to their account, and have there four ploughs in their demesne. The value of this is eight pounds.

THE TERRITORY OF ST. PETER'S, WESTMINSTER.

The *Abbot of St. Peter's, Westminster*, holds *Perham*, and held it of King Edward. It was then rated at seven hides, it is now cleared for three. The arable is four plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and eight villains with five cottagers have two ploughs. Here are nine acres of meadow. Eight pounds have been and continue the value.

* THE TERRITORY OF THE CHURCH OF FESCAMP.

In GHESTELINGES Hundred—The Abbot of Fescamp holds *Rameſſie* of the King, he held it of King Edward. It was then rated at twenty hides, it is now cleared for seventeen and an half. The arable is thirty-five plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and ninety-nine villains have forty-three ploughs. Here are five Churches, producing sixty-four shillings, one hundred salt-pans of eight pounds fifteen shillings, seven acres of meadow, and a wood yielding two hogs of pannage. In this Manour a new BOROUGH is established, where are sixty-four Burgeſſes paying eight pounds, deduct two shillings. Four Burgeſſes in *Hastings*, and fourteen bondsmen yield sixty-three shillings.—Robert of Hastings holds two hides and an half from the Abbot of this Manour, and Herolf half a hide. They have four villains, four cottagers, and two ploughs. The whole Manour in the reign of the Confessor was valued at thirty-four pounds. The Domain of the Abbot is now estimated at fifty pounds, the portions of the Homagers forty-four shillings.

In STANINGES Hundred—The Abbot holds *Staninges*. Harold held it of King Edward, and it was then rated at eighty-one hides, and to these may be

¹ In Normandy. There was a greater communication with the Continent in the reign of Edward, than Historians have stated. The Abbot of Ghent had an extensive district in Kent.

added eighteen hides and seven acres, not included in the RAPE, which were never assessed to the Land-Tax. At the present period there are sixty-seven hides. In the RAPE of ARUNDEL there are thirty-three hides and an half, and others in the RAPE of William De Braiose, yet the Abbot holds all these at the present day. The arable of the whole Manour is forty-one plough-lands. There are seven ploughs in the demesne, and one hundred and seventy-eight villains with sixty-three bondsmen have forty-eight ploughs. Here are two Churches, nine Ministers, four mills of forty-seven shillings, and also sixty-eight hogs, one hundred and thirteen acres of meadow, and a wood producing forty-five hogs of pannage. There were one hundred and eighteen messuage-houses in the BOROUGH, that produced four pounds two shillings. At the present period there are one hundred and twenty-three messuage-houses, that yield one hundred shillings and one hundred pence, and the inhabitants have a plough and an half. The Burgeses performed villains' services in building the Lords Hall, and other works, in the time of King Edward. Under the Saxon Government it was valued at eighty-six pounds, at a later æra it was estimated at fifty, it is now appreciated at one hundred pounds, yet it is at farm for one hundred and twenty-two pounds, deduct two shillings.

In BERIE Hundred—The Abbot holds *Berie* from the *Countess God*, and held it of King Edward, and it was then rated at sixteen hides. It is now cleared for twelve. The arable is sixteen plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and forty-eight villains with twenty-two cottagers have eighteen ploughs. Here is a Church, thirty acres of meadow, a wood of forty hogs, and a fishery. In the reign of the Confessor, and subsequently, it was valued at twelve pounds, it is now estimated at twenty-four.

THE TERRITORY OF OSBERN, BISHOP.

Osbern Bishop holds the Church of *Boseham* from the King, and held it of King Edward. One hundred and twelve hides appertained to this Church, at the present period forty-seven are separated from it. Hugh Fitz-ralph has thirty hides, and Ralph De Caifned seventeen hides. When Osbern succeeded to it, the Church was rated at sixty-five hides, and so it continues. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and twenty-one villains with eighteen bondsmen have eight ploughs. Here

are

are three mills of fourteen shillings, twelve acres of meadow, a salt-pan of two shillings, and a house producing eight-pence.—Malger holds of the Territory of the Church twelve hides as a Manour; this district is called *Tornei*, and is assessed at eight hides. Here he has thirty-two villains with eight ploughs.—Ralphs holds of the Territory of the same Church one hide, a certain Clerk one hide, and four Clerks in common one hide. * These have three ploughs in the demesne, and three villains and ten bondsmen having a plough and an half, a Church, with a Priest, and two Ministers, and a house of eight-pence. The value of the whole in the time of the Confessor was three hundred pounds, its estimate was subsequently reduced to fifty pounds. The moiety of the Bishop is now appreciated at sixteen pounds ten shillings, yet at farm it produces an additional twenty shillings. The district of Malger is valued at six pounds, yet he receives fifty shillings more. The portions of the other tenants are worth four pounds fifteen shillings. The Clerks receive the *Tithes* of the Church, which are estimated at forty shillings. One hide in *Icenore* belonged to this Manour in the time of the Saxon Prince, which Warin an Homager of Earl Roger now occupies.

In HAMESFORD Hundred—The Bishop holds *Halestede* from the King. He held it from King Edward. It was then rated at thirteen hides, it is now cleared for five and an half. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and seven villains with twenty-three bondsmen have two ploughs. Here are two Ministers, a mill of four shillings, a Church, a wood of ten hogs, and one hog of every seven for herbage.—Richard holds one hide of this Manour; Osbern, Clerk, half a hide, and Ralph, Priest, one hide, which is annexed to the Church. The Manour has uniformly been valued at thirteen pounds for the last twenty years.

In SILLITONE Hundred—Durand holds *Presteton* of the Bishop. It was rated at three hides in the time of King Edward, and so it continues. The arable is not recorded. There is a plough and an half in the demesne, and three villains with four bondsmen have half a plough. Here are six acres of meadow, and a small wood for enclosures. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at four pounds, at a subsequent, and the present period, its estimate has been three.

* DOMESDAY, 17 b 1.

In REDREBRIGE Hundred—Richard holds *Levitone* from the Bishop. Godwin, Priest, held it of King Edward in *Frank-almoigne*. It has uniformly been rated at six hides. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and eleven villains with seven bondsmen have four ploughs. Here is a Church, and to this Manour belongs a house in Chichester worth three pence, twelve acres of meadow, a wood of ten hogs, and one hog of every seven. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at ten pounds, it has since been appreciated at six, but its antient estimate is now established. All these lands have appertained, and still appertain, to the Church of Bosham *for alms*.

THE TERRITORY OF ST. PETER'S, WINTON.

The Abbot of St. Peter's, Winton, holds *Suesse*. It was always attached to the Monastery. In the time of King Edward it was rated at twenty-eight hides, it is now cleared for twenty-seven. The arable is twenty-eight ploughlands. There is one plough in the demesne, and forty-six villains with four bondsmen have twenty-one ploughs. Here is a Church and one hundred and thirty acres of meadow.—Ten Burgesses of Lewes yield fifty-two pence, the villains render thirty-eight thousand five hundred herrings, and four pounds for ^k porpoises; for villains forfeitures nine pounds, and three seam of peas. The total value in the time of the Confessor, and subsequently, was twenty pounds, it is now estimated at the same sum, and yet it produces twenty-eight pounds.

In ESTOCBRIGE Hundred—The Abbot holds *Clonington*, the Abbey held it in the reign of King Edward. It has uniformly been rated at five hides. The quantity of arable is not recorded. Here is one plough in the demesne, and fifteen villains with four bondsmen have six ploughs and an half. Here are two Ministers, twenty-five acres of meadow, and a wood of shingles for enclosures. One house in Chichester, yielding four-pence, appertains to this Manour, and pannage produces one hog and an half. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at four pounds ten shillings and seven-pence, it is now estimated at six pounds.

* Original is *pro Marfuins* 4^{ls}. in the Saxon Language *Mepe-ypyn* is Sea-swine, Sea-hog, or Porpoise, whose fat might be of considerable value at this period.

* THE TERRITORY OF THE CHURCH OF BATTLE.

I WANDELMESTREI Hundred—The Abbot of St. Martin's, Battle, holds *Alfistone* of the King. Alnod Cilt held it of King Edward, and it was then rated at fifty hides, it is now cleared for forty-four hides and an half. The arable is twenty-eight plough-lands. Three and an half of these hides are situated in the Rape of Hastings, and two hides in the Rape of Lewes, where are seven Burgeffes. The Abbot has four ploughs in the demesne, and sixty-five villains with seven bondsmen have twenty-one ploughs and an half. Here are twelve domestics, fifty acres of meadow, a wood producing four hogs from pannage, and six hogs of herbage.—Robert holds one hide and three rood-lands of the said five hides from the Abbot.—Reinbert five rood-lands, Goisfrid half a hide, and Alured three rood-lands. These have four ploughs in their demesne, and five villains with one bondsman having one plough and an half. The whole in the time of King Edward was valued at forty-eight shillings, it was subsequently estimated at thirty, but at the present period the moiety of the Abbot is appreciated at thirty-six shillings, the districts occupied by his Homagers four pounds five shillings.

In TOTENORE Hundred—The Abbot holds four hides from the King personally. Alnod Cilt held it from King Edward. It has uniformly been rated at four hides. Here the Abbot has six villains with four ploughs. Its estimate is given in another Manour.—The Abbot has six hides and an half within his Rape. This land is rated at six hides, and the half is cleared because it is situated out of the Rape.—In these hides the Abbot holds *Bocheham* in domain. Olbolt held it of Earl Godwin. It has constantly been rated at half an hide; at the present period there is one rood-land in the Rape of the Earl of Eu. The Abbot has one plough in the demesne, and four bondsmen with a plough. Here are four acres of meadow and a wood of two hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at twenty shillings, and at such sum it continues to be estimated.—In the district which Osbern holds in *Bece* from the Earl of Eu the Abbot occupies three rood-lands, and has there three villains with a plough. The value is six shillings.—In *Wasingate*, held by Reinbert, the Abbot has one rood-land with a villain and half a plough. Here is a wood of two hogs. The value is four shillings.—In

* DOOMSDAY, 17 b 2.

Wilminte, occupied by Earl Moreton, the Abbot has six rood-lands, where are six villains with four ploughs, and a wood of two hogs. The value is fifteen shillings.—In *Nirefeld*, occupied by the Earl of Eu, the Abbot has six rood-lands, where are five villains and a bondsmen with three ploughs. The value is ten shillings.—In *Penbest*, which Osbern holds from the Earl of Eu, the Abbot has half an hide, where are two villains with two ploughs, an acre of meadow, and a wood of two hogs. The value is fifteen shillings.—In the Manour of *Hou*, occupied by the Earl of Eu, the Abbot has half an hide, where are two villains with a plough. The value is five shillings.—In *Pilesham*, occupied by the Earl of Eu, the Abbot has half an hide, a villain with one plough, and an acre of meadow. The value is four shillings.—In *Cedesfeld*, which Werenc holds from the Earl of Eu, the Abbot has three rood-lands in demesne.—In *Bollintun*, occupied by the Earl of Eu, the Abbot has two hides of land, deduct one rood-land. Here are seven villains with five ploughs. The value is five shillings.—In *Croherst*, held by Walter from the Earl of Eu, the Abbot has five rood-lands with one villain. The value is twelve-pence.—In *Witinges*, held by Ingelram from the Earl of Eu, the Abbot has one rood-land waste.—In *Holintun*, occupied by the Earl of Eu, the Abbot has five rood-lands waste. There is still a wood beyond the confines of the Rape, yielding pannage for five hogs.—Of all this territory the Abbot holds in demesne two hides and an half, where he has one plough, with twenty-one bondsmen, and two mills which yield no rent. The value is forty shillings. These hides were never assessed to the Land-tax within the Rape.

THE TERRITORY OF ST. EDWARD'S.

In *Benestede* Hundred—The Abbot of St. Edward's now occupies *Falcheham*, which he held in the time of King Edward. It was rated in his reign at twenty-one hides, it is now cleared for fifteen and an half. The arable is twelve plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and forty-eight villains with nineteen cottagers have fifteen ploughs. Here is a Church, a fishery of five shillings, and six Burgeffes in Chichester, yielding seven shillings, appertaining to this Manour. There are eight acres of meadow, and a wood of thirty hogs. Under the Saxon Government it was valued at ten pounds, it is now estimated at twenty.

* THE TERRITORY OF THE EARL OF EU.

The Earl of Eu holds the Manour denominated *Hou*, in Domain. Earl Godwin occupied it. It has uniformly been rated at twelve hides. The arable is forty-four plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and forty-four villains with twelve bondsmen have twenty-eight ploughs. Here is a small Church, a mill of seven shillings, seventy-one acres of meadow, thirty salt-pans, producing thirty-three shillings, a wood yielding ten hogs of pannage, and of herbage seven hogs.—Of the Land of the Villains of this Manour, Reinbert holds half an hide, Robert two yoke-lands and an half, Osbern two yoke-lands, Alured two yoke-lands, Girald two yoke-lands, Ingelram two yoke-lands, Wilbert four yoke-lands and an half, Werelc two yoke-lands, and another Robert two yoke-lands. All these together have three ploughs and an half in the demesne, and twelve villains with three bondsmen having seven ploughs. The whole Manour, in the reign of the Confessor, was valued at twenty-five pounds, it was subsequently reduced to six pounds. At the present period the demesne of the Earl is appreciated at fourteen pounds, the districts of the Knights at seven pounds seven shillings. Werenc holds *Cedesfelle* of the Earl. Elfelm held it of King Edward, and could change his residence and transfer his land at pleasure. It was then rated at an hide and an half, it is now cleared for a hide and one rood-land. The arable is seven plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and eleven villains with two bondsmen have eight ploughs. Here is a small Church, a mill supplying the Hall, four acres of meadow, a wood of three hogs, and five hogs of herbage. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at fifty shillings, it was subsequently estimated at twenty, it is now appreciated at sixty shillings.—Wibert holds *Medebei* of the Earl. Seward held it of King Edward, and could change his residence and transfer his land at pleasure. It has always been rated at three rood-lands. The arable is four plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and four villains with four ploughs, five salt-pans of sixty-four pence, two acres and an half of meadow, and a wood yielding three hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at four pounds, subsequently it has been estimated at twenty shillings, it is now appreciated at one hundred and ten shillings.—Robert holds

* DOMESDAY, 18 a 1.

R 2

Nerewelle

Nerewelle of the Earl. Blac held it of King Edward, and could change his residence and transfer his lands at pleasure. It was then rated at three hides, it is now cleared for two and an half. The arable is twelve plough-lands.—Robert has a plough in the demesne, a Church, and a bondsman. The Earl of Eu holds five rood-lands in Domain of the territory of this Manour.—Osbern has three rood-lands, Werenc two, and Reinbert seven. They have two ploughs in demesne, and eight villains with two bondsmen having six ploughs. The said Robert, Cook, has the *Head* of the Manour, yet he only occupies two rood-lands, and a certain villain holds the other lands. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at six pounds, at a later æra it was reduced to twenty shillings, it is now estimated at one hundred and five shillings.

In FOLSALRE Hundred—Wibert holds *Herste* of the Earl. Edmer, Priest, held it in the time of King Edward, and could change his residence and transfer his lands at pleasure. It has uniformly been rated at five hides. The arable is twelve plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and thirty villains with twelve cottagers have sixteen ploughs. Here is a Church, seven acres of meadow, and a wood of two hogs. In the reign of the Confessor, it was valued at six pounds, it was subsequently estimated at twenty shillings, but is now appreciated at ten pounds.—William holds *Werlinges* of the Earl. Alnod held it of King Edward, and could change his residence, or transfer his lands at pleasure. It has constantly been rated at five hides. The arable is sixteen plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and thirty villains with ten cottagers have eighteen ploughs. Here are three salt-pans of seven shillings, a wood of thirty hogs, and thirty acres of meadow. Gerard holds one hide of the lands of this Manour, Ralph one hide, and Wennenc, Priest, two rood-lands. Here twelve villains with four cottagers have nine ploughs, and eight acres of meadow. The whole Manour in the reign of the Confessor and subsequently, was valued at ten pounds, at the present period the district of William is estimated at such sum, the moiety of the Knights at four pounds.—* Robert De Cruel holds *Esseborne* of the Earl. Seward held it of King Edward. It has constantly been rated at two hides and an half. The arable is twelve plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and twenty-one villains with three cottagers have fourteen ploughs. Here is a Church, and three salt-pans of fifty-eight pence. In the reign of

* DOMESDAY, 18 a 2.

the Confessor it was valued at six pounds, it has since been estimated at twenty shillings, and is now appreciated at nine pounds.—The Earl of Eu holds *Francwelle*, and six Knights held under him. Norman, one of them, held it in the time of King Edward, and at that period, it was rated at one hide and an half, and so it continues. The arable is two plough-lands. The same Norman holds half an hide of this district, Ralph two rood-lands, Hugh two rood-lands, Osbern two rood-lands, Wenenc one rood-land, Girard one rood-land. There is a plough in the demesne, and eight villains and one cottager with four ploughs. There are twelve acres of meadow in the Manour, and a wood of two hogs. The whole Manour in the time of King Edward was valued at forty shillings, it has since been reduced to ten shillings, and is now estimated at forty-six shillings. Ingelrann holds one hide of the Earl in the same Hundred. Two Free-men held it in the time of King Edward, and could change their residence and transfer their lands at pleasure. It has constantly been rated at one hide. The arable is four plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and six villains with four cottagers have four ploughs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at thirty shillings, it has since been appreciated at twenty, but its antient estimate is now re-established.—Olaf holds a yoke-land from the Earl in the same Hundred. Hernetoc held it of King Edward, and could change his residence at pleasure; it has uniformly been rated at one rood-land. The arable is one plough-land, and there is one plough in the demesne, with a villain and two cottagers. Ten shillings have been the uninterrupted value.

In BEXELEI Hundred—Osbern holds *Bexelei* from the Earl. Bishop Alric held it of King Edward, because it is annexed to the Bishopric, and he continued to hold it, until King William gave the castle of Hastings to the Earl. Under the Saxon Prince it was rated at twenty hides, and so it continues. The arable is twenty-six plough-lands. The Earl personally holds in demesne of the Territory of this Manour three hides, where he has one plough, and seven villains with four ploughs. Osbern has ten hides of the same district; Wenenc one; William De Sept-mueles two hides and an half, deduct half a rood-land; Robert St. Leger one hide and half a rood-land; Reinbert half an hide; Anschitil half an hide; Robert Cruel half an hide; Goisfrid and Roger, Clerks, one hide, as Prebendaries. Here are two Churches. There are four ploughs in the demesne, and forty-six villains with twenty-seven cottagers

cottagers have twenty-eight ploughs. In the whole district are six acres of meadow. The value of the entire Manour in the reign of the Confessor was twenty pounds, it has since been devastated, it is now estimated at eighteen pounds ten shillings, of which the Earl's portion is forty shillings.—Osbern holds two rood-lands of the Earl in the same Hundred. It has always been rated at such quantity. Here he has five oxen in a plough. The ancient value was four shillings, the modern is sixteen shillings.—Levenot held *Bolintun* of King Edward, and it has constantly been rated at five hides. The arable is five plough-lands.—Of this district the Earl has three rood-lands in demesne, where he has twenty Burghesses and five cottagers with two ploughs.—The Abbot of *Utreport* holds three hides, deduct two rood-lands. It is rated at such quantity. There is one plough in the demesne, and thirteen villains with thirteen cottagers have five ploughs and twenty acres of meadow. The whole Manour in the time of the Confessor was valued at six pounds, it was subsequently estimated at fifty shillings; at the present period the Earl receives forty-three shillings, the Monks four pounds.

In *BALDESLEI* Hundred—King Edward held *Wilesham* in Domain. Here are fifteen hides which are not assessed to the Land-tax, and which were always exempted. The arable is thirty plough-lands. Of this Territory the Earl holds in person eight hides, and one rood-land, where he has two ploughs, * and forty-eight villains with seven cottagers having thirty-four ploughs.—Goisfrid holds two hides of the Territory of this Manour; Robert one hide and a rood-land; William half a hide; Hugh L'Arbalist five rood-lands, Ingelrann two rood-lands; Robert, Cook, half a hide; Walter five rood-lands; Safward one rood-land; Wenenc, Priest, one rood-land; Ofward two rood-lands; Roger Daniel half a hide. In the demesne are six ploughs and an half, thirteen villains, seventeen cottagers, and three servants with seven ploughs and an half. There are thirty acres in the Manour, and a wood of eight hogs. The value of the entire Manour in the time of the Confessor was fourteen pounds. It has since been devastated. It is now estimated at twenty-two pounds; in such sum fourteen pounds, the moiety of the Earl, are included. Ulward, the Priest of this Manour, holds a Church with five rood-lands, but it does not appertain to the fifteen hides. Ulmer held it of King Edward, and it was not assessed to the Land-tax at that period,

* DOMESDAY, 18 b 1.

and

and still continues exempted. The value is five shillings.—Godwin and Alestan held *Horintone* in the time of the Confessor, and could change their residence and transfer their land at pleasure. It was then rated at four hides and an half, it is now cleared for two hides and two rood-lands. The arable is eight plough-lands. Of this Territory the Earl retains in his Domain one hide and an half and two rood-lands, where he has a plough, and twelve villains with four ploughs.—Reinbert has half an hide of this district; William one hide; Hugh half an hide, and Ulward two rood-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and three villains and three cottagers with three ploughs. There are two acres of meadow in the Manour, and a wood of two hogs. The value of the entire Manour in the time of the Saxon Prince was thirty shillings, it was subsequently estimated at twenty, but is now appreciated at fifty-eight shillings.—Goldwin held *Croteslei* in the reign of King Edward, and could change his residence at pleasure. It has uniformly been rated at six hides. The arable is eight plough-lands. Of this district he now holds half an hide, where he has a villain with one plough. William and Godwin hold four hides and an half from him of this Territory; Reinbert half an hide, and Hugh half an hide. Here they have twenty-four villains and two cottagers with eight ploughs. There are twenty-six acres of meadow, and the entire Manour in the reign of the Confessor, and at a later estimate, was valued at one hundred shillings, it is now appreciated at six pounds seven shillings.—*Wenestan* held *Westerwelle* of King Edward, and could change his residence at pleasure. It has constantly been rated at one hide two rood-lands. The arable is three plough-lands. Wibert holds it of the Earl, and has in demesne a plough and an half, and seven villains with one cottager having three ploughs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at twenty-eight shillings, it has since been estimated at seventy, and is now appreciated at seventy-two shillings.—Earl Harold held *Crohest*. It was then rated at six hides, it is now cleared for three. The arable is twenty-two plough-lands. Walter Fitz-lambert holds it of the Earl, and has two ploughs in the demesne, and twelve villains and six cottagers having twelve ploughs. Here are fifteen acres of meadow, and a wood of four hogs. One Walo holds half a hide and two rood-lands. Here are three villains with one plough. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at eight pounds, it is now estimated at one hundred shillings. It has been devastated.—Two Freemen held

Wiltingham

Wilmington in the time of King Edward. It has constantly been rated at four hides. The arable is nine plough-lands.—Ingelrann holds two hides and two rood-lands of the Earl in this district; Reinbert half an hide and two rood-lands; Ralph half an hide; Robert two rood-lands. Here are three ploughs in the demesne, and nine villains with five cottagers having six ploughs, and sixteen acres of meadow. The value of the entire Manour in the reign of the Confessor was one hundred shillings. It is now estimated at four pounds. It has been laid waste. The Earl has one rood-land of this Manour in his Park. * Ingelrann holds five rood-lands of the Earl in the same Hundred, which two Freemen held of King Edward, but they are not assessed to the Land-tax, and were always exempted. Here are three villains with two plough. The value is ten shillings.

In HAILESALTEDE Hundred—Earl Harold held *Watlingetone*. It was rated at half an hide under the Saxon Government, and so continues. The arable is six plough-lands. Reinbert holds it of the Earl (of Eu,) and has two ploughs, and six villains with three cottagers having three ploughs, Here are ten acres of meadow, and a wood of six hogs. Fifty shillings have been the value for the last twenty years. It has been devastated.—The same Reinbert holds *Montifelle* of the Earl. God held it of King Edward, and could change his residence at pleasure. It has constantly been rated at one hide. The arable is eight plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and nine villains with two cottagers have six ploughs. Here are eight acres of meadow, and a wood of ten hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at three pounds, it has since been reduced to twenty shillings, it is now estimated at four pounds.—Herolf holds *Nedrefelle* from the Earl. Goda held it of King Edward. It was then rated at one hide and an half, it is now cleared for one only. The arable is four plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and seven villains have three ploughs. Here are eight salt-pans, producing eight shillings, and a wood of ten hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at one hundred shillings, it is now estimated at fifty. It has been desolated.—In this Hundred Hugh holds a Manour from the Earl, which Alnod, who could change his residence at pleasure, held of King Edward. It was then rated at one hide and an half, it is now cleared for one only. The arable is four plough-lands. There is one plough

* DOMESDAY, 18 b 2.

in the demesne, and twelve villains with five ploughs. Here are three acres of meadow, and a wood of four hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at one hundred shillings, it has since been reduced to twenty, and is now estimated at fifty.—The same¹ Osbern holds one rood-land of the Earl in *Beche*. Ulbald held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at one rood-land, but it is now exonerated. The value was formerly two shillings, but at present it produces nothing.—Wenenc, Priest, held *Brunham* of the Earl. Eddid held it of King Edward, and could change her residence at pleasure. It has constantly been rated at half an hide. The arable is three plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and four villains with two cottagers having two ploughs. Here is one acre of meadow, and a wood of two hogs. Twenty shillings have been, and are at present, the value. It has been devastated.—Hugh holds one rood-land in *Esfede* of the Earl. Lewin held it of Earl Lewin. It was never assessed to the Land-tax. Here is a plough, and a wood of three hogs. Its antient value was five shillings, the modern is twelve.

In STAPLEHAM Hundred—The same Hugh holds two rood-lands appertaining to *Ellede*. Earl Lewin held them. It has uniformly been rated at two rood-lands. Here is one villain with a plough.—The Earl in person holds one rood-land in *Esfede*. Earl Lewin held it. It was never assessed to the Land-tax. The arable is one plough-land, and there is one plough with a villain. It was valued at four shillings under the Saxon Government, but it is now estimated at five.—Hugh holds one rood-land from the Earl in the same Hundred. *Can* held it of King Edward. It has regularly been assessed at one rood-land. The arable is one plough-land. There is a plough with a villain. Four shillings have been and continue its value.—The Earl of Eu holds *Brislingham*. Two Brothers held it of King Edward. It has been rated at one hide equally under the Saxon and Norman Governments. There is one plough in the demesne, a Church, and a wood of five shillings. Robert holds four rood-lands of that hide from the Earl, where he has ten villains with two cottagers having seven ploughs. In the reign of the Confessor the

¹ How *Hugh* and *Osbern* could be the same person may puzzle a modern reader, but a person conversant in antient Records well knows that different denominations were frequently given to an individual. This was the *Hugh Fitz-osbern* holding great possessions, as subordinate Tenant, in Kent.

value was one hundred shillings, it has since been reduced to ten, and it is now estimated at forty-two shillings.—The Earl of Eu holds *Dalintone*. Norman held it in the reign of Edward, and could change his residence at pleasure. It was rated at one hide under the Saxon Government, but is now exonerated from any assessment. The quantity of arable is not recorded. The Earl has a moiety of the Forest in that hide, of the value of five shillings. William has another portion, where he has a plough in the demesne, with two cottagers.—The same William has one rood-land and an half in *FOXER* Hundred. King Edward held it, and it was never rated to the Land-tax. Here a villain and two cottagers have one plough. The total value in the reign of the Confessor was forty-five shillings, it is now estimated at thirty-five.

In *HAVOCHESBERIE* Hundred—Wibert holds *Warborgetone* of the Earl. *Countess* Goda held it. It has constantly been rated at one hide. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and two villains with six cottagers have a plough. The antient value was forty shillings, the modern is twenty.—The Earl holds one hide in *Belingeham* in Domain. Queen Eddid held it. It was never assessed to the Land-tax. The arable is three plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and three villains have two plough. * In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at twenty shillings, it has since been appreciated at ten, but the antient estimate is re-established.—The Earl holds half a hide in *Belingham* personally. King Edward held it, and it was never assessed to the Land-tax. Here are two villains with three ploughs. Ten shillings have been and continue its value.—The Earl also holds four hides, withhold five rood-lands. *Countess* Goda held it and it was never assessed to the Land-tax. The arable is ten plough-lands. Here are eighteen villains with thirteen ploughs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at four pounds, it was since reduced to forty shillings, it is now estimated at seventy shillings.—The same Earl holds in Domain one hide, an half, and a rood-land of the Manour of *Ferlam*. The Abbey of Wilton held it under the Saxon Government. It was never assessed to the Land-tax. The arable is six plough-lands. Here nine villains have eight ploughs. It has uniformly been valued at thirty shillings.—The same Earl holds a rood-land and an half in *Herlintone*. The Abbey of Wilton held it in the reign of the Confessor. It was never assessed to the Land-tax. The

* DOMESDAY, 19 a 1.

arable is one plough-land. Here five villains have three ploughs. Seven shillings have been and continue the value.—The same Earl holds one rood-land and an half of the Manour of *Lestone*. Countess Goda held it. It was never assessed to the Land-tax. Here three villains have two ploughs. In the reign of the Confessor, and at the present day, eight shillings have been and continue the value.—The same Earl holds one rood-land appertaining to *Hechestone*. Agemund held it of King Edward, and could change his residence at pleasure. It has never been assessed to the Land-tax. Here two villains have two ploughs. Four shillings have been the regular estimate.—The same Earl holds half an hide and half a virgate of the Manour of *Ripe*. Earl Harold held it, and it was not rated to the Land-tax. Here two villains have a plough. Five shillings have been the constant value.—The same Earl holds one rood-land in the Manour of *Telitone*. Earl Harold held it, and it was always exempted from the Land-tax. Here two villains have a plough. It has always been estimated at five shillings.—In the Manour of *Esdene* there is one rood-land and an half. Countess Goda held it. It was never assessed to the Land-tax. Here two villains have a plough. Three shillings have been the regular value.—In the Manour of *Willendone*, Countess Goda held one rood-land and an half. It was exonerated from the Land-tax. Here the Earl has two villains with two ploughs. Five shillings have been and continue its regular value.—In the same district Ulmer, Priest, holds one rood-land, who could change his residence at pleasure, and was exempted from the Land-tax. Here the Earl has one villain with a plough. Three shillings have been its regular value.—In the same district Alwin held one rood-land and one furlong of the Manour of *Safingham*, and could change his residence at pleasure. It was exempted from the Land-tax. Here the Earl has two villains with two ploughs. Ten shillings have been and continue the value.—Wibert holds half an hide in *Radintone* from the Earl. Cana, a Freeman, held it, and was exonerated from the Land-tax. Here two villains have two ploughs. Eight shillings have been its constant value.—In *Dene* the Countess Goda held one hide, exempted from the Land-tax. Here Wibert has two villains with two ploughs. It has regularly been estimated at fourteen shillings.—Countess Goda held one hide in *Lestone*, free of Land-tax. Here Wibert has four villains. Thirteen shillings have been and continue its value.—Ulmer, a Freeman, held half an hide in *Bortone*, exonerated from the

Land-tax. Here Wibert has a villain and a cottager with one plough. It has uniformly been estimated at eight shillings.—Osbern Fitz-Geoffry holds five hides in *Lestone* of the Earl. Countess Goda held them free from the Land-tax. The arable is ten plough-lands. Here fifteen villains have fifteen ploughs. In the time of King Edward the value was four pounds, it has since been reduced to forty shillings, but the antient estimate is restored.—Levenot held half an hide in *Stochingham*, exempt from the Land-tax. Here Osbern has a cottager paying twelve-pence. It was valued at three shillings, but is now estimated at two.—Brictuin, a Freeman, held half an hide in *Achingeworde*, exempt from the Land-tax. Here Osbern has one plough in the demesne, a villain with one plough and two acres of meadow. It has uninterruptedly been valued at ten shillings.—Agemund held one hide in *Echentone* from King Edward, free of Land-tax. The arable is two plough-lands. Here Osbern has three villains with three ploughs. Fourteen shillings have been and continue the regular value.—* The Abbey of Wilton held one rood-land in *Ferle*, exonerated from the Land-tax of King Edward. Here Osbern has one villain with a plough. Thirty-pence have been and continue its value.—Botiz, a Freeman, held half a hide in *Prestitone*, exempt of Land-tax. Here Osbern has five villains with three ploughs. It has regularly been estimated at five shillings.—Ælveva, a free Woman, held half a rood-land in *Waldene*, exempt of Land-tax. Here Osbern has a villain with five oxen. The value is two shillings.—Earl Harold held a rood-land in *Ripe*, exempt of Land-tax. Here Alwin, a Homager of the Earl of Eu, has a plough in demesne, and a villain and cottager with one plough. Here are three acres of meadow, and a wood of three hogs. In the reign of the Confessor, and subsequently, it was valued at four shillings, it is now estimated at ten.

In ESSEWELLE Hundred—This Hundred was never assessed to the ^m Land-tax. Walter Fitz-lambert holds *Haslesse* from the Earl. Alric, Bishop, held it *in fee* from King Edward. It has uniformly been rated at four hides and an half. The arable is nine plough-lands. Here are two ploughs, and six

^m This Hundred was held in *feudal Tenure* by an *Ecclesiastic* and *Baron*, and therefore exempted from the ~~Land~~ tax. We trust future Historians will never again state that feudal Tenure existed not under the Saxon Government.

* DOMESDAY, 19 a 2.

villains and one cottager have seven ploughs. Here is a Church, and a wood of ten hogs. Walo holds one hide of this land, where he has four villains with two ploughs and a cottager. The value of the entire Manour in the reign of the Confessor was one hundred and fourteen shillings, it is now estimated at seven, it has been devastated.—Two Freeman, Lewin and Edward, held one rood-land in *Caveltone*. Here the Earl has two villains with a plough. It has uninterruptedly been valued at forty-pence.—Lewin, a Freeman, held one rood-land in *Essevintone*. Here the Earl has two villains with a plough. Six shillings have been the constant value. The Abbey of Wilton held one rood-land in *Alfitone*. The Earl has here one villain with a plough. Five shillings have been the regular estimate.—Reinbert holds a rood-land in *Radetone* from the Earl. Ulf, a Freeman, held it. Here is a plough in the demesne, fifteen acres of meadow, and three cottagers paying two shillings. It has always been valued at five shillings, and continues at such sum.—The Abbey of Wilton holds one rood-land in *Alfitone*. Here Reinbert has two ploughs, three cottagers, and a wood of two hogs. It has constantly been estimated at five shillings.—Countess Goda held one rood-land in *Wigentone*. Here Reinbert has one plough in the demesne, with a cottager. It was valued at five shillings under the Saxon Government, it is now estimated at ten shillings. It has been devastated.—Countess Goda held half a yoke-land in *Wilendone*. Here Reinbert has one cottager paying twelve-pence. This sum has been its uniform value. It has been laid waste.—Countess Goda holds one rood-land in *Radetone*. Here Reinbert has four villains with three ploughs. Ten shillings have been its value in the reign of Edward, at a later estimate, and at the present period.—Godwin, a Freeman, held one rood-land in *Ripe*. Here Reinbert has one villain with a plough. It has constantly been valued at four shillings.—Osbern Fitz-Geoffrey holds half a hide in *Willedone* of the Earl. Countess Goda held it. Here are two ploughs in the demesne, with one cottager. Forty shillings have been and continue its uniform value.—The Abbey of Wilton holds a rood-land in *Farle*. Here Osbern has a villain with one plough. It has regularly been estimated at eight shillings.—Countess Goda held one rood-land in *Radetone*. Here Eustace, Clerk, has one plough in the demesne, with a villain. In the reign of the Confessor, and at a subsequent æra, it was valued at five shillings, its present estimate is six shillings.—Countess Goda held one rood-land in *Lovingetone*. Here Hugh has one villain

with a plough from the ⁿ Earl. Five shillings have been the uninterrupted value.—Earl Harold held one hide in *Ripe*. Here Walter Fitz-lambert has two ploughs in the demesne, and three villains with two ploughs, and two acres of meadow. In the reign of Edward, and subsequently, it was valued at twenty shillings, it is now estimated at thirty.—* The Abbey of Wilton held one hide, a rood-land and an half in *Ferle*. Here Walter has nine villains with five ploughs. The arable is six plough-lands. In the time of the Confessor, and at a later estimate, it was valued at three pounds, it is now appreciated at four.—Agemund, a Freeman, held half an hide and one rood-land in *Eschintone*. Here Walter has three villains with two ploughs. Twenty shillings have been and continue its regular value.—Alwin, a Freeman, held half an hide in *Spirintone*. Here Walter has one plough in demesne, and two villains with a plough. Under the Saxon Government, and subsequently, it was valued at ten shillings, it is now estimated at five.—Goda held one rood-land in *Lestone*. Walter possesses nothing here, but receives two shillings.—Ulfi, a Freeman, held one rood-land in *Burgelstaltone*. Here Walter has two villains with a plough. It has uninterruptedly been valued at five shillings.—Goda held half an hide in *Dene*. Here Walter has two ploughs in the demesne, with three cottagers. In the reign of Edward, and at a later æra, it was valued at ten shillings, it is now estimated at twenty.—The Abbey of Wilton held one rood-land in *Alfitone*. Here Walter has three villains with two ploughs.

ESSEWELLE Hundred never paid DANE-GELT (i. e.) LAND-TAX.

In HENHERT Hundred—Reinbert holds *Salbert* of the Earl. Countess Goda held it. It has regularly been rated at half an hide. The arable is four plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and seven villains with eight cottagers have six ploughs. Here is a Church and sixteen acres of meadow. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at twenty shillings, it is now estimated at thirty. It has been devastated.—Aluric held *Drifnesel* of the Earl. Cane, a Freeman, held it. It has regularly been rated at three hides and an half and half a rood-land. The arable is eight plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and eighteen villains with six cottagers

ⁿ Villains were personal property, transferable with the soil.

* DOMESDAY, 19 b 1.

have twelve ploughs. Here are ten acres of meadow, and a wood of twenty hogs. In the time of King Edward it was valued at three pounds, it is now estimated at four. It has been laid waste.—William holds half an hide in this Hundred of the Earl. Leveva held it under the Saxon Prince. It has constantly been rated at half an hide. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There is one plough in the demesne, six acres of meadow, and a wood of six hogs. In the reign of the Confessor, and at the last valuation, it has been appreciated at twenty shillings; at an intermediate estimate, when it was transferred, ten shillings.—Reinbert holds a hide in this Hundred from the Earl. Cane, a Freeman, held it, but it was not assessed to the Land-tax. At the present period eight villains and three cottagers have six ploughs. Thirty shillings have been and continue the value. It has been devastated.—Norman, a Freeman, held half an hide in this Hundred. It was never assessed to the Land-tax. Here Reinbert has a plough and one cottager, a mill of two shillings, three acres of meadow, and a wood of one hog. It has constantly been valued at twenty shillings.—Azor, a Freeman, held one rood-land in this Hundred, but it was not assessed to the Land-tax. Here Reinbert has one plough in demesne with a villain, and ten acres of meadow. In the reign of the Confessor, and at the last estimate, it was valued at ten shillings, but it was only valued at five when transferred.—King Edward held one hide in *Burne*. It was never assessed to the Land-tax. Here Reinbert has four villains with three ploughs. It has uninterruptedly been valued at twenty shillings. King Edward held one hide and an half in *Berewice*. It was never assessed to the Land-tax. Here Reinbert has a villain and four cottagers with one plough, a mill of ten shillings, eleven acres of meadow, a wood of six hogs, and two fisheries of six-pence. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at thirty shillings, at an intermediate æra it was estimated at ten, it is now appreciated at thirty-five shillings.—King Edward holds half an hide in *Borne*. It was never assessed to the Land-tax. Here Reinbert has three ploughs in demesne, with five cottagers, and a fishery. The arable is two plough-lands. Under the Saxon Government it was valued at twenty shillings, subsequently at ten, it is now estimated at forty-five shillings.—In the same Hundred is half an hide, a rood-land and an half. The arable is three plough-lands. This district in the time of Edward appertained to the three Manours of *Rotendone*, *Willendone*, and *Ferle*.

It

It was never assessed to the Land-tax. Here Reinbert has six villains with three ploughs. * In the reign of the Confessor, and at the present day, twenty-two shillings have been, and continue, the value.—Elfer held half an hide in *Sielmestone* from King Edward. It was never assessed to the Land-tax. Here Reinbert has a plough, with one villain, three acres of meadow, and a wood of one hog. Ten shillings have been the constant value.—Ulgar held half an hide in *Burgeham* of King Edward. It was exempted from the Land-tax. Here Reinbert has two villains with two ploughs. Twelve shillings have been and continue its value, equally under the Saxon and Norman Governments.—The same Reinbert has half a hide, which in the reign of the Confessor belonged to two Manours, *Bervice* and *Clavreham*. This the King occupied, the other Seward held from the Royal Edward. It was never assessed to the Land-tax. At present there is one villain and one cottager here. It was antiently valued at five shillings, the modern estimate is seven. Here Reinbert holds a rood-land, which Cole held from King Edward. It was always exempted from the Land-tax. Here is a villain with one plough. Five shillings have been the uninterrupted value.—Goda held half an hide in *Wilendone* from the Earl. It was never assessed to the Land-tax. The arable is two plough-lands. Here Reinbert has two ploughs in demesne, and four villains with two cottagers having two ploughs. Here are five acres of meadow, a wood of two hogs, and one domestic. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at twenty shillings, at a subsequent æra the estimate was reduced to ten, it is now appreciated at thirty shillings.—Azor, a Freeman, held one rood-land in *Alchitone*. It was never assessed to the Land-tax. Here Reinbert has three villains with a plough and an half. Six shillings have been the constant value.—Lewin, a Freeman, held half an hide in *Signescome*. It was never assessed to the Land-tax. Here the Earl has two villains with five oxen, and a cottager. It has uniformly been valued at five shillings.—Countess Goda held two rood-lands and an half in *Alfitone*. They were never assessed to the Land-tax. The arable is three plough-lands. Here Robert has four villains with five oxen. Thirty shillings was the antient value, the modern estimate is twenty.—Goda held half a rood-land in *Alfitone*. It was never assessed to the Land-tax. Here Hugh has one villain from the Earl. It was valued at five shillings, it is now estimated at two.—Goda held

* DOMESDAY, 19 b 2.

one rood-land and an half in *Willendone*, always exempt from the Land-tax. Here Hugh has two villains with a plough. In the reign of the Confessor, and subsequently, it was valued at ten shillings, it is now estimated at five.—The Abbey of Wilton held half a rood-land in *Ferle*, clear of Land-tax. Here the Monks of Ultresport have two villains and two cottagers with one plough. Five shillings have been and continue the regular value.

In BABINRERODE Hundred—Rainer holds *Checeham* of the Earl. Edric, a Freeman, held it in the time of King Edward. It has constantly been rated at half an hide. The arable is one plough-land, where there is a plough in the demesne, with three cottagers, and two acres of meadow. In the time of King Edward, and at a later æra, it was valued at ten shillings, but the present estimate is twenty.—Reinbert holds *Dodimere* of the Earl. Algar held it of Earl Godwin. It has uninterruptedly been rated at six hides. The arable is ten plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and twenty-two villains have fifteen ploughs. Here is a Church, and two acres of meadow. In the reign of the Confessor, and at the present day, eight pounds have been the estimated value; when it was transferred it was appreciated only at thirty shillings.

In GESTELINGES Hundred—Geoffrey De Floe holds *Gestelinges* of the Earl. Ulbald held it of King Edward. It has constantly been rated at four hides and an half. The arable is seven plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and twelve villains with five cottagers have four ploughs. Here are five acres of meadow. Robert De Olecumbe holds one hide in this district, where he has two ploughs in the demesne, and two villains and two cottagers with one plough. In the reign of King Edward, and at the present day, the value has been one hundred shillings. It has been devastated.—William De Septmuels holds *Luet*. Leuret held it of Earl Godwin. It is one hide, and was always exempted from Land-tax. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and a villain and three cottagers with two ploughs. Here are three acres of meadow. Twenty shillings have been the value under the Saxon Government, and at the present day. It has been desolated.—Robert holds one furlong of the Earl in the same Hundred. Ulmer held it of Earl Godwin. It was then rated at six hides, it is now cleared for two. The arable is twelve plough-lands. There are four ploughs in the demesne, and fourteen villains with five cottagers have eight ploughs. Here

is a Church. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at one hundred shillings, at a later æra forty shillings, it is now estimated at six pounds.

In COLESPORE Hundred—Earl Godwin held half an hide in *Evebentone*. It was rated at such quantity. The arable is one plough-land. Here the Earl (of Eu) has two villains with one plough and an half. Twelve shillings have been the regular value.—The Earl holds *Pleidenam* in person. Siulf held it of King Edward. It has regularly been rated * at four hides. The arable is seven plough-lands. These Homagers hold it of the Earl, Ednod one hide, Walter a hide, Remir a hide, Geoffrey half an hide, Tetbald, Priest, three rood-lands, a Church, and one plough in demesne. These jointly have twenty-two villains and fifteen cottagers, with ten ploughs and an half, and one plough in demesne. Here are five acres of meadow. The whole Manour in the reign of the Confessor was valued at six pounds, it is now estimated at one hundred and twelve shillings. The Count possesses in this district what is appreciated at seven pounds three shillings.—Geoffrey holds one rood-land, and Lewin two rood-lands of the Earl in *Idene*. Ednod, a Freeman, held it in the time of King Edward. It has uniformly been rated at three rood-lands. The arable is two plough-lands, and there are two ploughs in the demesne with one villain and seven cottagers. Here are six acres of meadow. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at thirty shillings, and it is still estimated at such sum.—Three Homagers, who were at liberty to change their residence, and choose their Patron at pleasure, held *Glesham* in the reign of the Confessor, and continue to hold it from the Earl. It has uniformly been rated at one hide and an half. The arable is two plough-lands. These have three ploughs in the demesne, a villain and two cottagers. Here are eight acres of meadow, and a wood of ten hogs. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at forty shillings, subsequently at twenty, it is now estimated at thirty shillings.—Alwin holds one rood-land of the Earl in the same Hundred. Edward, a Freeman held it, and it was then rated at such quantity. Here are two acres of meadow. Five shillings have been and continue the uninterrupted value.

In BADESLEY Hundred—Leuric, a Freeman, held one rood-land in *Luet*. It was never assessed to the Land-tax. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at three shillings, it is now estimated at twelve pence. William holds

* DOMESDAY, 20 a 1.

it.—Ofward, a Freeman, holds two rood-lands in *Claveſham*, always exempt from the Land-tax. Here William has two cottagers. The antient value was five ſhillings, the modern is three.

In AILESALTEDE Hundred—Godo, a Freeman, held two rood-lands in *Calvintone*. It was never aſſeſſed to the Land-tax. Here Reinbert has a villain and a cottager with one plough. The antient eſtimate was two ſhillings, the modern is four.—Godwin, a Freeman, held two rood-lands in *Heſtone*, exempt from the Land-tax. Here Oſbern has two villains with a plough; four ſhillings have been the conſtant value.—Godwin, a Freeman, held one rood-land in *Heſtone*, exempt from the Land-tax. Here Hugh has one cottager. The value in the time of the Confeſſour was two ſhillings, it is now eſtimated at twelve ſhillings.—Godwin held one rood-land in *Helſtone*, exempt from the Land-tax. Here Hugh has one villain with five oxen. Two ſhillings have been the regular value.—Safwalo holds one rood-land of the Earl in the ſame Hundred. A Freeman occupied it, exempt from the Land-tax. Fifteen-pence was the antient value, it is now eſtimated at twelve-pence.

In STAPLE Hundred—The Earl holds *Werſte* in Domain. Ælfer held it of King Edward. It was then rated at fix hides. It is now eſtimated at four hides and three rood-lands, and there are five rood-lands leſs, becauſe one hide is in the Rape of the Earl of Moreton. The arable is twenty plough-lands. There are four ploughs in the demefne, and twelve villains and ten bondſmen with fix ploughs. Here are four domeſtics, twelve acres of meadow, and a wood of ten hogs.—Oſbern holds a hide and three rood-lands in *Bodeham* of this Manour, which was always included in the diſtrict of *Werſte*, where the *Hall* was ſituated; Roger has half an hide, and Ralph two rood-lands. There is one plough and a half in the the demefne, and ſeven villains with ten bondſmen have four ploughs and an half. The whole value in the time of the Confeſſour was fix pounds, it has ſince been eſtimated at fix, but is now appreciated at nine pounds.—The Earl holds *Hibam* in perſon. Earl Godwin held it. In the time of King Edward there were two hides and an half, but it was only rated at two hides, as they report (Juryſmen), and it is now cleared for two hides. The arable is ſixteen plough-lands. There is one plough in the demefne, and thirty villains and ten bondſmen have nineteen ploughs. Here are fix acres of meadow, and a wood of two hogs. In the reign of the Confeſſour it was valued at one hundred ſhillings, it is now eſtimated at

fix pounds. It has been desolated.—Walter Fitz-lambert holds *Salescome* of the Earl. Leffin held it of the Countess Goda. It was rated at one hide and three rood-lands beyond the confines of the Rape, it is now cleared for one hide. The arable is four plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and six villains with two bondsmen have five ploughs. Here are seven acres of meadow, a wood of six hogs, and a small Church. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at sixty shillings, subsequently at twenty, it is now estimated at forty shillings.—Wibert holds *Lordistret* of the Earl. Weneſtan held it of Ofward, * but he could not chuse his residence. It has uniformly been rated at one hide and an half. The arable is three plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and four villains and three bondsmen have two ploughs. Here is an acre of meadow, and a wood of one hog. In the reign of Edward, and at a later estimate, it was valued at thirteen shillings, it is now appreciated at twenty.—Ældret held two rood-lands in *Peerage* in *Belleſt*, which have been always rated at such quantity. Here William has one plough in demesne, and a villain with one plough. Seven shillings have been the constant value.—Walter Fitz-lambert holds one rood-land in *Seleſcome*, exempt from the Land-tax, which was always excluded from this Rape. The arable is one plough-land. Here is one plough in the demesne, three acres of meadow, and a wood of one hog. In the reign of the Confessor, and subsequently, it was valued at ten shillings, it is now estimated at twenty.—Here Goisfrid, a Canon, holds half an hide. It is situated in *Seleſcome*, and is rated at half an hide. Here are two bondsmen with a plough, and a wood of three hogs. The value is ten shillings. It has been desolated. The Earl has a villain in his Domain, who resides at *Seleſcome*, and holds one rood-land out of the confines of the Rape. The value is five shillings.—° Weneſtan holds half a hide called *Fodilant* in the same Hundred, which he could transfer at pleasure. It is rated at two rood-lands. Here Anſchitil has a plough with one villain, and a wood of four hogs. The value is ten shillings. Ulwin holds half a hide in *Herſte*. In the reign of the Confessor it was rated at two rood-lands, and is now cleared for such quantity. Here Ednod has one plough in demesne, and an acre of meadow. Ten shillings have been and continue its value.—

• The same Person held *Lordistret* nec quolibet ire potuit—he could not transfer *Lordistret*, nor leave that district.—See our future Dissertation on Ranks and Services.

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Five Homagers hold *Waliland* of the Earl. It is rated at one hide. Four Brothers held this district, and could change their residence at pleasure. There was only one Hall in the reign of the Confessor, and it is now rated at one hide. Alwold holds two rood-lands of this hide, Anschtill three rood-lands, Roger five rood-lands, Hugh one rood-land, Osbern two rood-lands. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There is one plough in the demesne, and seven villains and one bondsman have four ploughs and an half. Here are five acres of meadow, and a wood of twenty hogs. It has constantly been valued at sixty-six shillings, equally under the Saxon Government, and at the present day. Osbern holds *Basingeham* of the Earl. Alwiet held it in peerage. It has constantly been rated at two rood-lands. Here is one villain. The value is eight shillings.

* THE TERRITORY OF THE EARL OF MORETON.

There were twenty-four Burgeses under the Domain of the King in the Borough of PEVENESSEL, when Edward the Confessor reigned, that yielded a rental of thirteen shillings and six-pence. The Toll produced twenty shillings, Port-duties thirty-five shillings, Pasturage, seven shillings and three-pence.—The Bishop of Chichester had five Burgeses; Edmer, Priest, fifteen; Ormer, Priest, five; Doda, Priest, three. When it was transferred to the Earl of Moreton, there were only twenty-seven Burgeses. At the present period he has sixty Burgeses in the Domain, yielding a rental of thirty-nine shillings; the Toll produces four pounds, the Mint twenty shillings.—The Monks of Moreton have eight Burgeses, paying sixty-six pence; Gilbert, Viscount, one Burges, yielding twenty-pence; William De Cahainges two Burgeses of two shillings, Boselin five of two shillings, William four of two shillings, Ansfrid four of two shillings, Girold two of six shillings, Ansgot three of twelve-pence, Bernard two of seven-pence, Ralph two of twelve-pence, Alan six of four shillings, Ralph three of fifty-three pence, Azelin three of four shillings.—He holds in person one house of thirty-two pence, and a portion of land worth three shillings. Walter has two Burgeses of sixteen-pence, Roger two of twelve-pence, and Hugh one of eight-pence. The Earl has a mill of twenty shillings, Alured has fifteen shillings and four-pence of herbage.

In BORNE Hundred—The Earl of Moreton holds *Borne* in Domain. King Edward held it. This district was rated at forty-six hides under the Saxon Government, and so it continues. The arable is twenty-eight plough-lands. There are four ploughs in the demesne, and sixty-eight villains with three bondsmen have twenty-eight ploughs. Here is a mill of five shillings, eight salt-pans of four pounds and forty-pence, and twenty-five acres of meadow. The Pasturage produces six pounds. There are two hides and a rood-land in the Rape of *Hastings* appertaining to this Manour. Of this territory William holds one hide, Alured one hide, the Keepers of the Castle two hides, and Roger, Clerk, three rood-lands. There is one plough and a half in the demesne, and two villains and six bondsmen have half a plough. In the reign of the Confessor this district yielded the farm of one night's entertainment to the Monarch. When it was transferred to the Earl it was valued at thirty pounds. His demesne is now estimated at forty pounds; the portions of his Homagers at sixty-seven shillings.

In TOTENORE Hundred—The Earl holds *Beddingham* in Domain. King Edward occupied it. It was then rated at fifty-two hides and an half, it is now cleared for fifty hides. There is a hide and a half and one rood-land within the Rape of *Hastings*. The arable is thirty-three plough-lands. There are four ploughs in the demesne, and sixty-eight villains with six bondsmen have thirty-four ploughs. Here are five domestics, four salt-pans of forty-pence, fifty acres of meadow, a wood yielding pannage for thirty hogs, and thirty-five shillings of herbage.—Godefrid holds four hides of this territory, and Gilbert one hide and an half. They have three ploughs and a half in the demesne, and fifteen bondsmen with half a plough, and a mill of eight shillings. In the reign of the Confessor it yielded the farm of one night's entertainment to the Monarch. When it was transferred to the Earl the value was twenty pounds, the moiety of the Earl is now estimated at thirty pounds, the portions of his Homagers at six pounds.—Walter holds *Esballe* from the Earl. Two Freemen held it, who could change their residence at pleasure. It has constantly been rated at three hides. The arable is three plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne with a villain, and eight bondsmen have one plough. * Here are two acres of meadow. Fifty shillings was the value of this district in the reign of King Edward, it has since been estimated at

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thirty, and is now appreciated at forty shillings.—The same Walter holds *Bevingetone*. Two Freemen held it of King Edward, and could change their residence at pleasure. It has uniformly been rated at three hides. The arable is three plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and two bondsmen have half a plough. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at fifty shillings, subsequently at thirty, it is now estimated at forty shillings.

In TOTINORE Hundred—Haiminc holds *Clotintone* of the Earl, who held it personally of King Edward, and could change his residence at pleasure. It has constantly been rated at two hides. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and a villain and five bondsmen have a plough. Under the Saxon Government it was valued at forty shillings, it has since been estimated at sixteen shillings and eight-pence, it is now appreciated at thirty shillings.—William De Cahainges holds *Bevingetone* and *Louvingetone*. Two Freemen held it of King Edward. It has regularly been rated at two hides. The arable is three plough-lands. There is half a plough in the demesne, with three bondsmen, and two acres of meadow. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at thirty shillings, subsequently at fifteen, it is now estimated at twenty-four shillings.—Here Hugh and Morin hold two hides and a half. Cana and Frane held them of King Edward, and could change their residence at pleasure. The arable is two plough-lands. Here are two ploughs with six villains and a bondsman, and one acre of meadow. This land is assessed in the Manour of Willendone.—Ralph Fitz-Gunfrid holds one hide in *Eshalle*. Edmund held it of King Edward, and could change his residence at pleasure. It has uniformly been rated at one hide. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at five shillings, at a later æra it was estimated at ten, and at such sum it continues to be appreciated.—Ralph holds one rood-land in the same Hundred, which is rated at such quantity. Ulfer held it of King Edward. The arable is half a plough-land. Here is one villain. Four shillings have been the uninterrupted value.—William holds *Litelforde* of the Earl. Brixi held it of King Edward, and could change his residence at pleasure. It has regularly been rated at four hides. The arable is four plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and four villains with two domestics have one plough, and fifty acres of meadow. In the reign of the Confessor, and at the present day, four pounds have been
and

and continue the value; at the time it was transferred the estimate was forty shillings.—Raiph holds *Prestetone* of the Earl. Cola held it of King Edward. It has regularly been assessed at four hides. The arable is three plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and five villains with two oxen. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at four pounds, subsequently at thirty shillings, it is now estimated at forty shillings.—The Earl holds eight hides personally in this Hundred, but they are assessed in a different Hundred.—The Abbot of Grestain holds two hides in *Bedingham* of the Earl. Ulnod, Priest, held them of King Edward. This district has uniformly been rated at two hides. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and two villains and two bondsmen have one plough. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at forty shillings, and it is now appreciated at such sum; when the Abbot succeeded to it, the estimate was thirty shillings.—Durand holds six hides in *Cerlocestone* from the Earl. Three Freemen held it of King Edward, as three distinct Manours. It has constantly been rated at six hides. The arable is five plough-lands. There is half a plough in the demesne, a villain and a bondsman with two oxen. Roger has two hides, and Gilbert two hides of this district. These have two ploughs in the demesne, and two villains and two bondsmen with one plough. In the time of King Edward it was valued at sixty shillings, it has since been appreciated at forty, but the total present estimate is one hundred shillings.—Here Hubert has two hides from the Earl. Alnod held them of King Edward, and could change his residence at pleasure. The arable is half a plough-land. There is one plough in the demesne, and two villains and two bondsmen with one plough and a half. In the reign of the Confessor, and subsequently, it was valued at ten shillings, it is now estimated at twenty.—William De Cahainges holds two hides in *Telentone* of the Earl. Elfer held it of King Edward as one Manour. The arable is two plough-lands. It has uniformly been rated at two hides. There is one plough in the demesne, and two villains with half a plough. Twenty shillings have been and continue the constant value.—The same William holds *Serintone* of the Earl. Edward held it of the Confessor, and could change his residence at pleasure. The arable is five plough-lands. Under the Saxon Government it was rated at five hides, at the present period half an hide is in the Rape of Hastings. There is one plough in the demesne and two bondsmen. In the time of King Edward it was valued at sixty shillings,

shillings, subsequently at twenty-five, at the present period it is estimated at forty. Twenty shillings are deducted for the half hide separated from it. * Here Haminc holds five hides of the Earl, who held them personally from the Royal Edward. This district was then rated at five hides, but there is now half an hide in the Rape of Hastings. The arable is four plough-lands. There is one plough and an half in the demesne, and two villains with half a plough, and three bondsmen. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at sixty shillings, it has since been estimated at twenty-five, but is now appreciated at forty shillings.—Osbern holds four hides of the Earl in *Telentone*. Godwin held them as a Manour from Edward. This district was then rated at four hides, it is now cleared for two and one rood-land. The arable is four plough-lands. There are only two villains here, without agricultural implements or oxen, and four acres of meadow. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at seventy shillings, the modern estimate is twenty shillings. Here the Earl has one hide in person, William one hide, and Ralph one hide. Godwin held this district. The arable is four plough-lands. The antient value was eighteen shillings, the modern is fifteen.—The Earl holds *Ferle* in Domain. The Abbot of Wilton held it in the reign of King Edward. It was then rated at forty-eight hides. It is now exempted from all assessment. Seven hides of this district are in the Rape of Hastings. The arable is forty plough-lands. The Earl has five ploughs in the demesne, and eighty villains with thirty-four ploughs. Here are two mills of thirty shillings, seventy-two acres of meadow, and a wood of forty hogs. Of these hides the Clerks of St. Pancras have two hides and a half, Roger a mill, Gozelin one hide, William one hide, Gilbert two hides, the Warders of the Castle three hides and twenty acres of meadow. There are six ploughs in the demesne, and three villains and eleven bondsmen with four ploughs. Here are seven acres of meadow. Gilbert also holds sixty acres of waste land. The entire Manour, in the time of the Confessor, was valued at sixty pounds, it has since been reduced to thirty, at the present period the moiety of the Earl is estimated at forty pounds, the districts of the Homagers four pounds ten shillings.—The Earl holds four hides personally in *Contone*. Harold held them of King Edward. This Land has uniformly been rated at four hides, and is appreciated in *Lestone*.

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In WILENDONE Hundred—Walter holds two hides and an half in *Effete* from the Earl. Doda held it of King Edward, who could change his residence at pleasure. This district has uniformly been rated at such quantity. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in demesne, and seven bondsmen with one plough. It has constantly been estimated at forty shillings. Here William holds three hides of the Earl. Edward and Alwin held them of King Edward, and could change their residence at pleasure. The district has always been rated at such quantity. The arable is three plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, with six bondsmen. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at fifty shillings, subsequently at thirty, and is now estimated at forty.—Ralph holds seven hides and a half in *Lovringetone* of the Earl. Cola held it as a Manour of King Edward. This district has uniformly been rated at seven hides. The arable is fourteen plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and sixteen villains with five bondsmen have four ploughs. Here is a domestic, and a mill of eight shillings. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at six pounds, at a later estimate three, it is now appreciated at four pounds ten shillings.—The Earl holds *Wilendone* in Domain. Earl Godwin held it. It was then rated at fifty hides and an half, but is now exempt from any assessment. Fourteen hides and an half of this district are in the Rape of Hastings. The arable is thirty-six plough-lands. There are six ploughs in the demesne, and seventy-five villains with twenty-four bondsmen have twenty-six ploughs. Here are sixty acres of meadow, eleven salt-pans of thirty-five shillings, a domestic, and a wood of three hogs. Osbern holds four hides of this territory, William one hide, Gozelin two hides, Gilbert one hide, Alwin one hide, Ansgot two hides, and Godefrid, Priest, one hide and a rood-land. There are three ploughs and a half in the demesne, and two villains and four bondsmen with one plough. The entire Manour, in the reign of the Confessor, was valued at sixty pounds, it has since been estimated at thirty, the district of the Earl is now appreciated at forty pounds, the portions of his Homagers at seven pounds.—The Earl holds *Westbortone* in Domain. Aluric and Golwin held it of King Edward, and could change their residence at pleasure. It was then rated at two hides, it is now exempt from all assessment. The arable is two plough-lands. Here are three villains with one plough and a half. The value is twenty-four shillings.—Haiminc holds *Effete* from the Earl, who held

held it in person from King Edward *. It has constantly been rated at four hides and a half. The arable is four plough-lands. There is one plough and a half in the demesne, and three villains and six bondsmen have half a plough. Here is one domestic. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at four pounds, it is now estimated at three.—Ralph holds *Cerletone* of the Earl. Ulric held it of King Edward. It was then rated at ten hides; at the present period two hides and an half are in the Rape of Hastings. The arable is eight plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and six villains and eight bondsmen with four ploughs. Here are three domestics, three salt-pans of ten shillings and four-pence, and twenty acres of meadow. Under the Saxon Government it was valued at nine pounds; it is now estimated at four pounds ten shillings.—Gozelin holds *Radetone* of the Earl. Ulfon held it of Earl Godwin. It was then rated at six hides, it is now cleared for four. There are two hides, withhold one rood-land in the Rape of Hastings. The arable is seven plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and eight villains and five bondsmen have two ploughs and an half. Here is a mill of four shillings, and six acres of meadow. In this Manour Azelin holds one hide in frank-almoigne of the Earl, Ralph half an hide, Ansfrid half an hide. The entire Manour, in the reign of the Confessor, was valued at six pounds, it is now estimated at four pounds ten shillings.—Ralph holds a Manour of the Earl, in the same Hundred, which Ulmar held of King Edward. It was then rated at four hides and an half, at the present period the half hide is in the Rape of Hastings. The arable is six plough-lands. Here are one villain, two bondsmen, and two domestics. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at four pounds, it has subsequently been estimated at thirty shillings, and is now appreciated at the last sum.—Osbern holds *Dene* of the Earl. Edwin held it of King Edward. It has constantly been rated at two hides. The arable is one plough-land and an half. Here five villains and three bondsmen have two ploughs. In the reign of the Confessor the value was thirty shillings, it has since been reduced to twenty, and continues at such sum.—Ralph holds eight hide-lands of the Earl in *Dene*. Azor held them, as a Manour, from King Edward. This district has always been rated at such quantity. The arable is eight plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and eleven villains and

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four bondsmen have three ploughs. Here are three domestics, and four salt-pans of eight shillings. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at seven pounds, it has since been estimated at sixty shillings, and is now appreciated at one hundred shillings.

In WILEDENE Hundred—Ralph holds *Rodetone* of the Earl. Osward held it as a Manour of King Edward. It was then rated at five hides, one at the present period is included in the Rape of Hastings. The arable is five plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and four villains and four bondsmen with half a plough. Here are four acres of meadow, and pasture of twenty-eight shillings. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at one hundred shillings, it is now estimated at four pounds.—Morin holds three hides in *Radetone* of the Earl. Cane held them as a Manour from King Edward. This district was then rated at three hides, at the present period half a hide is situated in the Rape of Hastings. The arable is seven plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and six villains and three bondsmen have one plough. Here are two acres of meadow, and a quarter of a salt-pan value ten-pence. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at sixty shillings, subsequently at twenty, it is now estimated at forty shillings.—Hugh holds three hides in *Radetone* of the Earl. Frano held them as a Manour of King Edward. This district was then rated at three hides, at the present period half an hide is in the Rape of Hastings. The arable is seven plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and five villains and three bondsmen have two ploughs. Here are two acres of meadow, and a quarter of a salt-pan worth ten-pence. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at sixty shillings, it is now estimated at forty.—William holds *Walnoch* of the Earl. Norman held it as a Manour of King Edward. It has constantly been rated at six hides. The arable is eight plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and three villains with one plough. Here are four acres of meadow. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at one hundred and ten shillings, subsequently at forty, it is now estimated at four pounds ten shillings.

* In *Auronebelle* Hundred—The Abbot of Grestain holds *Wineltone* of the Earl. Alnod held it of Earl Godwin. It has constantly been rated at eight hides. The arable is nine plough-lands. One of these is situated in the Rape

of Hastings.—Here the same Abbot holds four hides, which Ulnod held of Earl Godwin. The district has uniformly been rated at four hides.—Here the same Abbot holds two hides from the Earl, which Ulstan held of Earl Godwin. This land has always been rated at such quantity. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and sixteen villains with ten bondsmen have six ploughs. Here are three domestics. It has been valued at thirteen pounds, equally under the Saxon and Norman Governments.—William holds *Fochintone* of the Earl. Goda held it of King Edward, and could change her residence at pleasure. It has constantly been rated at six hides. The arable is five plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and four villains and six bondsmen with one plough and an half. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at one hundred shillings, it has since been estimated at forty, and is now appreciated at sixty.

In FLEXBERGE Hundred—The Earl holds *Toringes* personally in Domain. Azor held it of Earl Godwin. It has constantly been rated at eight hides. The arable is five plough-lands. There are two ploughs and a half in the demesne, and eleven villains and nine bondsmen with three ploughs. Here are three domestics, fifty acres of meadow, and pasture producing fifty-pence. In the reign of King Edward it was valued at eight pounds, subsequently at six, it is now estimated at ten pounds.—The Abbot of Grestein holds *Ferles* of the Earl. Queen Eddid held it, and gave it to St. John's, in the life-time of the Confessor. It was then rated at eight hides, it is now assessed at five.—The same Abbot holds one hide, which Earl Godwin held. The arable is four plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and four villains with two ploughs and three bondsmen. In the reign of Edward, and subsequently, it was valued at three pounds, it is now estimated at four.—Here Haminc holds two hides of the Earl. He held them personally of Earl Godwin. This district has uniformly been rated at such quantity. The arable is one plough-land. Here one villain and one bondsman have a plough. Under the Saxon Government it was valued at thirty shillings, it is now estimated at twenty.—William holds *Estone* of the Earl. Gundulf held it as a Manour of King Edward. It has constantly been assessed at two hides. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in demesne, and two villains and three bondsmen with two oxen. In the reign of the Confessor, and at the present day, thirty shillings have been and continue its value; when the transfer

transfer was made, it was appreciated at twenty shillings.—Durand holds one hide from the Earl in the same Hundred. Alward held it as a Manour of King Edward. It has regularly been rated at such quantity. The arable is half a plough-land. Here are two oxen, one bondman, and a wood of one hog. Under the Saxon Government it was valued at twenty shillings, it is now estimated at ten.—Alan holds four hides of the Earl in *Ferles*. Almer and Godwin held them as two Manours of King Edward. They have uniformly been assessed at such quantity. There is half an hide out of the limits of the Rape, which does not appertain to them. The arable is four plough-lands. There are two ploughs with fifteen bondsmen in the demesne. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at six shillings, it has since been estimated at thirty.

In LATILLE Hundred—The Earl holds in Domain one rood-land in *Pengeft*. Ulwied held it of King of Edward, and could change his residence at pleasure. It has constantly been assessed at one rood-land. The arable is one plough-land. Here is a villain with half a plough. It has uninterruptedly been valued at twenty-five pence equally under the Saxon, and Norman, Government.—The Earl has one hide in *Haingurge*, but half of it is in the Rape of Hastings, and it is now rated at half an hide. Bristui held it as allodial land. The arable is two plough-lands. Here is a villain with two ploughs, and a wood yielding four hogs of pannage. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at twenty shillings, it has since been estimated at ten, and is now appreciated at fifteen.—* The Earl has half an hide in *Hendene*, which is rated at such quantity. Almar held it as allodial land. The arable is two plough-lands. Here is a villain with a plough and two bondsmen. In the reign of Edward it was valued at nine shillings, subsequently at four, and is now estimated at five shillings.

In WANDELMESTREI Hundred — William holds *Selmeftone* and *Sidenore* of the Earl. Alfer held them as allodial land. They have constantly been rated at four hides and an half. The arable is seven plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and four villains and three bondsmen with four ploughs. Here is a Church, a Priest, and five Ministers. In the reign of King Edward, and at the present day, seventy shillings have been and continue their value, at the time of the transfer they were estimated at forty

* DOMESDAY, 21 b 2.

shillings.—Ralph holds one hide in *Sidenore* of the Earl, which is rated at such quantity. Ulmar Cild held it as allodial land. The arable is one plough-land, and there is one plough with a villain. In the reign of Edward it was valued at eight shillings, subsequently at six, and is now appreciated at ten shillings.—Here Walter has half an hide of the Earl, which is rated at such quantity. Godwin held it. The arable is half a plough-land, and there is half a plough with one villain. Four shillings have been and continue its value.—Gerald holds one hide in *Scfingebam* of the Earl. A moiety of this is situated in the Rape of Hastings. Alwin held it as allodial land. The arable is six plough-lands, and there are six ploughs with sixteen villains, and a mill of ten shillings and five hundred eels. In the time of the Confessor, and at the present day, sixty shillings have been, and continue, its value, when it was transferred, the estimate was twenty shillings.—Gilbert holds a hide in *Aluricestone* at farm from the Earl. Aluric held it as allodial land. The arable is one plough-land. Here is one bondfman. It has been uniformly valued at eight shillings.—Rannulf holds one hide of the Earl in this Aluricestone, Ralph half an hide, William half an hide, Ralph one hide, and Walter two hides. In the whole there are five hides, and at such quantity it is rated. Lewin, Alwold, Alnod, and Godwin held this district as allodial land. The arable is five plough-lands. There are three ploughs and an half in the demesne, and two villains and six bondfmen plough a moiety. In the reign of the Confessor the total value was twenty shillings, it is now estimated at fifty-four shillings.

In HERTENVEL Hundred—The Earl holds *Wildene* in Domain. Earl Harold held it. It has constantly been rated at two hides. The arable is seven plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and seven villains and three bondfmen have five ploughs. In the reign of Edward, and at a subsequent æra, it was valued at sixty shillings, it is now estimated at seventy.—Walter holds one hide in *Hertewel* from the Earl, which is assessed at such quantity. Carle held it as allodial land. The arable is three plough-lands. There is one plough and a half in the demesne, and six villains and two servants have one plough and a half. Here is a mill of four shillings, and three hundred and fifty eels, three acres of meadow, and a wood yielding of pannage five hogs. In the reign of the Confessor, and at the present day, forty shillings have been and continue the value, but it was only estimated at

twenty

twenty shillings when the transfer took place.—In the same Hundred the Earl has an hide and an half out of the confines of the Rape, that belong to the Manour of *Ramelle*. Earl Godwin held it, and it was always exempt from the Land-tax. The arable is six plough-lands. Here are seven villains and one bondfman with five ploughs, and a wood of forty hogs. In the reign of Edward, and at the present period, the value has been and continues forty shillings, when it was transferred the estimate was only thirty shillings.—Ralph holds one hide at farm from the Earl beyond the Confines of the Rape. Azor held it as allodial land, and it was always exempt from the Land-tax. The arable is two plough-lands. Here are three villains with two ploughs. It has uninterruptedly been valued at ten shillings.—The Earl holds half an hide in *Apedroc*. It was always exempt from the Land-tax. It is situated out of the Rape. Queen Eddid held it. The arable is two plough-lands. Here are two villains with a plough and an half, and a wood of forty hogs and twelve shillings. Here is a rood-land where the Earl has his *Hall*; Earl Harold had his in the same manner, and had deprived St. John's of this right. It has uniformly been rated at fifty-two shillings.

In FRAMELLE Hundred—Here William holds one rood-land of the Earl that is situated out of the Rape. It was always exempt from the Land-tax. Lewin held it as allodial land. The arable is half a plough-land, and there is half a plough with three bondsmen, and a wood yielding one hog of pannage. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at ten shillings, subsequently, and at the present period, five shillings have been the estimate.—Ralph holds one hide and a rood-land of the Earl in *Gorde*, which is * rated at such quantity. Helghi held it of King Edward, and could change his residence at pleasure. The arable is six plough-lands. There is a plough and an half in the demesne, and eight villains and one bondfman, with two ploughs. Here is a mill of nine shillings, two acres of meadow, and a wood of six hogs. In the reign of Edward, and at the present æra, the value has been and continues at fifty shillings; at the time of the transfer it was estimated at thirty shillings.—Ralph holds five hides and three rood-lands in *Horstede* of the Earl, which was assessed at such quantity. Ulfer held it of King Edward, and could change his residence at pleasure. The arable is seven plough-lands and an half. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and

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nine villains and six bondsmen have four ploughs and an half, and a mill of eight shillings. One hide of this land is situated in the Rape of *Lewes*. Azelin holds another hide in *Beckington*, and Grento a rood-land and an half. These have one plough and an half in demesne. The total value in the reign of the Confessor was one hundred shillings, it has since been estimated at fifty, and is now appreciated at sixty shillings.

In PEVENSEL Hundred—The Earl holds *Lodintone* in person. It is rated at four hides and an half. Six Thanes held this land as allodial land. The arable is five plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, five villains with five ploughs, a mill of twenty shillings, pasture of twenty shillings, five salt-pans of forty-one shillings and eight shillings. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at thirty shillings, it is now estimated at six pounds eleven shillings and eight-pence.—William holds half an hide in *Hamelesbam* of the Earl, which is rated at such quantity. Alnod held it as allodial land. The arable is four plough-lands. Here are four bondsmen with one ox and two salt-pans of seven shillings. In the time of King Edward it was valued at one hundred and ten shillings, it is now estimated at twenty shillings. The Earl retains eleven salt-pans of this Manour in his own hands, which are appreciated at twenty-four shillings and six-pence.—Ansfrid holds two hides at *Cbenenolle* of the Earl. The arable is two plough-lands. Tochi held it as allodial land. There is half a plough in the demesne, one villain with half a plough, and five acres of meadow. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at forty shillings, it is now estimated at fifteen.—The same Ansfrid holds half an hide in *Wilendone* of the Earl which is assessed at such quantity. Leward held it as allodial land. The arable is half a plough-land. It has uniformly been valued at ten shillings.—Godric, Clerk, holds one hide at *Palinges*, in frank-almoigne, where he has two bondsmen paying eight-pence. Three shillings have been the regular value.—Roger, Clerk, holds one hide at *Coonare*, in frank-almoigne. The arable is one plough-land. There is one plough in the demesne, with a bondsman and an ox. Brictuin held it. The same Roger holds a hide-land at *Horlei* in frank-almoigne as belonging to St. Michael's. The Clerks hold it in common. The arable is one plough-land. Here is a villain with one plough. These two hides were always assessed at such quantity, equally under the Saxon and Norman Government. It was antiently valued at ten shillings, it is now estimated at twenty-two shillings.

shillings.—Walter holds one hide of the Earl which is assessed at such quantity. Bricuin held it with *Coonore*. The arable is half a plough-land, where there is half a plough in demesne. The value is five shillings.—Ansfrid holds two hides at *Orne* from the Earl, which are assessed at such quantity. Three men held them as allodial land. Here are two bondsmen and eight acres of meadow. In the reign of the Confessor they were valued at twenty-five shillings, they are now estimated at ten shillings.—Ranulf holds one hide at *Orne* from the Earl. The arable is two plough-lands. Here is one bondsman. The antient value was thirteen shillings, the modern is sixty-three pence.—The Earl has four salt-pans in Domain at *How*, worth twenty shillings.—William, Ralph, and a second Ralph hold two hides at *Remecinges* of the Earl, which are rated at such quantity. Two Freemen held them as allodial land. The arable is four plough-lands. Here are two villains, a bondsman, and two ploughing oxen. In the reign of Edward the value was sixteen shillings, it is now estimated at fifteen.—Alan, Godefrid, Ansfrid, and Roger hold four hides of the Earl at *Pellinges*, which are assessed at such quantity. The arable is four plough-lands. Alward and Algar held them as two Manours in allodial tenure of King Edward. Here is a villain and a bondsman.—Ralph holds one hide in *Langelei* of the Earl, which is assessed at such quantity. * Seman and Bricstan held it as allodial land. Here are two bondsmen. There William also has one hide, which is rated at such quantity. Alfec held it. Here are two bondsmen. In the reign of Edward the value was sixteen shillings and eight-pence, the present estimate is ten shillings.—William holds two hides at *Henecham* of the Earl, which are included in the Manour of *Borne*. The arable is three plough-lands. Here are four bondsmen. In the time of the Confessor this district was valued at fifteen shillings, it is now estimated at eight.—The Earl has one hide and half a rood-land in *Henecham*, which King Edward held. The arable is one plough-land. There is no return from this place of particulars. The value is nine shillings.—Here Ansgot has half an hide from the Earl, which is included in *Borne*.—William holds half an hide in *Bogelei* of the Earl. Earl Harold held it. The arable is two plough-lands, and there are two villains with two ploughs, a bondsman, eight acres of meadow, and four salt-pans of twenty-two shillings and four-pence. Under the Saxon Government it was valued at fifteen shillings, the

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modern estimate is thirty shillings.—Here Ansgot holds half an hide of the Earl included in the Manour of *Borne*. The value is nine shillings.—In *Lodintone* there ought to be paid thirteen shillings for the pasturage which the Earl granted to it.

In EDLUESTONE Hundred—The Earl occupies *Ripe*. Earl Harold occupied it. It has constantly been assessed at twenty-two hides. Eight of these are situated in the Rape of *Hastings*. The arable is ten plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, sixteen villains, and eight bondsmen. Here are twelve acres of meadow, and eight salt-pans of twenty shillings. In the reign of Edward the value was twelve pounds, the modern estimate is eight pounds. The Earl holds *Claveham* in person. Ofward held it of King Edward. It has constantly been assessed at four hides. The arable is four plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, two villains, two bondsmen, and two servants, with half a plough. Of these four hides half an hide is in the Rape of *Hastings*, and Alured has one hide where he has a villain. The total value in the reign of the Confessor was forty shillings, the modern estimate is thirty-six.—Morin holds one hide and a rood-land of the Earl in *Claveham*, Hugh three hides, withhold one rood-land. Cane and Frane held these as two Manours of King Edward. They have uniformly been assessed at four hides. The arable is three plough-lands and an half. There is a plough and a half in the demesne, a villain, and five bondsmen. Under the Saxon Government the value was forty-five shillings, the present estimate is forty shillings.—William holds *Achintone* of the Earl. Agemund held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at five hides, it is now rated at three, because two of those hides are included in the Rape of *Hastings*. The arable is four plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and eight bondsmen with one plough. Here is a wood yielding ten hogs. A Homager holds half an hide of this district, where he has a plough in his demesne. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at one hundred shillings, the present estimate is sixty.—The Earl holds five hides at *Achiltone* and *Calvintone* in Domain, which are assessed at such quantity. Queen Eddid held them as two Manours. The arable is six plough-lands. Here are seven villains with two ploughs. In the reign of Edward the value was forty shillings, the modern estimate is thirty.—Ansfrid holds four hides at *Calvintone* of the Earl, which are rated at such quantity. Ofward and Toti held them

in allodial tenure, as two distinct Manours. The arable is one plough-land and an half. There is one plough in the demesne with two bondsmen and two servants. Half an hide of this district is situated in the Rape of *Hastings*, and Humphrey holds one hide, where he has half a plough in demesne. Forty shillings have been the regular value.—Ansfrid holds one hide of the Earl in *Waldrene*, which is assessed at such quantity. Ælveva held it of King Edward by allodial tenure. The arable is three plough-lands and an half. There is one plough with a villain in the demesne. Twenty shillings have been the constant estimate.—The Earl holds *Lestone* in Domain. Earl Godwin held it. It was then assessed at ten hides, it is now rated at six, because four are included in the Rape of *Hastings*. * The arable is sixteen plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and fourteen villains and three bondsmen have ten ploughs and a half. Here are sixteen salt-pans of twenty-five shillings. Under the Saxon Government it was valued at fifteen pounds, it is now estimated at ten pounds five shillings.—The Earl holds *Estochingeham*. Levenot held it of King Edward. It has constantly been rated at ten hides. The arable is eight plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and ten villains with four ploughs and a half, and twelve hogs of herbage. Sixty shillings have been and continue the estimated value.—Ralph and Godwin hold one rood-land in *Cetelingei* of the Earl. Ælmar held it of King Edward as allodial land. It has always been assessed at such quantity. The arable is three plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, two villains with a plough, and a mill, with the miller, yielding four shillings. There is another rood-land situated in the Rape of *Hastings*. It has uninterruptedly been valued at twenty shillings.

In GRENESTEDE Hundred—The Earl holds one hide in *Calvrestot*, which was situated in the Rape of *Lewes*. It is not included in the Rape at the present day, and is exempt from the Land-tax. Alnod held it of King Edward. The arable is two plough-lands. There are here two ploughs, with a villain and three bondsmen, three hogs of herbage, and a wood producing five hogs. Twenty shillings have been the constant value. Ansfrid holds one rood-land of the Earl in *Cebrestuis*, which is situated out of the precincts of the Rape, and was always exempt from the Land-tax. Ælmar held it of King Edward. The arable is one plough-land. Here is a plough

* DOMESDAY, 22 b 1.

with one villain, and a wood and herbage yielding two hogs. In the reign of the Confessor the value was five shillings, it is now estimated at seven.—The Earl holds one hide and an half in *Felesmere*, which is not included in the Rape. It was free from the Land-tax. Villains have held it, and it is assessed in the Manour.—William holds one hide and an half in *Berchellie* of the Earl, situated beyond the confines of the Rape, and always exempt from the Land-tax. Alfer held it of the Holy Trinity in the Manour of *Odetone*, as the Hundred testify. The arable is four plough-lands. Here are three villains with a plough. In the reign of the Saxon Prince it was valued at twenty shillings, it is now estimated at ten.—The same William holds *Warlege* of the Earl. Here are two hides. It was always exempt from the Land-tax, and is situated beyond the confines of the Rape. Ulveva held it as a Manour of King Edward. The arable is five plough-lands. Here are three villains with three ploughs, five hogs of herbage, and a wood yielding two hogs. The antient estimate was twenty shillings, the modern is fifteen.—The same William holds one rood-land *Spechedene* of the Earl situated out of the Rape. It was formerly a moiety of *Wildetone*, and was exempt from the Land-tax. Cano held it of King Edward. The arable is half a plough-land. The value was three shillings, it is now estimated at two.—Ansfrid holds two hides, withhold one rood-land, of the Earl out of the confines of the Rape. King Edward held them as a portion of the Manour of *Diceninges*, and they were exempt from the Land-tax. The arable is six plough-lands. A wood and herbage yield six hogs, there is one acre of meadow, a *smithy*, and six villains with two ploughs. In the reign of the Confessor the value was fifteen shillings, it is now estimated at twenty.—The same Ansfrid holds half an hide named *Halfseeldene*, beyond the boundaries of the Rape. Ulward held it of King Edward. It was included in *Alitone*, and was exempt from the Land-tax. The arable is two plough-lands. The antient value was ten shillings, the modern is five.—Ansfrid holds half an hide in *Biochest* of the Earl, beyond the confines of the Rape. Frane held it of King Edward. It was included in *Waningore*, and was exempt from the Land-tax. The arable is one plough-land, and there is a plough with one villain. It was valued at fifteen shillings, it is now estimated at five.—Ralph holds *Branbertei* of the Earl. Cola held it of King Edward. It has constantly been rated at one hide. The arable is one plough-land and an half. Here is a Priest with a villain,

villain, one plough and an half and thirteen bondsmen. A wood and herbage yield twelve hogs. There are five acres of meadow, and a mill of two shillings. In the reign of the Confessor the value was thirty shillings, the present estimate is twenty.—* The same Ralph holds *Waslebric* of the Earl, situated out of the Rape. Here is one hide. Fulchi held it of King Edward. It was included in *Lovintune*, and was exempt from the Land-tax. The arable is three plough-lands. Here are two villains with half a plough. The antient value was thirty shillings, the modern is twenty.—The Earl holds *Standene* as a rood-land and an half out of the confines of the Rape. Azor held it of King Edward. It is situated in *Bevendene*, was always exempted from the Land-tax, and is included and appreciated in the Manour of *Toringes*.—The Earl holds *Ferlega* as one rood-land. It is not situated in this Rape, but in the Rape of *Lewes*. It is included in *Dicelinges*, and was always exempted from the Land-tax. The arable is half a plough-land. Here is one villain with a plough. The antient value was ten shillings, the modern is five.

In RISTONE Hundred—William holds *Horstede* of the Earl. It is situated beyond the confines of the Rape. Elveva held it of King Edward. It is situated in *Hame*, and was always exempt from the Land-tax. Here are four hides. The arable is eight plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and nine villains with three ploughs. Here is a mill of two shillings, and three bondsmen. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at sixty shillings, it is now estimated at forty.—The same William holds one hide-land in *Bontegrave*, which is not included in the Rape. Goda held it of King Edward as allodial land. It was situated in *Bergeinere*, and was always exempt from the Land-tax. The arable is half a plough-land. Two shillings have been the constant value. Here is one villain.—The Earl holds *Sifelle* in person. Godwin held it of King Edward as allodial land. It has constantly been rated at six hides. The arable is eleven plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and nine villains and five bondsmen have seven ploughs. Here is a mill of forty-pence and five hundred eels, and ten acres of meadow. A wood and herbage produce thirty-two hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at one hundred shillings, it is now estimated at four pounds.—Ansfrid holds one hide in *Flescinges* of the Earl, which is rated at

* DOMESDAY, 22 b 2.

such quantity. Lewin held it as a Manour of King Edward. The arable is three plough-lands. Here are four villains and three bondsmen with two ploughs. A wood and herbage yield fix hogs, and there is one acre of meadow. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at forty shillings, it is now estimated at twenty.—Morin and Hugo hold *Flefcinges* of the Earl. Cano held it of King Edward. It has constantly been rated at two hides. The arable is five plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and eleven villains and five bondsmen have four ploughs. Here are six acres of meadow, and a wood yielding thirty hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at four pounds, it is now estimated at fifty shillings.—Gilbert holds half an hide at *Bercheham* of the Earl, beyond the confines of the Rape. Carlo held it of King Edward, and it was always exempt from the Land-tax. The arable is one plough-land, and there is a plough with three villains. Seven shillings was the antient estimate, it is now valued at nine.—Warner holds three rood-lands in *Bercheham* of the Earl, which is assessed at such quantity. Earl Godwin held it as a manour in allodial tenure, from King Edward. The arable is three plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and four villains and five bondsmen with two ploughs. Here are six acres of meadow and of pannage and herbage nine hogs. It has uniformly been rated at twenty shillings, in the time of the Confessor, at a subsequent estimate, and at the present period.—Alan holds *Inode*, as one rood, from the Earl. It is not included in the Rape. It is situated at *Newminster*, and was always exempt from the Land-tax. Elmær held it as a Manour from King Edward. The arable is one plough-land and an half. There is a plough in the demesne, and two villains with two bondsmen have half a plough. In the time of the Saxon Prince it was valued at fifteen shillings, it is now estimated at ten.

In REREDFELLE Hundred—The Earl holds two hides, which Alward and Ulward occupied as two Manours from the King. The arable is fix plough-lands. Of this district Ansfrid holds one hide from the Earl; Humphrey one rood-land, William one rood-land and a ^p quarter, and one Englishman a rood-land. There are four ploughs and an half in the demesne, and six villains with eight bondsmen having fix ploughs. Here is a domestic, and a mill of thirty pence. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at thirty

^p. Original 1 Ferdinc, one four-thing, a quarter.

shillings, it is now estimated at seventy-three.—The Earl holds *Mesewelle* in person. Earl Godwin held it. It has constantly been rated at four hides. The arable is two plough-lands, and here are two ploughs with four villains and five bondsmen. There is one plough in the demesne, and a wood of thirty hogs. Under the Saxon Prince it was valued at four pounds, it is now estimated at forty shillings.—Of this district William de Warren holds three rood-lands and a mill.

* THE TERRITORY OF EARL ROGER.

In the CITY of CHICHESTER there were one hundred houses, deduct two and an half, and three crofts, that yielded forty-nine shillings within a penny, in the reign of the Confessor. At the present period the city is in the custody of Earl Roger, and there are in the same messuages sixty houses more than at the former æra, and a mill of five shillings. The antient rental was fifteen pounds, ten pounds to the King, and one hundred shillings to the Earl. At the present period the estimate is twenty-five pounds, the produce thirty-five. Humphrey^a Flamen has here one house of ten shillings value.

The CASTLE of HARRUNDEL, in the time of King Edward, yielded forty shillings for a mill, twenty shillings for three entertainments, and twenty shillings for a^r pasty. The borough, harbour, and customs of the ships jointly yielded twelve pounds, but are estimated at thirteen. Of these St. Nicholas has twenty-four shillings. Here is a fishery of five shillings, a mill producing ten bushels of grain, and ten bushels of coarser corn, and four additional bushels. This is estimated at fourteen pounds. Robert Fitz-Titbald has two houses worth two shillings, and his appropriate toll from aliens.—Morinus has here a customary payment of twelve-pence from two Burgeses, Ernald has one Burges paying twelve-pence, St. Martin's one Burges yielding twelve-pence, Ralph a house of twelve-pence, William five houses of five shillings, and Nigell five houses, performing villains services.

^a Modern Fleming, a Priest, or Arch-priest.

^r Original de uno Pasticio, perhaps a *Herring Pie*, as Yarmouth, for the See of Chichester, paid for 1000 Herrings, in the time of Henry II. Mag. Rot. 16 Hen. II. M. 10.

In *SILLETONE* Hundred—Earl Roger holds *Silletone* in domain. Earl Godwin held it. It was then rated at one hundred hides, deduct two and an half, it is now assessed at forty-seven hides. The arable is forty plough-lands. There are seven ploughs in the demesne, and eighty-six villains with fifty-two bondsmen have thirty-three ploughs. Here are seventeen domestics, two mills of twelve shillings and seven-pence, sixty acres of meadow, and a wood yielding one hundred and fifty hogs. Here is a church, to which three hides and a rood-land in this district are annexed. The Clerks have two ploughs and five bondsmen.—Pagen holds one hide of the territory of this Manour, William one hide, Geoffrey two hides. There is one plough in the demesne, and three villains, a bondsman, and three servants with half a plough.—Nine Houses in *Chichester*, producing seven shillings and four-pence, appertain to this Manour, a mill of forty-pence, and fifteen shillings of herbage. A Monk of St. Ebrulf's holds one hide of the territory of this Manour, worth ten shillings.—The entire Manour in the time of King Edward was valued at eighty-nine pounds, it was subsequently estimated at fifty-seven, it is now appreciated at ninety-three pounds and a mark of gold, yet it renders one hundred and twenty pounds and a mark of gold, which appertains to the Earl. The moiety of the Ecclesiastics is rated at eight, yet it yields ten pounds; the district of the Knights fourteen pounds.—The Earl holds *Bertredtone* personally. Countess Gida held it. It was then assessed at seven hides, it is now cleared for three. The arable is four plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and eight villains with nine bondsmen have two ploughs. Here are four acres of meadow and a Church. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at one hundred shillings, subsequently at sixty, it is now estimated at seven pounds.—Ivo holds *Loventone* of the Earl. Godwin held it of Earl Godwin. It has constantly been rated at nine hides. The arable is five plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and ten villains with ten bondsmen have three ploughs. Here is a mill of seven shillings, and a house in Chichester worth five-pence, belongs to this district. Eight pounds were the value under the Saxon government, and it is now estimated at such sum.—Here Wido has an hide, which is rated at such quantity. Alward held it as a Manour of Earl Godwin. It is not stocked with agricultural implements or bondsmen, yet it was valued at twenty shillings, and it is now estimated at such sum.

* In HAMESFORD Hundred — The Earl holds *Hertinges* in Domain. Countess Gida held it of King Edward. It was antiently assessed at eighty hides, it is now cleared for forty-seven. The arable is sixty-three plough-lands. There are ninety ploughs in the demesne, and one hundred and twenty-seven villains with thirty-five bondsmen have fifty-one ploughs. Here are twenty domestics, nine mills of four pounds and eighteen-pence, herbage producing eighteen shillings, thirty acres of meadow, and a wood of one hundred hogs. There are nine houses in Chichester, worth fifteen shillings, appertaining to this district. The *Clerks* of St. Nicholas hold six hides of the territory of this Manour, where they have six villains and seven bondsmen with three ploughs. Such was its state in the time of the Confessor. The entire Manour, under the Saxon Government, was valued at eighty pounds, at a subsequent æra it was estimated at sixty, it is now appreciated at one hundred pounds.—The Earl holds *Traitone* in Domain. Countess Gida held it of King Edward. It was then rated at nine hides, it is now cleared for three. The arable is thirty-six plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and four villains and ten bondsmen with three ploughs. Here is a Church, a mill of twelve shillings and six-pence, five acres of meadow, and a wood of ten hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at sixty shillings, at a subsequent æra thirty, and is now estimated at one hundred shillings, yet these two Manours, *Hertinges* and *Traitone*, produce one hundred and twenty pounds and a mark of gold.—Robert Fitz-tebald holds *Treverde* of the Earl. Ælard held it of Earl Godwin. It has constantly been assessed at eleven hides. The arable is six plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and eight villains with eight bondsmen have four ploughs. Here are five domestics, a mill of thirty-pence, six acres and an half of meadow, and a wood of ten hogs. There are two hides in the territory of this Manour attached to a prebendal stall in the *Church* of *Chichester*. Robert holds them of the Bishop. Offa held them in feudal tenure as a Manour from the Bishop. They have always been assessed at two hides. The estimate is eight shillings, but they produce fifteen. The entire Manour in the reign of the Confessor was valued at one hundred shillings, and such is its present estimate but at the time of the transfer it was appreciated at sixty shillings. The Abbot of St. Peter's, Winton, claims this Manour.

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The *Hundred testify* that the tenant of the *Abbot*, in the time of Edward, held it only for the *term* of his life.—Morin holds *Titcherste* of the Earl. Ælmar held it of Earl Godwin, as allodial tenant. It has constantly been assessed at four hides. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and six villains and two bondsmen with two ploughs. Here is a small Church, three Ministers, a mill of eight shillings and one hundred eels, five acres of meadow, and a wood of three hogs. There is one house in Chichester yielding six-pence. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at forty shillings, subsequently at thirty, it is now estimated at sixty shillings.—Robert holds *Stedeham* of the Earl. Eddiva held it of Earl Godwin. It has constantly been rated at fourteen hides. The arable is fifteen plough-lands. There are four ploughs in the demesne, and twenty-three villains and sixteen bondsmen with ten ploughs. Here is a Church, ten Ministers, three mills of thirty shillings, four acres of meadow, and a wood of forty hogs. Here is a stone-quarry of six shillings and eight-pence, and a house in Chichester producing six-pence. A Foreigner holds one hide and four acres of this district. The entire Manour, in the time of the Confessor, was valued at fifteen pounds, subsequently at eight, it is now estimated at twelve pounds.—The same Robert holds *Cochinges* of the Earl. Azor held it of King Edward. It has uniformly been assessed at twelve hides. The arable is eleven plough-lands and an half. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and eighteen villains with eight bondsmen have nine ploughs. Here is a Church, six Ministers, five mills of thirty-six shillings and seven-pence.—Tyrald holds half an hide of Robert in this district, where he has one plough, and to which a house in Chichester appertains, worth twelve-pence. In the reign of the Confessor, and at the present period, fifteen pounds have been the value, but when it was transferred it was only estimated at twelve pounds.—The same Robert holds *Lince* of the Earl. Ulric held it of King Edward. It has constantly been rated at five hides. The arable is six plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and seven villains and five bondsmen have two ploughs. Here is a Church and two Ministers, three acres of meadow, and a wood of ten hogs. There is a house in Chichester of the value of ten-pence. In the time of Edward the value was eight pounds, subsequently four, it is now estimated at one hundred shillings.—* The same Robert holds

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Botintone of the Earl, and Ralph is his sub-tenant. Edwin held it of Earl Godwin. It has constantly been assessed at one hide. The arable is three plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and five villains and three bondsmen with two ploughs. Here are two Ministers. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at thirty shillings, but at a subsequent estimate, and at the present day, it is only appreciated at twenty shillings.—Robert holds *Seleham* of the Earl, and Fulco is his sub-tenant. Codulf held it of Earl Godwin. It has constantly been assessed at four hides. The arable is three plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and two villains and two bondsmen with one plough. Here are two Ministers, a mill of ten shillings and one hundred eels, seventeen acres of meadow, and a wood of ten hogs. There is a house in Chichester value seven-pence. The entire Manour, in the time of Edward, was valued at four pounds, subsequently at thirty shillings, it is now estimated at sixty-four shillings.—Goisfrid holds *Babintone* of the Earl. Wigot held it of King Edward. It has constantly been rated at four hides. The arable is four plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and ten villains and ten bondsmen with three ploughs. Here is a Church, and three Ministers, and one house in Chichester yielding ten-pence. In the reign of Edward it was valued at four pounds, subsequently at forty shillings, it is now estimated at one hundred shillings.—William holds *Tadeham* of the Earl, and Nigell is his sub-tenant. Ulnod held it of Earl Godwin. It has uniformly been rated at four hides. The arable is three plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and eight villains with three bondsmen have one plough, and the third part of a mill, producing fourteen-pence. Here are eight acres of meadow, and a wood of three hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at forty shillings, and such is its present estimate, when it was transferred it was appreciated at twenty shillings. Four Foreigners hold *Grafham* of the Earl. Ralph and Robert four hides, Rolland two hides and an half, and Ernald two hides. Six Thanes held it as a Manour in allodial tenure in the reign of the Confessor. It has constantly been assessed at ten hides. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There are two ploughs and a half in the demesne, and seven villains with six bondsmen have two ploughs. Here is a Church and a wood of eight hogs. The entire Manour, in the time of Edward, was valued at eight pounds, subsequently at seven, but its antient estimate is re-established.

In

In REDREBRUGE Hundred—Robert holds *Peteorde* of the Earl. Eddiva held it in allodial tenure from King Edward. It has constantly been rated at nine hides. The arable is twelve plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and twenty-two villains with ten bondsmen have eight ploughs. Here is a Church, nine Ministers, a mill of twenty shillings and one hundred and eighty-nine eels, twenty-nine acres of meadow, and a wood of eighty hogs. There are two houses in Chichester producing sixteen-pence. Two Foreigners occupy two hides of this district, where they have three ploughs and a half, two villains, and a bondsman. The entire Manour, in the time of the Confessor, was valued at eighteen pounds, at a subsequent æra ten, but its antient estimate is restored.

In ESEBURNE Hundred—Robert holds *Tolintone* of the Earl. Eddeva held it of King Edward. It has constantly been rated at five hides. The arable is seven plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and twenty-one villains with eleven bondsmen have five ploughs. Here are eight Ministers, a mill of twenty shillings and one hundred and twenty eels, a house in Chichester yielding eight-pence, twelve acres of meadow, and a wood of twenty hogs. Two Foreigners hold a rood-land and a half of this district, where they have five bondsmen. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at eight pounds, at a subsequent estimate one hundred shillings, it is now appreciated at eight pounds six shillings.—Robert holds *Greteham* of the Earl. Two Thanes held it by allodial tenure, as three Manours, from King Edward. It has constantly been assessed at four hides and a rood-land. The arable is seven plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and fourteen villains with nine bondsmen have three ploughs. Here are five Ministers, a mill of ten shillings, a stone-quarry of ten shillings and ten-pence, twenty acres of meadow, and a wood of thirty hogs. Turstin holds half an hide and one rood-land of this Manour, where he has two ploughs with three villains and three bondsmen. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at six pounds, subsequently at four, it is now estimated at six pounds five shillings.

In REDREBRUGE Hundred—Robert holds *Donechitone* of the Earl. Lewin held it in allodial tenure of King Edward. It has constantly been assessed at five hides. * The arable is five plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and fifteen villains with eight bondsmen have three ploughs. Here

* Domesday, 23 b 2.

is a Church and two Ministers, four mills of thirty-eight shillings, two fisheries of three hundred and sixty eels, thirty-five acres of meadow, a wood of fifteen hogs, and a house in Chichester of two shillings value. Four Foreigners hold one hide and an half and one rood-land and an half, and ten acres, where they have six bondsmen with half a plough. The total value in the time of Edward was six pounds, it was afterwards reduced to three, and is now estimated at seven pounds three shillings.—The same Robert holds *Sudtone*. Five Thanes held it as a Manour by allodial tenure. It has constantly been assessed at eight hides and an half. The arable is eight plough-lands and an half. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and seventeen villains and eleven bondsmen have four ploughs. Here are five Ministers, three mills of thirteen shillings and nine-pence, twenty-two acres of meadow, and a wood of thirty hogs. Three Foreigners hold three hides and a quarter of this Manour, where they have a plough in the demesne, and eight villains with seven bondsmen having two ploughs. The value was ten pounds in the reign of the Confessor, and it is now estimated at such sum; at the time it was transferred it was only appreciated at six pounds.—Robert holds *Berleventone* of the Earl, and Corbelin is the sub-tenant. Frawin held it of King Edward by allodial tenure. It has constantly been rated at five hides. The arable is six plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and eight villains with eight bondsmen having three ploughs. Here are four Ministers, two mills, seven acres of meadow, and a wood of two hogs. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at one hundred shillings, it was subsequently estimated at sixty shillings, and is now appreciated at seven pounds.—Robert holds *Clotingam* of the Earl, and Ralph is his sub-tenant. Four Freemen held it by allodial tenure. It has constantly been rated at four hides. The arable is three plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and three villains and two bondsmen with one plough. Here are six Ministers. In the reign of Edward it was valued at sixty shillings, subsequently at forty, and it is now estimated at four pounds.—Robert holds *Stopeham* of the Earl, and Ralph is his sub-tenant. Five Freemen held it of King Edward by allodial tenure. It was then assessed at five hides, it is now rated at three. The arable is five plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and four villains with four bondsmen have one plough. Here is one Minister, eight acres of meadow, three fisheries, a wood of ten hogs, and a house in
Chichester

Chichester paying three-pence.—Turchil holds one rood-land of the Earl in the same Hundred, who held it in person of Harold. It is assessed at one rood-land. The arable is one plough-land, and there is one plough in the demesne, with a bondsman and a mill. Ten shillings have been and continue its value.—Robert holds *Botechitone* of the Earl, and Hamelin is his sub-tenant. Ulmer held it of King Edward as two Manours, in allodial tenure. It has constantly been assessed at five hides. The arable is five plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and eight villains with three bondsmen having two ploughs. Here are two Ministers, a mill of eleven shillings, a fishery of two hundred and eighty eels, four acres of meadow, and a wood of two hogs. In the reign of Edward, and at a subsequent estimate, it was valued at forty shillings, it is now appreciated at one hundred shillings.—Hamelin holds a hide and an half in the same Hundred, which is assessed at such quantity. Ulwin held it as a Manour of King Edward. The arable is one plough-land, and there is a plough in the demesne, with a villain, three bondsmen, and six acres of meadow. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at twenty shillings, and it is now estimated at such sum.—Morin holds a Manour of the Earl in the same Hundred. Edric held it of King Edward by allodial tenure. It has always been assessed at one hide. The arable is two plough-lands. Here are two ploughs, with three villains, three bondsmen, and two Ministers. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at twenty shillings, and it is now estimated at such sum, but at the time it was transferred, it was only appreciated at ten shillings.

In GHIDENETROI Hundred—The Earl holds *Borne* in Domain. Earl Godwin held it. Here are thirty-six hides, but it has always been assessed at only twelve hides, and is now so rated. The arable is thirty plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and twenty-seven villains with thirty-one bondsmen have fifteen ploughs. Here are seven Ministers, four mills of forty shillings, a fishery of sixteen-pence, a wood of three hogs, and six houses in *Chichester*, producing thirty-pence. *Warbliteton*, in *Hampshire*, appertains to this Manour. In the reign of Edward it was assessed at twelve hides, it is now rated at four. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There are two ploughs in the demesne, * and seventeen villains with twelve bondsmen have five ploughs. Here are two Churches, six Ministers, and a

* DOMESDAY, 24 a 1.

mill of ten shillings.—Pagan holds four hides of this district. Alric held them for the Monastery. There is one plough in the demesne. Here eight villains with five bondsmen have two ploughs, a mill of ten shillings, two acres of meadow, and a house in *Chichester*, value twelve-pence. The entire Manour in the reign of the Confessor was valued at thirty pounds, and subsequently at ten. The moiety of the Earl is now estimated at forty pounds, yet it produces fifty. The district that Pagan holds has constantly been appreciated at sixty shillings, and at such sum it continues.—Robert holds *Meredone* of the Earl, and Corbelin is the subtenant. Alwin and Aluric held it as two Manours by allodial tenure. It has constantly been assessed at five hides. The arable is six plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and thirteen villains with two bondsmen having four ploughs. Here are five Ministers, and a house in *Chichester* value fourteen-pence.—Fulco holds half an hide which appertains to this Manour. Aluric held it as allodial tenant. The entire district was valued at four pounds ten shillings in the time of Edward, at a subsequent period forty-five shillings, and it is now estimated at one hundred and fifteen shillings.—Ivo holds *Rachetone* of the Earl. Fulco held it of the Saxon Monarch. It has constantly been rated at five hides. The arable is four plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and eight villains with thirteen bondsmen have two ploughs and a half. Here are three acres of meadow, a wood of four hogs, and one house in *Chichester* value twenty-pence. In the reign of the Confessor it was estimated at sixty shillings, subsequently at forty, and it is now appreciated at four pounds.—Engeler holds *Meredone* of the Earl. Lepsi held it of Countess Gida. It has constantly been rated at three hides. The arable is three plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and two villains with three bondsmen having two oxen, and a house in *Chichester* yielding one penny.—In the time of Edward it was valued at fifty shillings, subsequently at twenty, but it is now estimated at thirty shillings.—Azo holds *Meredone* of the Earl. Alwin held it of the Saxon Prince by allodial tenure. It has constantly been rated at four hides. The arable is four plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and six villains and four bondsmen have one plough. Here are three Ministers, and four houses in *Chichester* value twenty-one pence. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at sixty shillings, it is now appreciated at the same sum, but at the time it was transferred it was only estimated at

thirty shillings.—William holds *Harditone* of the Earl. Ulstan held it of King Edward by allodial tenure. It has constantly been assessed at four hides. The arable is four plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and eight villains with seven bondsmen having two ploughs. Here are two Ministers, a mill of thirty-pence, and a wood of three hogs. In the time of King Edward it was valued at fifty shillings, subsequently at thirty, and it is now appreciated at seventy shillings.—Goisfrid holds *Contone* of the Earl. Sbern held it of Earl Godwin. It has always been assessed at ten hides. The arable is ten plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and eighteen villains with five bondsmen have five ploughs. Here is a Church, four Ministers, and two houses in *Chichester* value two shillings. A Priest holds half an hide. In the reign of the Confessor it was estimated at eight pounds, and at such sum it now stands, but at the time it was transferred it was appreciated only at one hundred shillings.—The Earl holds *Estone* in Domain. Earl Godwin held it. Here are thirty-six hides of land, but it has been constantly assessed at only fifteen. Of the thirty-six hides, sixteen were attached to the Manour of *Burne*, but they are now restored to *Estone*. The arable is twenty-six plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and fifty-four villains with thirty-five bondsmen have twenty-three ploughs. Here are five Ministers, eleven acres of meadow, a wood of one hundred hogs, and fifteen houses in *Chichester* yielding seven shillings and eight-pence. In this Manour is a Church, to which a hide and an half appertains, where a Priest has half a plough. The value of this moiety is four pounds. The entire Manour in the reign of the Confessor was valued at forty pounds, subsequently at thirty, it is now estimated at forty, yet it yields fifty pounds. There is one hide of this Manour in the *Rape* of William De Braiose, and a wood of *fifteen hundred* hogs.—Alwin holds *Meredone* of the Earl. Godwin held it by allodial tenure. It has constantly been rated at two hides. There is one plough in the demesne with six bondsmen. In the time of Edward it was valued at forty shillings, it is now estimated at the same sum, but when it was transferred it was appreciated only at twenty shillings.—* A Falconer holds half an hide of the Earl adjoining to *Meredone*. He held it in person by allodial tenure as a Manour.

* DOMESDAY, 24 a 2.

In ESTOCBRIGE Hundred—The Church of *St. Martin's of Sais* holds *Fifeborne* of the Earl. Earl Tosti held it. It has constantly been assessed at six hides. The arable is six plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and six villains with eleven bondsmen having two ploughs. Here is a Minister, two mills of forty shillings, twenty-seven acres of meadow, and two houses in *Chichester* yielding twenty-one pence. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at six pounds, subsequently at fifty shillings, and it is now estimated at seven pounds.—Hugh holds *Wiche* of the Earl, and Warin is his sub-tenant. Five Freemen held it as five distinct Manours. It was then assessed at nine hides, it is now rated at six. The arable is nine plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and six villains with two bondsmen having two ploughs. Here is one Minister. In the time of the Saxon Monarch it was valued at one hundred shillings, and it is now estimated at such sum, but at the period of the transfer it was only appreciated at forty shillings.—Alcher holds *Mundreham* of the Earl. Countess Gida held it of Earl Godwin. It was then assessed at nine hides, it is now only rated at six. The arable is six plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and fourteen villains with thirteen bondsmen having two ploughs. Here are two Ministers, a mill and an half of six shillings and eight-pence, a Church, to which half an hide is attached, and a Priest has half a plough-land. In the reign of Edward it was valued at eight pounds, it is now appreciated at the same sum, but at the time of the transfer it was only estimated at one hundred shillings.—Chetel holds one plough-land in the same Hundred, always exempted from the Land-tax, King William granted this to him. Here he has a mill of five shillings, a bondsman, and five acres of meadow. The value is twenty-five shillings.—William holds *Hunestan* of the Earl. Six Freemen held it by allodial tenure. It has constantly been assessed at four hides. The arable is four plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and five villains with nineteen bondsmen have two ploughs. Here is a mill of twenty shillings, two salt-pans, and a house producing six-pence. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at forty shillings, it was subsequently estimated at thirty, and is now appreciated at four pounds.

In WESTRINGES Hundred—The same William holds *Brideham* of the Earl, and Nigell is his sub-tenant. Alnod held it as allodial land. It has constantly been assessed at three hides and an half. The arable is five plough-lands.

lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and five villains with eight bondsmen having three ploughs. Here is a mill of twenty shillings, two fisheries, three acres of meadow, and pannage with herbage yielding five hogs. Anschitil holds one hide and an half in this Manour, where he has a plough, a villain, and two bondsmen. The entire Manour in the reign of Edward was valued at forty shillings, it was afterwards estimated at thirty, and is now appreciated at sixty-five shillings.—Warin holds *Icenore* of the Earl. Lewin held it of Earl Godwin. It has always been assessed at one hide. The arable is one plough-land. There is one plough in the demesne, and three villains with three bondsmen have one plough. Here is one acre of meadow. In the reign of the Confessor the value was twenty shillings, subsequently fifteen, but the modern estimate is twenty-two shillings.—Rainald holds *Summerlege* of the Earl. Helghi held it of the Saxon Monarch by allodial tenure. It has always been assessed at one hide. The arable is one plough-land. There is one plough in the demesne, and two villains with three bondsmen have one plough. Here is one Minister. In the time of King Edward it was valued at twenty-one shillings, and such is the present estimate. At the period of the transfer it was appreciated at fifteen shillings.—Ralph holds *Westringes* of Robert, and Robert of the Earl. Two Freemen held it as two Manours. It has always been assessed at one hide. The arable is one plough-land. Here are four villains with two ploughs, and a house yielding six-pence. Twenty shillings have been the constant value under the Saxon Government, at the period it was transferred, and at the present day.

In ISIWIRIDI Hundred—Robert holds *Estorchetone* of the Earl, and Durand is the sub-tenant. It was formerly assessed at six hides, it is now rated at five and an half. The arable is three plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and six villains with seven cottagers have one plough. Here is a Church and two mills of eleven shillings. In the reign of King Edward it was valued at four pounds, it is now estimated at the same sum, but at the time of the transfer it was appreciated at forty shillings.—Robert holds *Storcbestone* of the Earl, and Alwin is his sub-tenant. The same person held it under the Saxon Prince, and he could change his residence at pleasure. It has constantly been rated at three hides. * The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, with two villains, five cottagers, two

* DOMESDAY, 24 b 1.

domestics, and a mill of five shillings. Thirty shillings have been the uninterrupted value.—Robert holds *Codeham* of the Earl, and Alberic is his sub-tenant. Two Freemen held it in the reign of King Edward. It has constantly been assessed at four hides and a rood-land. The arable is three plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and four villains with five cottagers having half a plough. Three pounds have been the uninterrupted value.—Robert holds two hides and a rood-land in the same Hundred of the Earl, which is assessed at such quantity. Two Freemen held it. The arable is two plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, with a villain and a cottager. Twenty shillings have been the uninterrupted value.—Robert holds *Perham* of the Earl. Tovi, a Freeman, held it. It has constantly been assessed at three hides. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough and an half in the demesne, two villains, a cottager with half a plough, and a mill of thirty-pence. Three pounds have been the constant value.—The same Robert holds *Nordborne* of the Earl, and Warin is his sub-tenant. Two Freemen held it of the Confessor. It was always assessed at six hides. The arable is six plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and twenty villains with four cottagers having seven ploughs, two mills of twenty-five shillings, seven acres of meadow, and a wood of twelve hogs. In the reign of Edward it was valued at seven pounds, and is now appreciated at the same sum. At the time it was transferred the estimate was six pounds.—Roger holds *Nitinbreham* of the Earl, and Alward is his sub-tenant. Lewin held it of King Edward, and could change his residence at pleasure. It has constantly been rated at four hides. The arable is five plough-lands, and sixteen villains with three cottagers have four ploughs, three acres of meadow, and a wood of ten hogs. Three pounds have been the regular value.—Robert holds *Poleberge* of the Earl. Uluric held it in the time of the Confessor. It has constantly been assessed at sixteen hides. The arable is eighteen plough-lands. There are four ploughs in the demesne, and thirty-five villains with fifteen cottagers have thirteen ploughs. Here are nine Ministers, two mills of eleven shillings, thirty acres of meadow, a wood of twenty-five hogs, and two fisheries of three shillings. Here are two Churches. Tetbald and Ivo hold two hides and half a rood-land of the territory of this Manour, where they have a plough in demesne, and three villains with four cottagers having one plough. The entire Manour in the reign of the Confessor was valued at

at sixteen pounds, at a subsequent estimate the same sum, but at the present period the demesne of Robert is appreciated at twenty-two pounds; the district of his homagers at thirty-five shillings.—Ernucion holds *Gretham* of the Earl. Azor held it of King Edward. It was anciently rated at five hides, but at the present period one hide is in the Rape of William De Braiose. The arable is three plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and ten villains with seven cottagers having two ploughs, and four fisheries of five shillings. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at six pounds, at a subsequent æra and the present period one hundred shillings is the estimate.—Robert holds *Cilletone* of the Earl, and Oulf is the sub-tenant. Azor held it of King Edward. It was antiently rated at six hides, at the present period three hides are included in the Rape of William De Braiose. The arable is three plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and four villains with two cottagers have one plough. Here is a Church. It has uniformly been rated at thirty shillings.—Robert holds one rood-land in *Sillintone*. Ulward held it of King Edward. Here is a villain with half a plough. Two shillings have been the value, and such is the present estimate.

In RISBERG Hundred—The Earl holds *Lolinminstre* in Domain. King Edward held it in Domain. Here are twenty hides. They were always exempted from the Land-tax. The arable is forty-four plough-lands. There are four ploughs in the demesne, and sixty-eight villains with forty-three cottagers having forty ploughs. Here is a Church, a mill of five shillings, two salt-pans of twenty-pence, eight acres of meadow, and a wood of thirty hogs. Fifty pounds were the value under the Saxon Government, and at an intermediate estimate, and it is now appreciated at the same sum.—Robert holds one hide of the Earl in the same place. Azor held it, and it was exempt from the Land-tax. Here are six acres of meadow, and sixty acres of pasture. Ten shillings were the antient value, and it continues at such estimate. * Robert holds *Totintone* of the Earl. Azor held it of King Edward. It has constantly been assessed at eight hides. The arable is four plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and ten villains with eleven cottagers having two ploughs, six acres of meadow, and one domestic. In the reign of the Confessor, and at a subsequent æra, it was valued at sixty shillings, the modern estimate is seventy.—Nigell holds *Warnecham*. Turgot

* DOMESDAY, 24. b. 2.

held it of King Edward. It has constantly been assessed at four hides. The arable is three plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and three villains with three cottagers have one plough and eight acres of meadow. Rufin holds three hides of Nigell in this district, where he has one plough in the demesne, eight villains and three cottagers with two ploughs. Here are twenty-four acres of meadow, two fisheries yielding eighteen-pence, and a wood of three hogs. The whole Manour in the time of King Edward was valued at sixty shillings, at a subsequent æra it was estimated at twenty, it is now appreciated at fifty shillings.—The Abbey of Almanesches holds *Non-neminstre* of the Earl. Esmund, Priest, held it of King Edward, and it has constantly been assessed at thirteen hides. The arable is twelve plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and fifty-nine villains with twelve cottagers have seventeen ploughs. Here is a Church, four Ministers, two salt-pans of thirty-pence, and a wood of twenty hogs. In the reign of the Saxon Prince the value was twenty pounds, subsequently sixteen, and it is now estimated at twenty-five pounds.—Here Roger holds one hide of the Abbey. Esmeld, Priest, held it, and was exempted from the land-tax. The arable is one plough-land, and there is one plough in the demesne, with nine cottagers, twenty-five acres of meadow, a fishery of two shillings, and sixty acres of pasture. Roger holds beside an additional hide from the Abbey, which Alwin held of King Edward. The arable is two plough-lands. It is assessed at one hide. Here are four villains with six cottagers, having two ploughs and a mill of thirty-pence. These two hides have uniformly been valued at sixty shillings under the Saxon and Norman governments.—Warin holds *Angemare* of the Earl. Earl Godwin held it. It was antiently assessed at five hides, but one is now added to the Rape of William de Braiose. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and six villains with four cottagers have one plough. Forty shillings have been the value for the last twenty years.—Goisfrid holds *Angemare* of the Earl. Three Freemen held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at five hides, but one is now included in the Rape of William De Braiose. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and six villains with two cottagers have two ploughs. Here are three acres of meadow, and a wood of three hogs. In the time of the Confessour, and at a subsequent estimate, it was valued at fifty shillings, it is now appreciated at sixty.—

Rainald holds *Stoches* of the Earl. Bixi held it of King Edward. It has constantly been assessed at eight hides. The arable is seven plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and sixteen villains with sixteen cottagers have four ploughs. Here is a Church, five Ministers, and two fisheries of ten-pence. In the time of the Confessor and subsequently it was valued at twenty pounds, and at such sum it is now estimated.—Roger holds *Bercheham* of the Earl, and Alward is his sub-tenant. Lewin held it of King Edward. It has constantly been assessed at five hides. The arable is four plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and eight villains with twelve cottagers have three ploughs. Here is a Church, ten Ministers, eight acres of meadow, and a wood of three hogs. In the time of the Confessor, subsequently, and at the present day, eight pounds have been and continue the estimated value, yet it produces ten pounds.—Robert holds *Prestetune* of the Earl. Ulveva, a free-woman, held it of King Edward. It has constantly been assessed at seven hides. The arable is four plough-lands. Here are fourteen villains with one cottager having four ploughs, and three salt-pans of thirty-pence. The value is four pounds.—The same Robert holds *Garinges* of the Earl. It was a ^a Borough-wick of King Edward. Here are six hides that were always exempt from the land-tax. The arable is seven plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and twenty villains with twelve cottagers have five ploughs. Four pounds have been the uniform value, and at such sum it is now estimated.—Robert holds *Garinges* of the Earl. Godwin, a freeman, held it in the reign of King Edward. It was then assessed at eleven hides; at the present day William de Braiose has two hides in his Rape. The arable is four plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, * and thirteen villains with eight cottagers have two ploughs. In the reign of the Confessor, and subsequently, it was valued at one hundred shillings, and at such sum it is now estimated.—The same Robert holds *Garinges* of the Earl. Gondrede held it of King Edward. It was antiently assessed at four hides, it is now rated at two and an half, because one and an half is in the Rape of William de Braiose. The arable is

^a It was a Village Borough (not a Royal Borough) where a subordinate Court was held by the Bailiff of the King; for, agreeably to Littleton, "Every Village is a Borough, but the converse will not hold."

* DOMESDAY, 25 a l.

three plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and six villains with three cottagers have one plough, and two acres of meadow. Forty shillings have been the constant value.—Picot holds *Wepeham* of the Earl. Two freemen held it of King Edward. It has uniformly been assessed at eight hides. The arable is six plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, a mill of thirty-pence, ten acres of meadow, a wood of three hogs, two fisheries of three shillings, and eighteen villains with nine cottagers having four ploughs. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at eight pounds, at a subsequent estimate nine, and it is now appreciated at ten pounds.—The Abbey of Almonesche holds *Clepinges* from the Earl in Frank-almoign. Earl Godwin held it. It has constantly been assessed at eleven hides. The arable is nine plough-lands, and twenty-six villains with twenty-four cottagers have seven ploughs. Here is a Church, twelve acres of meadow, and a wood of twenty hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at twenty pounds, it was since reduced to fifteen, at which sum it is now estimated.—The Abbey of St. Marun's de Sais hold eleven hides in the same Manour of the Earl by Frank-almoigne tenure. These have been assessed at such quantity equally under the Saxon and Norman governments. Earl Godwin held them. The arable is nine plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and twenty-six villains and twenty-four cottagers with seven ploughs. Here is a Church, twelve acres of meadow, and a wood of twenty hogs. In the time of the Confessor the value was twenty pounds, at a subsequent estimate it was only appreciated at fifteen, and at such sum it now continues.—William holds one hide in *Hantone* of the Earl. Countess Goda held it, and it was assessed at such quantity. The arable is one plough-land, and there is a plough in the demesne with two cottagers and one acre of meadow. Ten shillings were the antient estimate, and it is now valued at such sum.

In *BERIE* Hundred—Robert holds *Bigeneure* of the Earl, and Ralph is his sub-tenant. Three freemen held it in the reign of King Edward. It has constantly been assessed at four hides. The arable is three plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and nine villains with five cottagers have two ploughs. Here is a Church, two mills of twenty-eight shillings, a quarry for mill-stones of four shillings, two Ministers, two acres of meadow, and a wood of three hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at three pounds, at a subsequent estimate forty shillings, it is now appreciated at four

four pounds.—Robert holds *Heriedeham* of the Earl. Godwin, a Freeman, held it of King Edward. It has constantly been rated at five hides. The arable is four plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and ten villains with four cottagers have three ploughs. Here are three fisheries of six shillings, fifteen acres of meadow, and a wood of three hogs. Ivo holds three rood-lands of Robert in this district, where he has one villain.—In the time of the Confessor the value was four pounds, at a subsequent estimate forty shillings, it is now appreciated at one hundred shillings.

In BENESTEDE Hundred—Aismelin holds *Benestede* of the Earl. Three Freemen held it in the time of King Edward. It has constantly been assessed at four hides. The arable is two plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and two villains with six cottagers have half a plough. Here are eight acres of meadow, and a wood of six hogs. In the reign of the Confessor the value was three pounds, subsequently forty shillings, but its antient estimate is now re-established.—William holds *Walburgetone* of the Earl. Three Freemen held it in the time of King Edward. It has uniformly been assessed at eleven hides and two rood-lands. The arable is six plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and nineteen villains with thirteen cottagers have five ploughs. Here is a Church, six Ministers, fourteen acres of meadow, and a wood of four hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at ten pounds, subsequently at six, and is now estimated at twelve pounds.—Of this district Rolland holds one hide, deduct a rood-land, which the Earl has in his park, where he has two villains and four cottagers with one plough. Acard, Priest, has two rood-lands, as Prebendary, with one villain. The total value of these is twenty shillings.—

* William holds *Berneham* of the Earl. Alnod, a Freeman, held it in the time of Edward. It has constantly been assessed at four hides. The arable is four plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and twelve villains with twelve cottagers have four ploughs. Here is a Church, twenty acres of meadow, a wood of three pigs, and a mill. Four pounds have been the uninterrupted value.—William holds *Middeltone* of the Earl. Five Freemen held it in the time of King Edward. It was then assessed at five hides two roods, and at such quantity it is now rated. The arable is three plough-lands. Here is a Church, and two villains with half a plough. Three

DOMESDAY, 25 a 2.

PART I.

A a

Foreigners

Foreigners hold four hides and five roods of William, of the territory of this Manour, where they have one plough in demesne, and ten villains with four cottagers having one plough and an half. The entire Manour in the reign of the Confessor was valued at four pounds.—Ernald holds *Stoches* of the Earl. Ulnod, a Freeman, held it in the time of King Edward. It was then assessed at four hides, and it is now rated at such quantity. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and ten villains with four cottagers have two ploughs. Here is a Church and twenty-four acres of meadow. Four pounds have been the uninterrupted value.—Ernucion holds *Tortinton* of the Earl. Lewin, a Freeman, held it in the time of King Edward. It was antiently assessed at four hides, it is now rated at three, because the Earl has one hide in his park. The arable is two plough-lands, and there are two ploughs in the demesne, six villains, and two cottagers. Here are thirty acres of meadow, and a wood of six hogs. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at sixty shillings, subsequently at thirty, and is now estimated at forty shillings.—Hugh holds *Bilesham* of the Earl. Godwin, a Freeman, held it in the time of King Edward. It has constantly been rated at four hides. The arable is three plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, fourteen villains with two ploughs, and eight acres of meadow. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at four pounds, at a subsequent estimate forty shillings, and is now appreciated at fifty shillings.—The same Hugh holds three hides of the Earl, and Warin is his sub-tenant. Three Freemen held them in the reign of Edward. They have uniformly been assessed at such quantity. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and five villains with five cottagers have one plough. Here are three acres of meadow. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at thirty shillings, and it is now appreciated at such sum, but when it was transferred the estimate was only twenty shillings.—The same Hugh holds *Esindone* of the Earl. Azor, a Freeman, held it of King Edward. It has constantly been assessed at eight hides. The arable is eight plough-lands. There is one plough and a half in the demesne, and twenty-three villains with twelve cottagers have seven ploughs. Here is a Church. In the days of the Confessor it was valued at twenty pounds, it has since been reduced to sixteen, and is now estimated at such sum.—The same Hugh holds eight hides of the Earl. Nine Freemen held them in the time of King Edward.

Edward. They were antiently assessed at such quantity, they are now rated at one rood-land less, which the Earl retains in his own hands, exempt from the land-tax. The arable is four plough-lands, and there are sixteen villains with five ploughs. Here are eight acres of meadow. In the reign of the Confessor, at a subsequent estimate, and the present period, three pounds have been and continue its value.—Morin holds *Borham* of the Earl. A Freeman held it in the time of King Edward. It has constantly been assessed at one rood-land, but there are two rood-lands. Here are five ploughing oxen with a cottager. In the days of the Confessor it was valued at twenty shillings, and is now appreciated at such sum, but at the time it was transferred the estimate was ten shillings.—William holds three hides from the Earl in the same Hundred, which are assessed at such quantity. Two Freemen held them in the time of King Edward. The arable is three plough-lands. There is one plough and an half in the demesne, and five villains, five cottagers, and two domestics have two ploughs. In the reign of the Saxon Prince the value was four pounds, and it is now appreciated at such sum. At the time of the transfer the estimate was three pounds.—Azor holds *Offham* of the Earl. Alwin, a Freeman, held it in the time of King Edward. It has constantly been assessed at four hides. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and eight villains with five cottagers have two ploughs. Here are five Ministers, forty-eight acres of meadow, a fishery of two shillings, and a wood of three hogs. The entire Manour in the days of the Confessor was valued at seven pounds, at a subsequent estimate six, and it is now appreciated at four pounds. Here the Earl has two mills. The pannage and produce of the wood yield four pounds ten shillings.—* St. Martin's de Sais holds *Gate* in Frank-almoign of the Earl. Earl Harold held it. Here are three hides, but it was only assessed at two hides, and it is now rated at such quantity. The arable is four plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and eighteen villains with ten cottagers having two ploughs. Here is a Church, four acres of meadow, and a wood of five hogs. In the reign of King Edward it was valued at four pounds, and it is now appreciated at such sum; at the time it was transferred the estimate was three pounds.—In this Hundred of BENESTEDE Warin holds half an hide of the Earl. Azor, a Freeman, held it, and it was always exempt from the

* DOMESDAY, 25 b 1.

Land-tax. The arable is one plough-land, and there is one plough with two villains. Thirty shillings were the antient value, and it continues estimated at such sum.—Gondran holds one hide of the Earl in the same district, which was always assessed at such quantity. Herulf held it of Earl Godwin. The arable is one plough-land, and there is one plough in demesne with a villain, three cottagers, two acres of meadow, and a wood of three hogs. It has always been valued at twenty shillings.—In the same Hundred Acard holds two hides and an half of the Earl. These have always been assessed at two hides, withhold half a rood-land. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and six villains with six cottagers have a plough. Here is a Church and a wood of six hogs. Ansgot held it of Earl Godwin. It was antiently valued at forty shillings, and is now appreciated at such sum, but at the time it was transferred the estimate was twenty shillings.—Here Pagan holds a rood-land of the Earl, which was always assessed at such quantity. Ansgot held it of Earl Godwin. Here is one cottager. It has always been valued at thirty-pence.—William holds half an hide and two roods of the Earl in the same Hundred, which has always been assessed at such quantity. Two Englishmen held it of Earl Godwin. The arable is one plough-land. Here are four villains with a cottager having half a plough. Ten shillings has been the estimated value, and at such sum it continues.—Hugh holds five roods and a half of the Earl in the same Hundred, which were always assessed at such quantity. Azor, a Freeman, held them in the time of King Edward. The arable is two plough-lands. Here is a villain and a cottager. These have always been valued at eight shillings.—Rolland holds one hide of the Earl in the same Hundred, which was always assessed at such quantity. Godwin, a Freeman, held it. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and two villains with four cottagers have a plough. Twenty shillings have been the constant value, and such is the modern estimate.—Wineman holds one rood of the Earl in the same Hundred, which was always assessed at such quantity. ^b Turchil, a Freeman, held it. Five shillings have been and continue its value.

In BOSGRAVE Hundred—William holds *Bosgrave* of the Earl. Two Freemen held it in the time of King Edward. It has constantly been assessed at

^b Turchil was a Wight, a Member of the Witenagemote, in the reign of Cnut.—See “Saxon and English Languages reciprocally illustrative of each other.”

fix hides. The arable is four plough-lands. Of this district Humphrey has three hides and one rood, Nigell a hide and one rood, William half an hide, and the Clerks of the Church one hide. There are two ploughs in the demesne, a villain, and two cottagers with one plough. The whole Manour has been valued at forty shillings equally under the Saxon Government, at the time of the transfer, and at the present day.—The same William holds *Antone* of the Earl, and Nigell is his sub-tenant. Alward, a Freeman, held it. It has constantly been assessed at seven hides. There are here eight villains and eleven cottagers with three ploughs. The arable is four plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne and three acres of meadow. In the reign of Edward it was valued at sixty shillings, subsequently at forty, and is now estimated at fifty shillings.—The same William holds *Helnaiche*. Alward held it in the time of King Edward. It has constantly been assessed at nine hides. The arable is five plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and seventeen villains with twelve cottagers have two ploughs. Here are eight acres of meadow, a wood of nine hogs, and three Burgeses in Chichester paying five shillings, appertain to this Manour. In the reign of the Confessor and subsequently it was valued at four pounds, it is now estimated at one hundred shillings.—The same William holds *Hentone* of the Earl. Two Freemen held it of Earl Godwin. It has constantly been assessed at nine hides. The quantity of arable is not recorded. Here William has a mill of five shillings, twelve cottagers, a wood of six hogs, and one house in Chichester is annexed to it. William holds one hide of this land, Restold one hide, Richard three roods, Godefrid one rood. There is a plough in the demesne, four cottagers, and a Church. The whole Manour in the time of the Confessor was valued at sixty shillings, subsequently at forty, but the antient estimate is now re-established.—* The same William holds three hides of the Earl in the same Hundred, which is assessed at such quantity. Two Freemen held it in the time of King Edward. The arable is one plough-land. Richard holds two hides of this district. Turgis one hide. There is one plough in the demesne, with nine cottagers, a mill of three shillings, and two houses of nine-pence. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at twenty shillings, subsequently at fifteen, and is now estimated at ten shillings.—The same William holds *Stratone* of the Earl. Four Freemen held

* DOMESDAY, 25 b 23

it in the time of King Edward. It has constantly been rated at ten hides. The arable is six plough-lands. Here are six villains and sixteen cottagers with two ploughs, and three houses in Chichester, producing two shillings, appertaining to it. In the reign of the Saxon Prince it was valued at six pounds, subsequently it was estimated at forty shillings, and it is now appreciated at the last sum.—Augustine holds *Stratone* of the Earl. Godwin, a Freeman, held it in the time of King Edward. It has constantly been assessed at three hides. The arable is one plough-land, and there is one plough in the demesne, with two villains and two cottagers, and a house yielding three-pence, two domestics, and one acre of meadow. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at twenty shillings, at a subsequent æra it was estimated at ten, and is now appreciated at thirty shillings.—Arnald holds two hides of the Earl in the same Manour, which is estimated at such quantity. Godwin, a Freeman, held it in the reign of Edward. The arable is one plough-land, and there is one plough in the demesne, with two cottagers, two domestics, and a house of eight-pence. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at three pounds, at a subsequent period it was estimated at twenty shillings, and it is now appreciated at such sum.—Oismelin holds *Merfitone* of the Earl. Gort held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at eight hides, it is now rated at six. The arable is three plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and ten villains with six cottagers have three ploughs, three mills of seven shillings, two houses of two shillings, and ten acres of meadow. In the time of the Confessor the value was five pounds, it was subsequently estimated at four, and is now appreciated at six pounds.—The Abbey of Troard holds *Rochintone* of the Earl by Frank-almoign tenure. Two Freemen held it in the reign of Edward. It was then assessed at eight hides, it is now rated at two. The arable is three plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and six villains with fifteen cottagers have one plough. Here are five Ministers, two mills of twelve shillings and six-pence, a fishery of six-pence, and two houses producing eighteen-pence. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at five pounds, subsequently at four, and it is now estimated at six pounds.—Ernald holds *Waltham* of the Earl. Godwin, a Freeman, held it. It was then assessed at six hides, it is now rated at four. Ernald has two hides, where are two cottagers, and a domestic. The Abbey of Troard has two hides, where are three cottagers, a house of sixteen-pence,

and two shillings of herbage. The Earl has two hides in his park. The arable is one plough-land. The entire value in the reign of King Edward was forty shillings, and subsequently twenty. The district that Ernald holds is now estimated at ten shillings, the moiety of the Abbey at thirty-five shillings.—Goisfrid holds *Waltham* of the Earl. Two Freemen held it in the time of King Edward. It was then assessed at four hides, it is now rated at three, because the Earl has one in his park. The arable is four plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne with five cottagers, a wood of ten hogs, a house of seven-pence, and two shillings of herbage. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at thirty shillings, it was subsequently estimated at ten, and is now appreciated at twenty shillings.—William holds one hide of the Earl in the same Hundred. Alward, a Freeman, held it, and it was assessed at one hide in *Helneche*, and so continues. It was formerly valued at fifteen shillings, subsequently at five, and is now estimated at ten shillings.—Siward holds one hide of the Earl in the same Hundred, which was always assessed at such quantity. Siret, a Freeman, held it. The arable is one plough-land. It has always been valued at twenty shillings.—Rainald holds half an hide from the Earl in the same Hundred, which is assessed at such quantity. Helghin held it in the time of King Edward. It was formerly valued at three shillings, it was afterwards estimated at two shillings, and is now appreciated at twelve-pence.

THE TERRITORY OF WILLIAM DE WARENE.

The *Rent* and *Toll* of the BOROUGH of LEWES, in the time of King Edward, yielded six pounds three shillings and three half-pence. Here King Edward had one hundred and twenty-seven Burgeffes in Domain.

These were their CUSTOMS, or COMMON LAW.

If the King wished to send an armament to guard the seas, without his personal attendance, twenty shillings were collected from all the inhabitants, without exception or respect to particular tenure, and these were paid to the men at arms in the ships.

* DOMESDAY, 26. a. 1.

The seller of a Horse within the Borough pays one penny to the Mayor, and the purchaser another; of an Ox a halfpenny; of a MAN four-pence, in whatsoever place he may be bought within the *Rape*.

A ^c Murderer forfeits seven shillings and four-pence.

A Ravisher forfeits eight shillings and four-pence.

An Adulterer forfeits eight shillings and four-pence, an Adultress the same; the King has the Adulterer, the Archbishop the Adultress.

A Runaway or Vagabond that is recovered pays eight shillings and four-pence.

When a new Coinage takes place, every Master of a Mint pays twenty shillings.

Of all these Forfeitures the King received two parts, the Earl a third.

At the present period the *Borough* pays all its customary duties as usual, and thirty-seven pounds additional.

There are thirty-nine inhabited houses, and twenty uninhabited, in the Rape of ^d Pevensea, from which the King receives twenty-six shillings and six-pence, and from these William de Warene has his ^e moiety. The entire value in the reign of the Confessor was twenty-six pounds. The King had one moiety, the Earl another. At the present period the value is thirty-four pounds, and at a new coinage, one hundred and twelve shillings. Of all these emoluments and produce William has one moiety, the King another.

In the Rape of Pevensea William de Warene has twelve mansions in *Lestun*, a Manour of the Earl of Moreton, seven inhabited, and five uninhabited.

In SONEBERGE Hundred—William de Warene holds *Niworde* in Domain. Queen Eddid held it. In the time of King Edward it was assessed at seventy-seven hides and an half. When it was transferred to William it was only rated at fifty-eight hides, because the remainder were included in the Rape of the Earl of Moreton. These fifty-eight hides are now rated at thirty-six. The arable is fifty-two plough-lands. There are five ploughs in the demesne, and one hundred villains, deduct three, and thirty-two bondsmen have thirty-

^c The Original is "Sanguinem fundens," and in Scripture, "He who sheddeth man's blood" is a murderer.

^d Original *Pevenesfel*.

^e Medietas moiety here when applied to William de Warene is one-third, when to the King two-thirds.

four ploughs. Here is a Church, six Ministers, two mills of twenty-three shillings, two hundred and eight acres of meadow, and a wood of thirty hogs. In the Borough of Lewes are twenty-six Burgeffes, paying thirteen shillings, for pasturage fifteen shillings and eight-pence, and they supply sixteen thousand herrings.—The Monks of St. Pancras have six hides and an half of this district, where they have two ploughs in demesne, and ten villains with three ploughs. These hides are exempt from the land-tax. Hugh has two hides of this territory, and Tosard one hide and an half. These have two ploughs in their demesne with four bondsmen. This land was formerly held by villains. The whole Manour in the time of King Edward was valued at fifty pounds, subsequently at twenty pounds.—At the present period the Domain of William is estimated at thirty-five pounds, the moiety of the Monks at three pounds, of the Homagers at seventy-five shillings.

In HOMESTREU Hundred—The same William holds *Ramelle* in Domain. Earl Harold held it. In the time of King Edward it was assessed at seventy-nine hides. William received only sixty-four hides, because the remainder are in the Rape of the Earl, and William De Braiose. These sixty-four hides are now rated at thirty-three hides. The arable is thirty-six plough-lands. There are six ploughs in the demesne, and one hundred and seven villains with twenty-five bondsmen have thirty-four ploughs. Here are eleven salt-pans of twenty-six shillings, one hundred and forty acres of meadow, and a wood of twenty-three hogs. There is a Church in the Manour.—* In *Lewes* there are forty-four houses, producing twenty-two shillings, and four thousand herrings. Norman holds two hides in this district of William, where he has a plough in the demesne, with two bondsmen and a domestic. The former tenant of this land could not transfer it or change his residence. The entire Manour in the time of King Edward was valued at sixty pounds, subsequently at twenty, and it is now estimated at thirty-seven pounds.

In PRESTETUNE Hundred—The same William holds *Piceham* in Domain. Earl Harold held it in the reign of the Confessor. It was then assessed at sixty hides, it is now rated at forty. The arable is eighty plough-lands. There are eight ploughs in the demesne, and one hundred and forty-three villains with forty-five bondsmen having eighty-two ploughs. Here is a

* DOMESDAY, 26 a 2.

Church, six Ministers, and ten ^f Attendants. Here are eighty-four acres of meadow, and a wood of one hundred hogs, and to this district appertain twenty-six houses in Lewes, producing thirteen shillings.—Ricoard holds seven hides of this territory, and his Knight one hide and an half. They have two ploughs in the demesne with two borderers. The total value in the time of the Confessor was one hundred pounds, it was subsequently estimated at fifty, and is now appreciated at eighty pounds.

In SOANBERGE Hundred—The same William holds *Dicelinges* in Domain. King Edward held it, and it was always exempt from the Land-tax. In the time of the Confessor it was assessed at forty-six hides. When it was transferred it was rated only at forty-two hides, because the others were added to the Rape of the Earl of Moreton, and six woods which antiently appertained to the *Head* of the Manour. It is now assessed at thirty-three hides. The arable is sixty plough-lands. There are eight ploughs in the demesne, and one hundred and eight villains with forty bondsmen have eighty-one ploughs. Here is a Church, a mill of thirty-pence, one hundred and thirty acres of meadow, a wood of eighty hogs, and eleven messuages in Lewes of twelve shillings. Gilbert holds one hide and an half of this district, Hugh two hides, Alward three, Warin three, and Richard one hide. They have seven ploughs and an half in the demesne with twenty-nine bondsmen, three villains, and ten domestics with three ploughs. There are six Burgeffes in Lewes paying forty-three pence, that appertain to this district. The entire Manour in the time of the Confessor was valued at eighty pounds and sixty-six pence, at a subsequent period it was estimated at twenty-five pounds. At the present day the Domain of William is appreciated at sixty pounds, the districts of his Homagers twelve pounds ten shillings.

In FALEMERE Hundred—*St. Pancras* holds *Falemere* of William. The Abbot of Wilton held it in the time of the Confessor, and it was seized in his days. In the reign of Edward it was assessed at eighty-one hides, it is now rated at eighteen. The remainder are included in the Rape of the Earl of Moreton, and are exempt from the Land-tax. The arable is fifteen plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and thirty-five villains with seven bondsmen have thirteen ploughs. Here is a Church and a Mi-

^f The Original is Berquarii, which may be a corruption of Virgarii, from similarity of sound in B and V; or perhaps from *Bergerie*, a Sheep-cote, Norman French—Keepers of the Fold.
nister,

nister, four acres of meadow, and a wood of twenty hogs. Twenty shillings have been and continue the value, equally under the Saxon and Norman Governments, for the last twenty years.

In HOMESTREU Hundred—Godfrey holds *Herbertinges* of William. Alnod held it in the time of the Confeffour, and could change his residence at pleasure. It was then assessed at ten hides and an half; it is now rated at six hides, but half an hide is in the Rape of the Earl of Moreton. The arable is four plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and fourteen villains with six bondsmen have two ploughs. Here are seventeen acres of meadow, a wood of thirty hogs, and to this district appertain four houses in Lewes, producing twenty-pence. In the reign of Edward it was valued at forty shillings, subsequently at fifty, and is now estimated at sixty shillings. —Nigell holds *Laneswice* of the ^s Earl. Earl Godwin held it, and six allodial tenants from him. In the reign of the Confeffour it was assessed at six hides and an half, it is now rated at five. The arable is four plough-lands. * There is one plough in the demesne, and eleven villains with six bondsmen have two ploughs. Here are two Ministers, seventeen acres of meadow, and two houses in Lewes producing ten shillings, appertain to it. In the reign of the Saxon Prince it was valued at thirty shillings, subsequently at forty, and is now estimated at sixty shillings.

In WELESMERE Hundred—Hugh holds *Rotingedene* of William. Haminc held it of Earl Godwin. It has always been assessed at two hides, and was included in *Ferle*, which the Earl of Moreton now holds as a moiety of his Rape. The arable is two Plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne with ten bondsmen. In the time of King Edward it was valued at forty shillings, at a subsequent estimate twenty, and it is now appreciated at sixty shillings. Godfrey holds *Hovingedene* of William. Alnod held it of the Confeffour, and could change his residence at pleasure. It was then assessed at five hides. Eddeva held three hides in the same village of the King as a ^h Peerefs. When Godfrey received them these were then united in one Manour; but of these eight hides the Earl of Moreton has one and an

^s Consequently William De Warene was Earl of *Lewes*, if not of *Suffex*.

^h Therefore this district owed neither Suit or Service to the Head of the Manour, Capit Manerii. Domesday, 26 a 1.

* DOMESDAY, 26 b 1.

half in his Rape. The moiety which Godfrey holds now pays Land-tax for six hides. The arable is four plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and five villains with five bondsmen have one plough. Here is a small Church and four Ministers, ten houses in Lewes, paying five shillings, appertain to this district. With these hides, Godfrey holds two hides of a Manour of William his *Lord*, which were always exempt from the Land-tax, but which are not stocked with agricultural implements or husbandmen. The total value in the reign of the Confessor was six pounds, at a subsequent estimate four, and it is now appreciated at seven pounds.—Bricmær holds two hides of William in the same village. He held it in person of Azor. In the time of Edward, and subsequently, it was assessed at two hides, and it is now rated at such quantity. Here he has one plough with two bondsmen. It was antiently valued at twenty shillings, and continues at such sum.—Ralph holds *Bristelmestune* of William. Brictric held it by the gift of Earl Godwin. It has been assessed at five hides and an half, equally under the Saxon and Norman Governments. The arable is three plough-lands. There is half a plough in the demesne, and eighteen villains with nine bondsmen have three ploughs and a domestic. Four thousand herrings are paid as a rent. In the time of Edward it was valued at eight pounds twelve shillings, subsequently at one hundred shillings, and it is now estimated at twelve pounds.—Widard holds six hides and a rood of William in the same village, which is assessed at such quantity. Three allodial tenants held them of King Edward who could change their residence. One of these had his *HALL*, and villains held portions in the districts of the two others. The arable is five plough-lands, and the whole forms only one Manour. There is one plough and an half in the demesne, and fourteen villains with twenty-one bondsmen have three ploughs and an half. Here are seven acres of meadow, a wood of three hogs, and four houses in Lewes, appertaining to this district. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at ten pounds, subsequently at eight, and it is now estimated at twelve pounds.—William de Watevile holds *Bristelmetune* of William. Ulward held it of King Edward. It has constantly been rated at five hides and an half. The arable is four plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and thirteen villains with eleven bondsmen have one plough. Here is a Church. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at ten pounds, subsequently at eight, and it

is now estimated at twelve pounds.—Goze holds *Burgemere* of William. The villains who reside at *Falemere* held it in the time of Edward. It has constantly been assessed at four hides. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, with a villain, two bondsmen, two Ministers, a small Church, and a wood of four hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at twenty shillings, subsequently at thirty shillings, and it is now estimated at such sum.

In FALEMERE Hundred—Eustace holds one hide of William. A villain in *Falemere* held it. It is assessed at one hide. The value is six shillings.—Walter holds *Bevedene* of William. Azor held it of the King. It has always been assessed at four hides. There is an additional rood * which is exempt from the Land-tax, because it is beyond the boundaries of the Rape. The arable is three plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and two villains with three bondsmen have one plough. Two houses in Lewes of eighteen-pence appertain to this Manour. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at one hundred shillings, subsequently at four pounds, but it is now estimated at six pounds. The villains of *Chemele* held this district.

In SUANEBERGE Hundred—Eldeid holds *Wintreburne* as an hide from William. It is assessed at such quantity. Eddeva held it of King Edward. The arable is half a plough-land, which is in demesne, with six bondsmen and one acre and an half of meadow. Three houses and a third part of another house in Lewes, producing eighteen-pence, appertain to this district. In the reign of the Confessor and subsequently it was valued at ten shillings, it is now estimated at twenty shillings.

In the Half Hundred of ELDRETUNE—Godefrid holds *Eldretune* of William. It was included in the Manour of *Beddinges* in the time of King Edward, and is now situated in the Rape of William De Braiose. Godefrid holds seven hides and an half and half a rood. The arable is seven plough-lands. They were exempted from the Land-tax. The villains held them in the reign of the Confessor. Here are forty-one villains and ten bondsmen with seven ploughs. In the time of Edward and subsequently they were valued at four pounds, they are now estimated at six pounds.—The same Godefrid holds nine hides of William in the same village, which are assessed at such quantity. Wigot held them of King Edward, and they are included

* DOMESDAY, 26 b 2.

in *Bradewatre*, which is situated in the Rape of William De Braiose. The arable is four plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and ten villains with twelve bondsmen have two ploughs. In the time of the Confessor and subsequently the value was four pounds, the modern estimate is one hundred shillings. In these two districts there is only one Hall.—Nigell holds *Esmerewic* of William. Azor held it of King Edward. It has always been assessed at one hide and an half. The arable is four plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and four villains with six bondsmen have two ploughs. In the time of the Saxon Prince it was valued at forty shillings, subsequently at thirty shillings, and it is now estimated at four pounds.—William de Wateville holds *Hangetone* of William. Azor held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at fourteen hides and one rood. It is now rated at eight hides and an half. The arable is eight plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and thirty-one villains with thirteen bondsmen have five ploughs. This district is included in *Chingestone*, a Manour of William De Braiose. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at ten pounds, and it is now estimated at such sum, but at the time it was transferred it was only appreciated at eight pounds.—Oswald holds *Porteslage* as half an hide of William. He held it personally in the reign of Edward, it was exempt from the Land-tax, and he could change his residence and transfer his property at pleasure. Here is one villain. The value is six shillings.—Albert holds half an hide in *Porteslambe*. It was exempt from the Land-tax. Here is one villain with half a plough. Six shillings were the antient value, and at such sum it is now estimated.

In PONINGES Hundred—Levenot holds *Paveorne* of William. He held it personally in the reign of Edward, and could change his residence at pleasure. It was then assessed at four hides, it is now rated at one hide and an half, because the others are situated in the Rape of William De Braiose. The arable is one plough-land, and there is one plough in the demesne with two bondsmen. Three houses in Lewes, producing eighteen-pence, belong to this district. It was antiently estimated at thirty shillings, and is now appreciated at the same sum.—Oswald holds *Berchinges* of William. He held it personally in the time of King Edward, and could change his residence at pleasure. It has always been assessed at three hides. The arable is two plough-lands and an half. There is one plough in the demesne, and two
villains

villains with four bondsmen have a plough, half a mill of forty-pence, seven acres of meadow, and a wood of two hogs. A house and a half in Lewes, producing nine-pence, belong to this district. It has constantly been valued at forty shillings.—Tezelin holds two hides of William in the same village, which is assessed at such quantity. They were included in *Trailgi*, which William De Braiose holds. Belinc held them of Earl Godwin. There is one plough in the demesne, and three villains and two bondsmen with half a plough, half a mill of thirteen shillings and four-pence, three acres of meadow, a wood of two hogs, and half an house in Lewes, producing two-pence.—The same Tezelin holds *Fochinges* of William. * It was situated in *Sepelei*, which William De Braiose holds. Harold held it in the time of King Edward. It was then assessed at three hides and a rood, and it is now rated at such quantity. Here are six villains with two ploughs. These two districts of Tezelin are now incorporated into one. Fifty shillings were the antient, and continue its estimated, value.—William Fitz-rainald holds *Poninges* of William. Cola held it of Earl Godwin, who presented it to him. In the reign of the Confessor it was assessed at eight hides, and is now rated at such quantity, but it was always exempt from the land-tax. The arable is thirteen plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and twenty-five villains with eight bondsmen have fifteen ploughs. Here is a Church, two Ministers, two mills of twelve shillings, fifty acres of meadow, and a wood of forty hogs. In the reign of King Edward it was valued at twelve pounds, it was subsequently reduced to ten, and continues at such sum.—The same William holds *Pinbedene* of William. Leufel held it of the Saxon Prince. It has constantly been assessed at eleven hides. The arable is eleven plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and fifteen villains and eight bondsmen have eight ploughs. Here is a wood of two hogs, two houses in Lewes, producing two shillings, appertain to this Manour, and an acre of meadow. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at one hundred shillings, and at such sum it is now appreciated, but at the time of the transfer it was estimated at six pounds.—The same William holds *Pinwedene* of William. Ofward held it of King Edward, and could change his residence at pleasure. It has constantly been assessed at nine hides. The arable is eleven plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and

* DOMESDAY, 27 a 1.

fifteen villains and six bondsmen have six ploughs. There are two houses in Lewes producing two shillings that appertain to this district. In the reign of the Confessor and subsequently it was valued at six pounds, it is now estimated at one hundred shillings. Of this territory Roger and Walter hold two ploughs with four bondsmen. The value is thirty shillings.—Ralph holds *Salescome* of William. Godwin, Priest, held it of Earl Godwin. It was included in *Boseham*. It was always assessed at seventeen hides. The arable is ten plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and twenty-four villains with four bondsmen have seven ploughs. Here are thirteen acres of meadow, salt yielding fifteen-pence, a house in Lewes, and there was formerly a wood of five hogs, which is now included in the Rape of William De Braiose. Ralph holds four hides in this territory, where he has a plough in the demesne, three villains and two bondsmen with half a plough. The total value under the Saxon Prince was fifteen pounds, it was subsequently estimated at ten, and is now appreciated at eleven pounds.—The same Ralph holds *Nivembre* of William. Ælfech held it of King Edward, and could change his residence at pleasure. It has constantly been rated at ten hides. The arable is seven plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and fourteen villains and seven bondsmen have five ploughs. Here is a mill of twenty-pence, two acres of meadow, and a wood of three hogs. In the time of the Saxon Prince and subsequently it was valued at seven pounds, it is now estimated at eight.—William de Watevile holds *Percinges*. Azor held it of the Confessor, and two of his Homagers were sub-tenants. It has always been assessed at five hides and an half. There were formerly two halls, it is now formed into one Manour. The arable is five plough-lands and an half. There is one plough in the demesne, and four villains with three bondsmen have a plough. Here are two Ministers, three acres of meadow, a wood of three hogs, and six-pence of pasturage. In the reign of King Edward it was valued at sixty shillings, it was subsequently reduced to forty, and is now estimated at fifty shillings.

In BOTINGELLE Hundred—Robert holds *Herst* of William. Earl Godwin held it. It was then assessed at forty-one hides, it is now not rated, because it was always exempt from the Land-tax. At the time it was transferred there were only eighteen hides and an half. There are three hides and an half in the Rape of the Earl of Moreton, and nineteen hides in the Rape of William

De

De Braiofe. The arable is twenty-five plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demefne, and thirty-five villains and eight bondsmen have twenty-one ploughs and an half. Here is a Church, eight Ministers, three mills of nine shillings, eighty acres of meadow, and a wood of fifty hogs. William holds three hides of this land, Gilbert three hides and an half, which villains formerly held. The total value in the time of King Edward was thirty-six pounds, it was subsequently reduced to nine, and the whole is now estimated at twelve pounds.—The wife of William De Watevile holds *Claitune* of William. Azor held it of King Edward. It has always been assessed at seven hides. The arable is twelve plough-lands. * There are two ploughs in the demefne, and twenty-six villains and five bondsmen have fourteen ploughs. Here is a Church, twenty-three acres of meadow, a wood of fifteen hogs, and nine houses in Lewes, producing three shillings and seven-pence, belong to this district. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at ten pounds, it was subsequently reduced to eight, and continues at such estimate.—Alwin holds *Wicham* of this female. She held it in person of Azor. It has always been assessed at three hides. There is one plough in the demefne, and three villains have one plough. There are three parts of a house in Lewes, producing fifteen-pence, that appertain to this district.—William De Watevile holds *Chemere* of William. Azor held it of King Edward. It has always been assessed at fourteen hides. The arable is twenty-five plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demefne, and thirty-six villains and eleven bondsmen have seventeen ploughs. Here is a Church, three Ministers, forty acres of meadow, two mills of twelve shillings, and seven houses in Lewes, producing twenty-six pence, belong to this district. In the reign of the Confessor and at a subsequent estimate it was valued at fourteen pounds, it is now appreciated at twelve.

In ESTRAT Hundred—Ralph holds *Ejtrat* of William. Lewin held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at nine hides, it is now rated at eight. The arable is sixteen plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demefne, and twenty villains and twelve bondsmen with eight ploughs. Here are six acres of meadow, a wood of sixteen hogs, and three houses in Lewes producing eighteen-pence. A person named Ralph holds one hide in this district, where he has a plough and a villain. Here are two small Churches.

* DOMESDAY, 27 a 2.

One hundred shillings have been and continue its value, equally under the Saxon and Norman Governments.—Robert holds twelve hides in *Westmestun* of William. Countess Gueda held them, and villains were her sub-tenants. There was no Hall here, nor were they rated to the Land-tax, as they report evidence. The arable is nine plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and four villains with twelve bondsmen have two ploughs. Here are three acres of meadow, and a wood of ten hogs. A Knight holds three hides and three rood-lands of this district, where he has a plough in the demesne, two villains, and five bondsmen, and a house in Lewes not paying any rent. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at seven pounds, subsequently at one hundred shillings, and it is now estimated at six pounds.—Hugh Fitz-ralph holds *Pluntune* of William. Godwin, Priest, held it of Earl Godwin. It was then assessed at thirty-two hides, it is now rated at thirty. The arable is twenty-four plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and fifty-one villains and six bondsmen with twenty-two ploughs. Here is a Church, eight Ministers, two mills of twenty shillings, a wood of twenty hogs, a ^k rental of seventeen hogs, a meadow, and nine houses in Lewes producing four shillings and five-pence. In the reign of Edward it was valued at twenty-five pounds, and it is now estimated at such sum. At the time it was transferred to the present proprietor it was appreciated at fifteen pounds.—Robert holds *Childeltune* of William. Fredri held it of King Edward, and could change his residence at pleasure. It was then assessed at seven hides. It is now rated at five hides and one rood-land, as the remainder is included in the Rape of the Earl of Moreton. The arable is six plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and three villains with a plough, and a house in Lewes producing twelve-pence. A Knight holds two hides and an half in this district, where he has a plough in the demesne, and six villains and two bondsmen with a plough, half a mill of fifteen-pence, and a house and an half yielding eight-pence. In the reign of the Confessor, and at a subsequent estimate, it was valued at four pounds, it is now appreciated at one hundred shillings.—Godefrid holds *Childetune* of William. Godric held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at two hides, it is now rated at one hide and an half, because an half is included in the

^a The Hundred Jury.

^k De Gablo—of Gavel-kind Tenure, or a Rental.—Here Rents paid in kind.

Rape of the Earl of Moreton. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and five villains and three bondsmen with a plough, two acres of meadow, a wood of twelve hogs, and a *Burgefs* in Lewes paying six-pence. * In the reign of the Confessor, and at a subsequent estimate, it was valued at sixteen shillings, it is now appreciated at twenty shillings.—Nigell holds one hide in *Odintune* of William. Godric held it of King Edward. He paid no Land-tax. No person resides here, and the value is twelve shillings.—Hugh holds *Venningore* of William. Four allodial tenants held it of King Edward, who could change their residence, and transfer their lands at pleasure. It was then assessed at three hides and an half. At the present period the half is included in the Rape of the Earl of Moreton. The arable is three plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and six villains and five bondsmen with three ploughs, and three houses of twenty-one pence. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at forty shillings, subsequently at thirty, and is now estimated at sixty shillings.—The same Hugh holds of William three rood-lands in *Bedinges*, in the occupation of William De Braiose. Villains held it in the time of the Confessor. It was exempt from the Land-tax. There is one plough in the demesne, and fifteen villains and three bondsmen with five ploughs. The arable is five plough-lands. Here are three acres of meadow, and a wood of ten hogs. In the reign of the Confessor, and at a subsequent estimate, it was valued at fifteen shillings, it is now appreciated at thirty shillings.

In BERCHAM Hundred—William de Watevile holds *Bercham* of William. Azor held it of Earl Godwin. It was then rated at thirteen hides, it is now assessed at ten hides and an half, as the remainder is included in the Rape of the Earl of Moreton. These were always exempt from the Land-tax, as the Hundred reports. The arable is twenty plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and twenty-four villains and two bondsmen with nine ploughs. Here is a Church, three mills and an half of twenty shillings, and eighteen houses in Lewes producing eight shillings and seven-pence. In the reign of Edward it was valued at twelve pounds, at a subsequent estimate six pounds, and it is now appreciated at eight pounds.—Ralph holds *Hame* of William. Ulveva held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at twenty-five hides. It is now rated at fourteen hides, for, of the remainder, seven hides are in-

* DOMESDAY, 27 b 1.

cluded in the Rape of the Earl of Moreton, and four hides, withhold half a rood-land, in the Rape of Earl Roger. At the present period the moiety of Ralph pay~~ed~~ Land-tax for thirteen hides. The arable is thirteen plough-lands. There are two † ploughs in the demesne, and sixteen villains and fourteen bondsmen with ten ploughs. Here is a Church, two hundred acres of meadow, a wood of ten hogs, and thirteen shillings of herbage. Hugh holds one hide of this district, Ralph half an hide. The total value in the reign of the Confessor was twenty pounds, it has since been reduced to ten, at which sum it is now estimated.—The same Ralph holds *Alintune* of William. Ulward held it of King Edward. It has always been assessed at six hides. The arable is six plough-lands. Here are eight villains and three bondsmen with two ploughs and a half. A house in Lewes, producing six-pence, appertains to this district. Warner holds one hide of this territory, and Osmund another. The total value in the reign of Edward was four pounds two shillings, at a subsequent estimate seventy-two shillings, and it is now appreciated at fifty shillings.—Hugh holds two hides of William in the same village. Eddeva held it of King Edward, who could change her residence at pleasure. It has always been assessed at two hides. The arable is one plough-land. There is half a plough in the demesne, and three villains and two bondsmen with half a plough. Four houses in Lewes, producing four shillings, appertain to this district. Twenty shillings have been and continue its uninterrupted value.—Nigell has half a rood-land in the same village, which is assessed at such quantity. Here a villain has half a plough. Ten shillings have been and continue its value.

In FALEMERE Hundred—Gozelin holds one hide of William in *Molstan*. Azor held it of King Edward, as a portion of the Manour of *Hoingsdene*. It was exempt from the Land-tax. There is one plough in the demesne. Twenty shillings have been and continue its value.

* In WINGEHAM Hundred—Scolland holds *Benefelle* of William. Turgot held it of Cola, and Cola of King Edward. It was then assessed at two hides, at present it is not rated. The arable is three plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and five villains with eight bondsmen have two

† The Original is *Hides*, but from the uniform Language and Entries of this Record, there is little doubt it should be *Ploughs*.

* DOMESDAY, 27 b 2.

ploughs. In the reign of King Edward it was valued at sixty shillings, at a subsequent estimate the same sum, but it is now appreciated at six pounds.—Alfred holds one hide and a rood-land in *Benefelle* of William; which was rated at such quantity in the time of the Confessor, but at present it is not rated. Lewin held it as a PEER. The arable is one plough-land. There is one plough in the demesne, and four villains with half a plough. Here are four acres of meadow, and a wood of three hogs. In the reign of the Confessor and subsequently it was valued at ten shillings, it is now estimated at forty shillings.

In SOANE^BBERG Hundred—William Fitz-reinald holds *Acescome* of William. Cola held it in the reign of the Saxon Prince. It has always been assessed at two hides. There is one plough in the demesne, and five villains with three ploughs. These ¹ villains reside in the Rape of the Earl of Moreton, but they never belonged to the Rape. Twenty-six shillings have been the constant estimate equally under the Saxon and Norman Governments.

* THE TERRITORY OF WILLIAM DE BRAIOSE.

In BURBEC^E Hundred—William De Braiose holds *Beddinges*. King Edward held it in his Farm (as a Royal Manour). It was then assessed at thirty-two hides. It was exempt from the Land-tax. William De Warene has ten of these hides in his Rape, William De Braiose has the remainder. The arable is twenty-eight plough-lands. There are four ploughs in the demesne, and sixty-two villains with forty-eight bondsmen have twenty-four ploughs. Here are two Churches, six acres of meadow, a wood of seventy hogs, and twenty hogs for rent, and two sextaries of honey. In the reign of the Confessor it furnished one day's provisions for the Royal Household, and was valued at ninety-five pounds five shillings and six-pence; at a subsequent æra it was estimated at fifty pounds, and it is now appreciated at forty pounds. The whole of this territory paid ^m HARD MONEY.—

¹ Original—Ipsi Villani sunt in Rapo Comitris Moritonienfis sed semper fuerunt extra Rapum.

^m The Original is *Herdigelt*, and as the German HART is applied to a Dollar, as a pure and just one, this may signify lawful Money, or afterwards Gold (*Aurum Reginæ*) *ad ignem & Pensum*, pure and of just weight. In another view, as the Geltum or Land-tax varied much, this may mean the *severe Gelt*, in opposition to the favoured districts of London, Winchester, York, and Exeter, or the Commune Geltum.

* DOMESDAY, 28 a 1.

The same William holds eight hides, which are situated in *Redmelle*, that is included in the Rape of William de Warene, and is assessed at five hides and an half. Here are ten villains having five ploughs and an half, and four acres of meadow. It has constantly been valued at eight pounds for the last twenty years.—The same William holds seven hides, which were situated in *Berts*, that is included in the Rape of William De Warene. It was a Boroughwick. It is now assessed at one hide and an half. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and three villains and six bondsmen with two ploughs and an half. In the reign of King Edward it was valued at six pounds, at a subsequent estimate fifty-five shillings, and it is now appreciated at four pounds.—The same William holds *Eringeham*. Fredri held it of King Edward, and could change his residence at pleasure. It was then assessed at five hides, it is now rated at half an hide. Here are two villains and five bondsmen without agricultural implements. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at forty shillings, and it is now estimated at such sum, but at the time it was transferred it was appreciated at twenty shillings.—The same William holds *Sore-sham*. Azor held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at twelve hides, it is now rated at five hides and an half and half a rood-land. The arable is fifteen plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and twenty-six villains and forty-nine bondsmen with twelve ploughs. Here is a Church, six acres of meadow, and a wood of forty hogs. In the reign of the Saxon Prince it was valued at twenty-five pounds, at a subsequent estimate sixteen, and it is now appreciated at thirty-five pounds, yet it was farmed at fifty pounds, but it cannot produce such sum.—William, Knight, holds *Trailgi*, of William. Bedling held it of Earl Godwin in the time of King Edward. It was then assessed at four hides, at present it is not rated. The arable is two plough-lands and a half. There is one plough in the demesne, and three villains and six bondsmen with half a plough, and two mills of sixty-five pence. Ansfrid holds half an hide of this district, where he has half a plough. The entire Manour in the time of the Confessor was valued at four pounds, subsequently at sixty shillings, and is now estimated at seventy.—The same William holds *Totintune* in Domain. It was included in *Fintune*, and was a *Borough-wick*. Hairaud held it of the Saxon Prince. It was then assessed at six hides, it is now rated at one. The arable is five plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and three villains and seven bondsmen with

with two ploughs and four acres of Meadow. ⁿ One William holds two hides of this district, where he has three villains with one plough and an half. The total value has been six pounds for the last twenty years.

In STAININGES Hundred—William holds *Haningedune* in person. Norman held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at twelve hides, it is now rated at six. The arable is five plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and fifteen villains and thirty-four bondsmen have four ploughs. Here is a Church, and a wood of ten hogs. In the reign of Edward, and at a subsequent æra, it was valued at twelve pounds, it is now estimated at twenty-five pounds.—William holds *Wasingetune* in person. Earl Guerd held it in the time of the Confeffour. It was then assessed at fifty-nine hides. It now pays no Land-tax. In one of these hides the CASTLE OF BREMBRE is situated. The arable is thirty-four plough-lands. There are five ploughs in the Domain, and one hundred and twenty villains and twenty-five bondsmen with thirty-four ploughs. Here are five salt-pans, producing one hundred and ten baskets of salt, or nine shillings and two-pence, and four acres of meadow. The pannage of the wood yields sixty hogs, and there are six Ministers.—Gilbert holds half an hide of this district, Ralph one hide, William three roods, Lewin half an hide, who could chuse his Patron at pleasure, and change his residence, and paid his Land-tax to his *Lord*, and his *Lord* was not accountable for it to any one. These have four villains and two bondsmen with two ploughs and an half, seven acres of meadow, and a wood of ten hogs. * The entire Manour, in the reign of King Edward, was valued at fifty pounds, and at a subsequent estimate the same sum. At the present period the Domain of William is appreciated at fifty pounds five shillings, the district of the *Knights* fifty shillings and twelve-pence, yet the whole Manour is farmed at one hundred pounds.—William holds *Staninges* in person. King Edward held it in his own Farm. It was then assessed at eighteen hides and three roods, but it never paid the Land-tax. Of these hides William has twelve, the others are included in *Garinges*, a moiety of the Rape of Earl Roger. In the hides which William holds the arable is twenty-one plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the Domain, and forty-five villains and thirty-three bondsmen with eighteen ploughs. Here is a mill that pays no rental, three

ⁿ William, Knight, probably mentioned above.

* DOMESDAY, 28 a 2.

salt-pans of thirty-pence, five acres of meadow, and pannage of a wood yields twenty hogs. In the time of King Edward it was valued at twenty-eight pounds, at a subsequent æra twenty, and it is now estimated at twenty-five pounds.—The same William holds *Findune* in person. Harold held it in the reign of the Confessor. It was then assessed at thirty hides and an half. Ten of these are now included in the Rape of Earl Roger. The other were exempted from the Land-tax, except three hides. The arable is seventeen plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and twenty-seven villains and seventeen bondsmen with seventeen ploughs. Here is a Church, six Ministers, and a wood of twenty hogs. One William holds five hides of this district, where he has two ploughs in the demesne, and two villains and six bondsmen with one plough. The total value in the time of King Edward was twenty-eight pounds, at a subsequent æra twenty, and it is now estimated at twenty-eight pounds ten shillings.—William holds *Semlintun* in person. Ulward held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at nine hides, it is now rated at four. Of this district three rood-lands are in the Rape of *Arundel*. The arable is seven plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the Domain, and twenty villains and fourteen bondsmen with six ploughs. Here is a mill of six shillings, six acres of meadow, and a wood of thirty hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at nine pounds, it was since estimated at eight, and at such sum it is now appreciated.—Ralph holds *Wistanestun* of William. Azor held it of Earl Godwin. It was then assessed at twelve hides, it is now not rated at all. The arable is eight plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and ten villains and twenty-four bondsmen have five ploughs. Here is a Church, five Ministers, seven acres of meadow, and a wood of thirty hogs. In the time of the Saxon Prince it was valued at twelve pounds, and it is now appreciated at such sum, but at an intermediate æra, when it was transferred, the estimate was four pounds.—William Fitz-manne holds *Wapingetorne* of William. Carle held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at six hides, it is now rated at two. The arable is six plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and seven villains and fifteen bondsmen have four ploughs. Here are seven acres of meadow, and a wood yielding five-pence; twenty-pence is paid for salt, and a sextary of honey is tendered. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at one hundred shillings, subsequently at twenty shillings, and it is

now estimated at four pounds.—Gilbert holds *Clopeham* of William. Alwin held it of King Edward, and it was situated in *Lolinminstre*, which is included in the Rape of Earl Roger. It was then assessed at eight hides, but two hides are still in the district of Earl Roger. The moiety that Gilbert holds is assessed at three hides. The arable is four plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and five villains and eight bondsmen with two ploughs. In the time of the Saxon Prince it was valued at eight pounds, at a subsequent estimate four, and is now appreciated at six pounds.—The same Gilbert holds three plough-lands of William. These were situated in *Garinges*, which is in the Rape of Earl Roger; but at present these are not included in his Rape, nor assessed with his hides. They were always exempt from the Land-tax. Here are six villains and five bondsmen with three ploughs. These have been valued at thirty shillings for the last twenty years.—Richard holds *Cengeltune* of William. Effocher held it of Earl Godwin. It was then assessed at four hides, it is now not rated at all. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne with five bondsmen. In the reign of King Edward it was valued at four pounds, at a subsequent æra forty shillings, and it is now estimated at sixty shillings.—* Tetbert holds one hide in *Cengeltune* of William. Werun held it of Earl Godwin. It was assessed at one hide, it is now not rated at all. It is not stocked with bondsmen or agricultural implements. The value is eleven shillings.—William Fitz-norman holds *Cumbe* of William. Guert held it in the time of King Edward. It was then assessed at ten hides, it is now rated at five. The arable is eight plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and twenty-seven villains and four bondsmen with ten ploughs. Here is a Church, two Ministers, the salt-pans produce fifty shillings and five-pence, and the wood yields four hogs. In the reign of the Saxon Prince it was valued at twelve pounds, at a subsequent estimate ten, and it is now appreciated at thirteen pounds.—The same William holds *Aplesham* of William. Lewin held it of Earl Godwin. It was then assessed at seven hides and an half, it is now not rated at all. The arable is five plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and seven villains and seven bondsmen with two ploughs. Here is a Minister, a mill of six shillings, five acres of meadow, and a wood of five hogs. Six pounds have been the constant value equally

* DOMESDAY, 28 b 1.

under the Saxon and Norman Governments. Two Knights hold one hide and an half of this land, where they have a bondsman, and two salt-pans of five shillings. The value is twenty-three shillings and four-pence.—The same William holds two hides in *Ofintune* of William. They paid no Land-tax. Godwin held them. Here is a plough in the demesne, without husbandmen. Twenty-six shillings have been the value for the last twenty years.

In HAMFELT Hundred—William Fitz-ralph holds *Odemanfcote* of William. Countess Guda held it. It was then assessed at three hides and an half, it is now rated at two. The arable is nine plough-lands. There is a plough in the demesne, and sixteen villains and four bondsmen have eight ploughs. Here is a Church, five acres of meadow, and a wood of thirteen hogs. A certain Knight holds one hide of this land, where he has a plough with one villain. In the reign of King Edward, and at every subsequent estimate, it has been valued at three pounds ten shillings.—Ralph holds *Wantelei* of William. Bricmar held it of Azor a tenant of Harold. It was then assessed at four hides and an half. It is now not rated at all. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and two villains and two bondsmen with half a plough. Here are two Ministers, a mill of twenty-pence, and ten acres of meadow. In the reign of the Confessor, and at a subsequent æra, it was valued at forty shillings, it is now estimated at twenty-two.

In WINDEHAM Hundred—The same Ralph holds half an hide in *Ovelei* of William. Alwin held it of Azor, and it was then assessed at half an hide, but it is now not rated at all. There are no chattels or cultivated land, except ^{ten} ~~eight~~ acres of meadow. The value is five shillings.—The same Ralph holds *Salmonesberie* of William. Azor held it of Harold. It was then assessed at two hides, it is now not rated at all. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and a villain and three bondsmen with a plough. Here is a small Church and four Ministers. It has constantly been valued at twenty-four shillings for the last twenty years.—William Fitz-ralph holds half an hide in *Morleia* of William. Alwin held it of Azor, and it has always been assessed at such quantity. Here is half a plough with two bondsmen. In the reign of the Confessor and subsequently it was valued at ten shillings, it is now estimated at five.—The same William holds *Sachebam* of William. Brictuain held it of Azor. It was then assessed at two hides, it is now not rated at all. The arable is two plough-lands. Here are only two cattle,

cattle, a villain, and two bondsmen. The wood yields ten-pence. In the time of Edward and subsequently it was valued at ten shillings, it is now appreciated at five.

In ELDRITUNE Hundred—Ralph holds *Chingestune* of William. Azor held it of Harold, it was then assessed at twenty-one hides. Of these six hides are included in the Rape of William de Warene. * The moiety of Ralph is rated at six hides. The arable is eight plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and twelve villains with twenty bondsmen have ten ploughs. Here is a Church, and six salt-pans of twenty shillings, and ten baskets of salt. Three Knights hold four hides and an half of this district, where they have two ploughs, two villains, and six bondsmen. The entire Manour, in the reign of King Edward, was valued at fifteen pounds. At the present day the portion of Ralph is estimated at eleven pounds seven shillings and six-pence, of the Knights one hundred shillings.—William Fitzralph holds seven hides, deduct one rood-land, of William in the same village. Gunnild held these of Harold, and they were assessed at such quantity. The arable is three plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and four villains with eight bondsmen having a plough. Here is a Church, a Minister, three salt-pans of twenty-two pence, pasture of sixteen shillings, and four acres of meadow. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at seven pounds, and it is now appreciated at such sum, but at the time it was transferred the estimate was three pounds.

In BREDFORD Hundred—Robert holds *Bradewatre* of William. Wigot held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at twenty-nine hides. Of these nine hides are in the Rape of William De Warene, and William De Braiose has two hides in Domain. The portion which Robert holds was rated at six hides. The arable is seven plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and thirty villains and four bondsmen with ten ploughs. Here is a Church, three Ministers, a mill of seven shillings, sixty acres of meadow, and a wood of twenty hogs. Of this land a Knight holds one hide. The total value, in the reign of the Confessor and subsequently, was fifteen pounds, it is now estimated at fourteen.—Ralph holds *Hene* of William. Leuret held it of Earl Godwin. It has always been assessed at

* DOMESDAY, 28 b 2.

two hides and an half. There is one plough in the demesne, and three villains and two bondsmen with a plough. Here is a Minister, and three acres of meadow. Forty shillings have been and continue its estimated value.—Alward holds two hides and an half of William in the same village. He held it in person of King Edward. It has always been assessed at two hides and an half at both periods. There is a plough in the demesne, and three villains and five bondsmen with a plough. Forty shillings have been the value under the Saxon and Norman Governments.—Robert holds *Derentune* of William. Ulward held it of Earl Harold. It was then assessed at four hides, it is now rated at one. The arable is two plough-lands. Here are two villains and five bondsmen with half a plough, four acres of meadow, and a wood of four hogs. A Foreigner holds one hide and an half of this land, where are two bondsmen. In the reign of the Confessor, and subsequently, it was valued at forty shillings, it is now estimated at sixty.—The same Robert holds in the same *Derentune* what Edward held of the Saxon Prince. This was assessed at eight hides. It is now rated at two hides one rood-land. The arable is six plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and nine villains with nine bondsmen having seven ploughs. Here is a Church, four Ministers, eight acres of meadow, and a wood of ten hogs. One hundred shillings have been the regular value for the last twenty years.—The same Robert holds *Ordinges* of William. Seven allodial tenants held it of Earl Godwin. It was then assessed at eleven hides. At the present period Robert has nine hides, and they were rated at two hides. The arable is three plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and six villains and nine bondsmen with one plough. Here is a Minister, and seven acres of meadow. It has been valued at one hundred shillings in the reign of the Saxon Prince, and at the time it was transferred, and continues estimated at such sum.—Robert holds one hide and an half in *Mordinges* of William. Lewin held it of the King (Edward) and it was assessed at half an hide. Here is a villain, five bondsmen, and half an acre of meadow. Twelve shillings have been the constant value.—Ralph holds half an hide in the same village, which was formerly situated in *Stultinges*. Tosti held it of Lewin. It has always been assessed at half an hide. Here are four oxen, a bondsman, and half an acre of Meadow. It has always been appreciated at five shillings.—Ralph holds *Sultinges* of William. Lewin held it of King Edward. It was

then assessed at seventeen hides. Of these, two hides are in the Rape of Earl Roger; there are three hides and an half in *Garinges*, and other places, which * different *Homagers* hold; and Ralph has eleven hides and an half in his own hand. This is now assessed at two hides, three rood-lands. The arable is five plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and nineteen villains and sixteen bondsmen with nine ploughs. Here is a Church, five Ministers, a mill of three shillings, eight salt-pans of thirteen shillings, and thirty acres of meadow.—A Knight holds one hide of this land, where he has a plough in the demesne, two villains, four bondsmen, a salt-pan of two shillings, and two acres of meadow. The total value in the reign of the Confessor, and at a subsequent estimate, was eight pounds, it is now appreciated at seven pounds eight shillings.—Another Ralph holds two hides of William in the same Manour, which are not included in the preceding number. Lewin held them of King Edward. They were then assessed at two hides, they are now rated at one hide and an half. Here are four villains and a bondsman with half a plough, and two acres of meadow. The arable is one plough-land. In the reign of the Saxon Prince and subsequently the value was fifty shillings, the present estimate is seventy shillings.—Robert holds one hide of William in the same Manour, not included in the preceding number. Lewin held it and it was assessed as one hide, but it is now rated at half a rood-land. Here is a villain, a bondsman, and four acres of meadow. Eight shillings have been its constant estimated value.—Ralph holds *Cecbeham* of William. Grene held it of Earl Harold. It was then assessed at two hides and a rood. It is now not rated at all. There is one plough in the demesne, with five bondsmen, and eight acres of meadow. It has always been valued at fifty-five shillings.—The same Ralph holds *Dentune* of William. Auti held it of Earl Godwin. It was then assessed at five hides, it is now rated at one hide three roods. The arable is two plough-lands. Of this district William has two hides one rood, Robert one hide one rood, and another Knight one hide and an half. There is nothing in the demesne, except two villains, three bondsmen, and ten acres of meadow. The total value in the reign of Edward and subsequently was seventy-two shillings, and it is now estimated at the same sum.—Robert holds *Lancinges*

* DOMESDAY, 29 a 1.

of William. Lewin held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at sixteen hides and a rood-land. Of these this Robert has twelve hides and a rood, that paid Land-tax for five hides, one rood and an half. The arable is five plough-lands. There are two ploughs and an half in the demesne, and thirteen villains and seven bondsmen with two ploughs. Here is a mill of eight shillings, and seven salt-pans of twenty shillings and three-pence.—Two Knights hold two hides and an half and half a rood of this land, where they have in demesne two ploughs and eleven salt-pans of twelve shillings and six-pence. The total value in the reign of the Saxon Prince was nine pounds, subsequently seven, and it is now estimated at fourteen pounds ten shillings.—Ralph has three roods and an half in the same village, a moiety of the afore-said sixteen hides, and these were assessed at one rood. Here is a villain and two bondsmen. The value is five shillings.—Another Ralph holds three hides and a rood of this Manour, a portion, like the preceding, of the afore-said sixteen hides. This land of Ralph's was assessed at three roods, and is now rated at such quantity. There is one plough in the demesne, and two villains and two bondsmen with half a plough. Here are five salt-pans of twelve shillings and six-pence. The antient estimate was fifty shillings, and such is its present value.—Ralph holds farther another rood which was situated in *Lancinges*, and paid to the Land-tax. A villain who held it continues to hold it. It was formerly estimated at five shillings, and at such sum it continues to be appreciated.—Ralph Fitz-tederic holds *Cocbeham* of William. Brismar held it of Azor. It was then assessed at one hide and an half. There is one plough in the demesne, and a villain and three bondsmen have half a plough. Here is a salt-pan of forty-pence, two acres of meadow, and a wood of one hog. Twenty shillings have been the constant value.—William Fitz-bonard holds a *Borough-wick* of William, which was included in the Manour of *Herst*, in the occupation of William De Warene. It is called *How*. Earl Godwin held it. It was then assessed at six hides, it is now rated at two, withhold one rood-land. The arable is six plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and fourteen villains and * eight bondsmen with four ploughs. Here are six salt-pans of seven shillings and six-pence.—A Knight holds one hide of this district, where he has half a plough. The total value

* DOMESDAY, 29 a 2.

in the reign of King Edward and subsequently was four pounds, the present estimate is six pounds.

In ISEWERIT Hundred—Robert holds *Essingetune* of William. Two allodial Tenants held it of Earl Godwin. It was then assessed at two hides and an half, it is now not rated at all. It is situated in *Wasingetune*. The arable is three plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and six villains and two bondsmen with one plough and an half. Thirty shillings have been the constant value.—Ralph holds of William three hides in *Cilletune* that is situated in the Rape of Earl Roger. They were exempt from the Land-tax. The arable is six plough-lands. There is half a plough in the demesne, and eighteen villains and six bondsmen with three ploughs and an half. Here are six acres of meadow, and a wood of thirty hogs. It has been valued at sixty shillings in the reign of Edward, at the time it was transferred, and at the present day.—Morin holds *Taceham* of William. Brixi held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at twenty hides three roods, it is now rated at five hides. The arable is fourteen plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and thirty villains and twelve bondsmen with eight ploughs. Here is a Church, a mill of three shillings, sixteen acres of meadow, and a wood of sixty hogs.—A Knight holds one hide of this land, where he has five oxen, with a bondsman. In the reign of the Confessor the total value was fourteen pounds, and at such sum it is now appreciated; at the time it was transferred the estimate was ten pounds.—The same Morin holds *Moham* of William. Ofward held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at three hides, it is now not rated at all. The arable is two plough-lands. Here are five villains and six bondsmen with two ploughs, and a wood of five hogs. In the time of King Edward it was valued at fifty shillings, subsequently at thirty, and it is now estimated at seventy shillings.—The same Morin holds one hide of William, which was situated in *Wasingetune*. Edwin held it of Earl Godwin. It was then assessed at one hide, it is now not rated at all. Here is a villain and a mill of fifteen-pence. Ten shillings have been the constant value.—Alwiet holds one plough-land of William in the demesne of William, which is not calculated in the number of hides. Here is a plough and a mill of three shillings. It was included in the pasturage of *Storgetune*, it has now lately been stocked and improved. The value is ten shillings.

In **GRENESTEDE** Hundred—William Fitz-bonard holds *Etune* of William. Turgod held it of Earl Godwin. It was then assessed at three hides and an half, it is now rated at one hide. It was situated in *Garnecampo*, which is included in the Rape of Earl Roger. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and five villains and three bondsmen with a plough, six acres of meadow, and a wood of five-pence. In the reign of King Edward it was valued at twenty shillings, subsequently at fifteen, and it is now estimated at forty shillings.

In **TIFELD** Hundred—William Fitz-ralph holds *Ifelt* of William. Alwi held it of King Edward. It has always been assessed at one hide. The demesne is not stocked, but there are five villains and four bondsmen with a plough, six acres of meadow, and a wood of six hogs. Twenty shillings have been and continue its estimated value.—The same William holds half an hide, which is situated in *Soreham*, occupied by William De Braiose. This hide is exempt from Land-tax. Here is a villain with half a plough. The value is six shillings.

In **STANINGES** Hundred—Robert holds *Bongetune* of William. Lewin held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at four hides and an half, it is now not rated at all. The arable is five plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and nineteen villains and seven bondsmen having five ploughs. Here are two acres of meadow, a wood of ten hogs, and a mill of two shillings. In the reign of the Confessor and subsequently it was valued at thirty shillings, it is now estimated at forty.—The same Robert has a small pasture with two bondsmen that produces five shillings. This is situated in *Lange-mare*, included in the Rape of Earl Roger.

* **THE TERRITORY OF ODO AND ELDRED.**

In **ESBORNE** Hundred—Odo holds *Welbedlinge* of the King. Fulcui held it of King Edward by allodial tenure. It has been assessed at six hides in the reign of both. The arable is seven plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and fourteen villains and five bondsmen with six ploughs. Here are five Ministers, a mill of ten shillings, twenty-three acres of meadow, a

* **DOMESDAY**, 29 b 1.

wood

wood of thirty hogs, and a Church.—In the reign of King Edward it was valued at six pounds, it is now appreciated at such sum, but at the time it was transferred the estimate was four pounds.—Aldred holds *Epinges* of the King. Oualet held it of King Edward. It has been assessed at four hides equally under the Saxon and Norman Prince. The arable is three plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and eight villains with two bondsmen having two ploughs. Here are five Ministers, a mill of three shillings and four-pence, three acres of meadow, a wood of twenty hogs, a quarry of nine shillings and four-pence, a house of twenty-pence, and Church-dues forty-pence. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at four pounds, and at such sum it is now estimated, but at the time of the transfer it was appreciated at three pounds.

END OF THE COUNTY OF SUSSEX.

DOMESDAY;

OR, AN

ACTUAL SURVEY, &c.

* THE COUNTY OF SURREY.

THE RECORD OF THE OCCUPIERS OF LANDS IN SURREY.

- | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. KING WILLIAM, | 20. William De Braiose, |
| 2. ARCHBISHOP of CANTERBURY, | 21. William Fitz-Ansculf, |
| 3. BISHOP of WINCHESTER, | 22. Walter Fitz-other, |
| 4. BISHOP OSBERN, | 23. Walter of Douay, |
| 5. BISHOP of BAIEUX, | 24. Gilbert Fitz-richer, |
| 6. ABBOT of WESTMINSTER, | 25. Geoffrey de Manneville, |
| 7. ABBOT of WINCHESTER, | 26. Geoffrey Orlateile, |
| 8. ABBOT of CHERTESEY, | 27. Edward of Salisbury, |
| 9. Abbot of St. Wandregesil, | 28. Robert Malet, |
| 10. Abbot of St. Leofred's Cross, | 29. Milo Crispin, |
| 11. Abbot of Battle, | 30. Haimo Viscount, |
| 12. Abbess of Berking, | 31. Humphrey, Chamberlain, |
| 13. Canons of St. Paul's, London, | 32. Ralph De Felgeres, |
| 14. Church of Lantheige (Lambeth), | 33. Rainald Fitz-erchembald, |
| 15. Earl Eustace, | 34. Albert, Clerk, |
| 16. Countess of Bononia, | 35. Odard, Engineer, |
| 17. Earl Moreton, | 36. Oswold, Teodric, and other |
| 18. Earl Roger, | Thanes of the King. |
| 19. Richard of Tunbridge, | |

* DOMESDAY, 30 a 1.

THE TERRITORY OF THE KING.

In WOCHINGES Hundred—KING WILLIAM has seventy-five houses in *Gildeford* °, in which one hundred and seventy-five men reside. In the time of King Edward they produced eighteen pounds and three-pence. It is now estimated at thirty pounds, yet it yields thirty-two pounds. Ralph, Clerk, has three of the aforefaid houses, where six men reside, and the said Ralph has Sac and Soc (or Suit and Service) of them, unless the common general Land-tax is levied in this district, from which no man is exempt. If one of his Homagers commits any trespass in the village, and escapes into his Borough P, the Bailiff of the King receives no forfeiture. But if he was challenged in the district, and found bail for his appearance, then recompence is made to the King. Stigand, Archbishop, held these houses by such tenure.

Ralph, Viscount, has one house, which to this day he has held of the Bishop of Baieux. The Jurors testify, that it is not attached to any Manour, but that the tenant, in the reign of the Confessor, gave it to Tovi, the Bailiff of the village, as a recompence for a forfeiture.

There is another house which the Bailiff of the Bishop of Baieux holds as of the Manour of *Bronlei*. Relative to this the Jurors of the County affirm, that he has no other right to it, except that the Bailiff of the village received under his protection a certain widow, whose house it was, and therefore the Bishop attached it to his Manour of *Bronlei*, and the King even to this day has lost the customary services, but the Bishop has received them.

The Jurors affirm also concerning another house, included in *Bronlei* on this account alone, that the Bailiff of that village was a friend of the man's who possessed the house, and after his death annexed it to the Manour of *Bronlei*.

Walerann also laid claim to a house, of which King Edward had the customary Services, against a certain Homager. For the present Othbert holds it with Suit and Service, as he reports, by the authority of King William.

° The modern corresponding Names for the County of Surrey, are inserted at the conclusion of this Number. Mr. BRAY, of the Board of Green Cloth, has obligingly revised them.

P The Original is *divadiatus evadat*, which is thus rendered, from a corresponding Law in Berkshire, *si receptus fuerit homo intus antequam calumniatur*, (Domes. 56 b 1.) if a Hue and Cry had not been raised.

Robert de Watevile holds a house, subject to all customary payments in the time of King Edward, but now exempt from them.

KING WILLIAM holds *Wochinges* in Domain. It was a Farm (or Manour) of King Edward's. It was then assessed at fifteen hides and an half. They never paid the Land-tax. The arable is six plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and thirty-three villains and nine bondsmen having twenty ploughs. Here is a Church, to which Osbern is inducted, a mill of eleven shillings and four-pence, thirty-two acres of meadow, and a wood of one hundred and thirty-three hogs. Walter Fitz-Other holds three roods of this district. A Forester held this moiety in the time of King Edward, and it was liberated from the jurisdiction of this Manour by King Edward. At the present period it is not stocked with husbandmen or agricultural implements. * In the reign of the Confessor and subsequently it was valued at fifteen pounds in *tale*, it is now estimated at fifteen pounds of lawful money of just weight, and twenty-five shillings to the Viscount.—The King holds *Stocbe* in Domain. It was a Farm of King Edward's. It was then assessed at seventeen hides, but they are exempt from the Land-tax. The arable is sixteen plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and twenty-four villains and ten bondsmen with twenty ploughs. Here is a Church, which William holds under the King, with half an hyde, in Frank-almoigne. Here are five Ministers, two mills of twenty-five shillings, sixteen acres of meadow, and a wood of forty hogs, which is in the Royal Park. In the reign of the Confessor and subsequently it was valued at twelve pounds, it is now estimated at fifteen pounds, yet the tenant pays fifteen pounds of lawful money of just weight, and the Viscount receives twenty-five shillings.

In BRIXISTAN Hundred—The King holds *Bermundesye*. Earl Harold held it. It was then assessed at thirteen hides, it is now rated at twelve. The arable is eight plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and twenty-five villains and thirty-three bondsmen have four ploughs. Here a new and beautiful Church is erected, and there are twenty acres of meadow, and a wood yielding five hogs of pannage, thirteen ^a *Burgeses* in LONDON,

^a These Burgeses were the Sons or Descendants of Villains sent from this Manour, and their houses appertained to the King as its Lord.—See the Description of Canterbury, in the Specimens and Parts of the History of South Britain.

* DOMESDAY, 30 a 2.

producing forty-four pence, appertain to this Manour. In the reign of King Edward it was valued at fifteen pounds, and such sum it now pays, and the Viscount receives twenty shillings.—The Earl of Moreton has one hide which, in the reign of the Confessor, and subsequently, was a portion of this Manour.—The King holds *Meretone*. Earl Harold held it. It was then assessed at twenty hides, and at such quantity it is now rated. The arable is twenty-one plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and fifty-six villains and thirteen bondsmen have eighteen ploughs. Here is a Church, two mills of sixty shillings, ten acres of meadow, and a wood of eighty hogs. In the reign of King Edward it was valued at twenty-five pounds, and subsequently at sixteen. It is now estimated at thirty-five pounds, yet the tenant pays forty-three. Sixteen messuage-houses in Southwark, producing eighteen shillings and two-pence, appertain to this Manour.—One Orcus holds two hides which were always attached to this Manour, though they are situated in a different Hundred. He held these in person in the time of King Edward. They were then assessed at two hides, they are now not rated at all. Here is a plough in the demesne, and two acres of meadow. Twenty shillings have always been the value of them.—The Bishop of Lisieux holds two fowlings in *Kent*, which were annexed to this Manour both in the reign of Edward and King William, as the Jurors of the Hundred testify. He appeals to the Bishop of Baieux, as his Protector, and the Bailiff of Odo refuses to put in his plea on this point.

In *WALETONE* Hundred—The King holds *Waletone* in Domain. In the time of the Confessor it was assessed at eleven hides, and it is now rated at such quantity. The arable is eleven plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and fifteen villains and fourteen bondsmen with ten ploughs. Here are three Ministers, two mills of thirty shillings, eight acres of meadow, and a wood lying in *Kent*.—Richard of Tunbridge holds a rood-land with a wood of this Manour, which he took from a Rustic (or Ceorle) who resided there. This now pays an annual rent of ten shillings to the Viscount. The entire Manour in the time of King Edward was valued at fifteen pounds, it is now estimated at ten.

In *CHERCHEFELLE* Hundred—The King holds *Cberchefelle* in Domain. Queen Eddid held it. It was then assessed at thirty-seven hides and an half.

It is now rated at thirty-four hides, for the King's ^r Works and Services. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and sixty-seven villains and eleven bondsmen have twenty-six ploughs. Here are two mills of twelve shillings, deduct two-pence, twelve acres of meadow, and a wood whose pannage yields one hundred and forty hogs, and herbage forty-three hogs. It is now valued at forty pounds, and pays such sum.

* In CHINGESTONE Hundred—The King holds *Chingestone* in Domain. It was a Farm of King Edward's. It was then assessed at thirty-nine hides, it is now not rated at all. The arable is thirty-two plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and eighty-six villains and fourteen bondsmen with twenty-five ploughs. Here is a Church, two Ministers, five mills of twenty shillings, two fisheries of ten shillings, and a third fishery very productive, but free from rent. Here are forty acres of meadow, and a wood of six hogs. It has been constantly valued at thirty pounds for the last twenty years. Of the villains of this district Humphrey the Chamberlain retained one under his immediate superintendence for the sake of ^s spinning and weaving the wool of the Queen, who still holds by this tenure. From him the Chamberlain receives thirty shillings, for *relief* at the death of his father.

In COPEDEDORNE Hundred—The King holds *Etwelle* in Domain. In the reign of the Confessor it was assessed at sixteen hides, deduct one rood-land. It is now farmed at thirteen hides and an half. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There is a plough in the demesne, and forty-eight villains and four bondsmen with fifteen ploughs. Here are two mills of ten shillings, fourteen acres of meadow, and a wood of one hundred hogs, and of herbage eleven hogs. In the time of King Edward it was valued at twenty pounds, it has since been estimated at sixteen, at which sum it is now appreciated, yet it pays twenty-five pounds.—The Jurors of the Hundred testify that two hides and a rood-land have been alienated from this Manour, which were attached to it in the reign of Edward; but that the Bailiffs accommodated their friends with these, a dingle of wood, and a croft. The Church of

^r Operabantur Domos Regis.

^s Original is *codunandi*, formed from *coadunatio*, a joining together.

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Leret, with forty acres of land, appertains to this Manour. It is valued at twenty shillings. Osbern of Ow is inducted to it.—The King holds *Fecebam* in Domain. Queen Eddid held it. It was then assessed at seven hides, it is now not rated at all. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There is half a plough in the demesne, and two oxen, and three villains with ten bondsmen have two ploughs. Here are four mills of four shillings, ten acres of meadow, and pannage and herbage yielding six hogs. In the reign of the Confessor and subsequently it was valued at sixty shillings, it is now estimated at fifty.

In BLACHEDFELD Hundred—The King holds *Gomeselle* in Domain. Earl Harold held it. It was then assessed at twenty hides, it is now not rated at all. The arable is twenty plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and thirty villains and eight bondsmen with eighteen ploughs. Here are six Ministers, a mill of forty-pence, three acres of meadow, and a wood of thirty hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at fifteen pounds, at a subsequent estimate ten, it is now appreciated at twenty, yet it yields thirty pounds. The villains of this district are exonerated from those Services and customary Payments to the Viscount * which are required from the Royal Manours in general. Of the land of this Manour the Bishop (of Baieux) has unjustly annexed half an hide to his Manour of Bronlei, and still retains it. This was included in *Gomeselle* in the reign of Edward and also of King William.

In WODETONE Hundred—The King has one hide in Domain, which is situated in *Gomeselle*.—The King holds *Essira* in Domain. Queen Eddid held it. It was then assessed at nine hides, though there were in reality sixteen hides. It is now exempt from the Land-tax. The arable is fourteen plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and nineteen villains with six bondsmen have twelve ploughs. Here is a Church, six Ministers, two mills of ten shillings, three acres of meadow, and a wood of fifty hogs. Fifteen pounds have been the constant value in the reign of the Confessor, at the time it was transferred, and at the present day.—The King has three roods in WODETONE Hundred in his Domain, which are situated in *Essire*, and there estimated.

* Original ab omni ne Vicecomitis sint quieti.—These varied in different Counties. Some Villains ploughed one day in a week, some sowed the Domain of their Lord with their own seed, repaired the houses, &c. See Dissertation on Ranks and Services.

In WODETONE Hundred—The King holds *Dorchinges* in Domain. Queen Eddid held it. It was then assessed at ten hides and an half. It is now not rated at all. The arable is fourteen plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and thirty-eight villains and thirteen bondsmen have fourteen ploughs. Here is a Church, four Ministers, and three mills of fifteen shillings and four-pence, with three acres of meadow, and a wood yielding fifty hogs of pannage, and thirty-eight hogs of herbage. * It has been valued at eighteen pounds in the reign of the Confessor, at the time it was transferred, and at the present day. One Edric who held this Manour gave two hides to his daughters, who could change their residence and choose their Patron at pleasure. Of these, Richard of Tonebrigge has one hide, which is not attached to any Manour, where he has one plough in the demesne, with a bondsman, a mill for the use of the Hall, and an acre of meadow. Herfrid holds the other hide from the Bishop of Baieux. The hide of Richard is valued at twenty shillings, of Herfrid ten shillings.—From the three Manours which Queen Eddid held in Surrey, the Viscount receives seven pounds, because, when there is a necessity, he gives the requisite assistance for their repairs.

In GODELMINGE Hundred—The King holds *Godelminge* in Domain. King Edward held it. It was then assessed at twenty-four hides, it was never rated to the Land-tax. The arable is thirty plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and fifty villains and twenty-nine bondsmen with nineteen ploughs. Here are two Ministers, three mills of forty-one shilling and eight-pence, twenty-five acres of meadow, and a wood of one hundred hogs. In the reign of King Edward it was valued at twenty-five pounds, subsequently at twenty. It is now estimated at thirty pounds in tale, yet it yields thirty pounds of just and lawful weight and pure silver.—Ralph Flambard holds the Church of this Manour, to which three hides are attached. Ulmær held it of King Edward. It was never assessed to the Land-tax. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and five villains and twelve cottagers with two ploughs. Here are fifteen acres of meadow, and a wood of three hogs.—The same Ralph has another Church in this district which produces twelve shillings annually. These three hides, in the time of King Edward, were valued at four pounds, and are now ap-

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preciated at the same sum, but at the time they were transferred the estimate was three pounds.—The same Ralph holds *Tiwesle* of the King. It is a moiety of Godelminge. Lewin held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at one hide, and is now rated at such quantity. It is exempted from the Land-tax. The arable is one plough-land, and there is a plough with one villain, six cottagers, and a domestic. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at sixty shillings, it has since been estimated at forty shillings, and is now appreciated at that sum.—Aldi, a Female, holds one rood-land of the King in *Amelebrige*. The value is three shillings.

THE TERRITORY OF THE ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY,

IN WALETONE HUNDRED.

2. Archbishop Lanfranc holds *Croindene* in Domain. In the time of King Edward it was assessed at eighty hides, it is now rated at sixteen hides one rood-land. The arable is twenty plough-lands. There are four ploughs in the demesne, and forty-eight villains and twenty-five bondsmen with thirty-four ploughs. Here is a Church, a mill of five shillings, eight acres of meadow, and a wood of two hundred hogs.—Restold holds seven hides of the Archbishop in this Manour, Ralph one hide, and from thence they receive a rental of seven pounds eight shillings. The total value in the reign of the Confessor and subsequently was twelve pounds. At the present period the district of the Archbishop is estimated at twenty-seven pounds, of his Homagers ten pounds ten shillings.—The Archbishop holds *Ceibam* in person, appropriated to supply provision for the Monks. In the time of the Confessor it was assessed at twenty hides, it is now rated at four. The arable is fourteen plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and twenty-seven villains and twelve cottagers have fifteen ploughs. Here is a Church, five Ministers, an acre of meadow, and a wood of twenty-five hogs. In the reign of King Edward and subsequently it was valued at eight pounds, it is now estimated at fourteen.

In BRIXIESTAN Hundred—The Archbishop holds *Mortelage* personally in Domain. In the time of King Edward it was assessed at eighty hides. Of these the Canons of St. Paul's have eight hides, which have been assessed to the Land-tax with them, and so continue to this time. At the present period they

they are jointly rated at twenty-five hides. The arable is thirty-five plough-lands. There are five ploughs in the demesne, and eighty villains and fourteen bondsmen have twenty-eight ploughs. Here is a Church, sixteen Ministers, two mills of one hundred shillings, twenty acres of meadow, and a wood yielding fifty-five hogs of pannage. There were seventeen messuage-houses in London, paying fifty-two pence, four messuages in Southwark, producing twenty-seven pence, twenty shillings of the Toll of the Village of *Putelei*, and a fishery not paying a rent. Earl Harold occupied this fishery in * *Mortelage* in the time of King Edward. Stigand, Archbishop, occupied it a long time in the reign of William, and yet they (the Jury) report that Harold erected it by force in the lands of Chingestune and St. Paul's, during the life of the Confessor. The entire Manour in the days of the Saxon Prince was valued at thirty-two pounds, subsequently at ten, and it is now estimated at thirty-eight pounds.—Bainiard holds *Waleorde* of the Archbishop. In the reign of Edward it was appropriated to the cloathing of the Monks. It was then assessed at five hides, it is now rated at three hides and an half. The arable is three plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and fourteen villains with five bondsmen have three ploughs. Here is a Church and eight acres of meadow. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at thirty shillings, subsequently at twenty, and it is now estimated at sixty shillings.

In CHERCEFELLE Hundred—The Archbishop holds *Merstan*, appropriated to the cloathing of the Monks. In the reign of the Confessor it was assessed at twenty hides. It is now rated at five hides. The arable is eight plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and twenty-one villains and four bondsmen have eight ploughs. Here is a Church, a mill of thirty-pence, eight Ministers, eight acres of meadow, a wood of twenty-five hogs, and sixteen hogs of herbage. In the time of King Edward it was valued at eight pounds, subsequently at four, and it is now estimated at twelve pounds.

In WOCHINGES Hundred—The Archbishop holds *Horflei*, appropriated for the Monks provision. In the reign of the Confessor it was assessed at fourteen hides, it is now rated at three hides a rood-land and half. The arable is five plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and thirteen villains and six bondsmen with seven ploughs and an half. Here are three Ministers, and

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a wood of fifty hogs. In the time of King Edward it was valued at four pounds, and it has always since been estimated at such sum, yet it produces one hundred shillings.

THE TERRITORY OF THE BISHOP OF WINCHESTER.

The Bishop of Winchester holds *Ferneham*. *St. Peter's* always occupied it. In the reign of King Edward it was assessed at sixty hides, and it is now rated at forty hides. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There are five ploughs in the demesne, and thirty-six villains and eleven bondsmen have twenty-nine ploughs. Here are eleven Ministers, six mills of forty-six shillings and four-pence, thirty-five acres of meadow, a wood yielding one hundred and fifty hogs and an half of pannage. Ralph holds four hides, deduct one rood-land, of the Bishop in the territory of this Manour, William three hides one rood-land, Wazo half an hide. In these districts there are three ploughs in the demesne, and twenty-two villains and nine bondsmen have six ploughs. Here is a wood of twenty-five hogs. In the time of King Edward the moiety of the Manour situated in *Surrey* was valued at fifty-five pounds. At the time it was transferred to the Bishop it was estimated at thirty pounds. At the present day the Domain of the Bishop is appreciated at thirty-eight pounds, the districts of his Homagers at nine pounds. Osbern De Ow has the Church of this Manour under the Bishop, which with a hide in *Hampshire*, is worth six pounds.

THE TERRITORY OF BISHOP OSBERN.

In *WOCHINGES* Hundred—Osbern, Bishop, holds *Wochinges*. He held it in person in the time of King Edward. It was then assessed at eight hides, it is now rated at three hides and an half. The arable is nine plough-lands and an half. There is a plough and an half in the Domain, and twenty villains and six bondsmen have eight ploughs and an half. Here are three Ministers, a mill of thirty-pence, fourteen acres of meadow, and a wood of twenty-eight hogs. * Such customary right appertained and is continued to this Manour, relative to the Royal wood of *Wochinges*, namely, that the Lord of this village may have one hundred and twenty hogs in that wood free

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of pannage. Two Homagers, *Ansgot* and *Godfrey*, hold this Manour of the Bishop, each having four hides. The total value in the reign of the Confessor, and subsequently, was ten pounds, it is now estimated at nine pounds ten shillings.—The Bishop holds *Tetinges* in person. Elmer the *Hunter* held it in the time of King Edward. It has been assessed at one hide in both periods. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in the Domain, and a villain and six bondsmen have a plough. In the reign of the Confessor and subsequently it was valued at three pounds, it is now estimated at forty shillings. The Jury of the Hundred testify that this Manour was taken out of the Royal Farm of Edward by the Viscount, and that Bishop Osbern occupied not this Manour in the time of King Edward.

THE TERRITORY OF THE BISHOP OF BAIEUX.

In BLACHETFELLE Hundred—The Bishop of Baieux holds *Brunlei* in Domain. Alnod^u Cilt held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at thirty-four hides. Four of these appertained to Freemen, who were at liberty to quit the Patronage of Alnod. Besides these there is land sufficient for two ploughs in this Manour which never paid Land-tax. At the present period all these lands are in the Farm of *Brunlei*. The arable is thirty-five plough-lands. There are six ploughs in the demesne, and eighty-four villains and forty cottagers have thirty-two ploughs. Here are three Churches, eighteen Ministers, five mills of twenty-six shillings, twenty acres of meadow, and a wood of one hundred hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at forty pounds, subsequently at thirty, it is now estimated at sixty, and yet it yields eighty pounds, deduct forty-pence. Since the Bishop took possession of it, no Land-tax has been paid.—The Bishop holds *Celeorde*, in *Brolege*, (Bromley). Alwin held it, and could change his residence or Patron at pleasure. It was then assessed at three hides, it is now not rated at all. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There is one plough in the demesne, and six villains and two cottagers with two ploughs. Here is a mill of seven shil-

^u Our Saxon Ancestors were more acquainted with the Greek language than Historians have represented them to have been. On Coins of this æra *Βασιλευ* has been found, and Cilt is *κλutos*, excellent—when applied to a person, his Excellency—a Judge of the Supreme or Baronial Court, as in German SCHULTSACHE (in English *Cilt-seek*) is a Suit at Law.

lings.

lings. The total value is seventy shillings.—There are two other hides in *Brunlege*, which Anschil held in the time of King Edward, who could choose his Patron or change his residence at pleasure. It was then assessed at two hides, it is now not rated at all. Here are three villains and a cottager with one plough. The arable is one plough-land. Its value is thirty-six shillings.—The Bishop has two other hides and an half in this Manour, which Aluric held in the time of the Confessor, who could transfer them, change his residence, or choose his Patron at pleasure. The arable is two plough-lands, and it is situated in WODETONE Hundred. The value is thirty-two shillings.—The Bishop has one more hide in this Manour. A Widow holds it, who held it in the time of King Edward, and could change her residence at pleasure. It was then assessed at one hide, it is now not rated at all. The value is ten shillings.

In BLACHEFELDE Hundred—The Bishop has three hides in Domain. Alward held these, and could transfer them, choose his Patron, or residence at pleasure. Here are five villains and eight cottagers with two ploughs, five Ministers, and a mill of twenty-pence. The total yearly value is one hundred shillings.—The same Bishop has land sufficient for one plough in the same Hundred. Alwin held it in the time of King Edward. The present value is thirty shillings, the antient estimate is not recorded. The entire territory which appertains to *Brunlege* (BROMLEY) hath paid no Land-tax since the Bishop received it.

In GODELMINGE Hundred—The Bishop holds *Redeffolham* in Domain. Tovi held it of King Edward, and could transfer it, change his residence, or choose his Patron at pleasure. It was then assessed at five hides, it is now not rated at all. The arable is two plough-lands. Here are three villains and four cottagers with one plough, two acres of meadow, and a wood of four hogs. It has been constantly valued at forty shillings for the last twenty years.—The Bishop holds *Fernecome* in Domain. Ansgot held it in the reign of King Edward, and could transfer it, change his residence, or choose his Patron at pleasure. It was then assessed at three hides and an half, it is now not rated at all. The arable is two plough-lands. Here are eight villains and three cottagers * with two ploughs, fifteen acres of meadow, and a wood of three hogs. It was antiently valued at twenty-four shillings, and at such sum

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it is now estimated. Lofus, a Bailiff of the King, claims this Manour, and the Jury of the Hundred testify that he held it of the King when the King was in WALES, and continued to hold it, until the Bishop of Baieux proceeded into *Kent*. The Bishop attaches *Reddesfolham* and *Fernecome* to the Farm of *Bromley*.

In TENRIGE Hundred—Anschtill of Rochester holds *Tatelefelle* of the Bishop. Aluric held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at half an hide, and continues rated at such quantity. The arable is not recorded. There is one plough in the demesne, and five villains and nine bondsmen with one plough. Here are twelve Ministers. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at thirty shillings, it has since been estimated at forty, and is now appreciated at sixty shillings.—Hugh holds a Manour of the Bishop which Cana held of King Edward. It was then assessed at four hides, it is now rated at half an hide. The arable is four plough-lands. There is a plough in the demesne, five villains, and two bondsmen. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at four pounds, subsequently at twenty shillings, and it is now estimated at forty shillings.

In WALETONE Hundred—The Canons of Baieux hold *Michelham* of the Bishop as five hides. Brictric held it of King Edward. He occupied it as six hides and an half, but Othbert holds one which his predecessor had in *mortgage* from Brictric for half a mark of gold. There are four villains and a cottager with two ploughs, a Minister, and forty acres of meadow. The arable is two plough-lands. Forty shillings have been the constant value for the last twenty years. There are four acres of meadow in the district of Othbert. The value is seven shillings, and it is not stocked with agricultural implements or husbandmen. Ansgot holds half an hide of the Bishop. The value is five shillings.—The Canons hold two hides and an half of the Bishop in this Manour, which two Homagers held of King Edward. Here there is one plough in the demesne with a villain, two bondsmen, a Minister, half a plough, and twelve acres of meadow. It has always been valued at twenty shillings.—These Cannons hold *Whitford* of the Bishop. Edmær held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at three hides. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and two villains and six cottagers have two ploughs and two acres of meadow. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at thirty shillings, and it is now appreciated at such sum,

sum, at the time it was transfered the value was ten shillings.—Richard holds *Benefede* of the Bishop. Alnod held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at twenty-nine hides, it is now rated at nine hides and an half. The arable is sixteen plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and twenty-eight villains and fifteen cottagers have fifteen ploughs. Here is a Church, seven Ministers, a mill of twenty shillings, and a wood of twenty hogs. A house in Southwark, worth forty-pence, appertains to this Manour, and Alnod had a *baronial* house in *London* annexed to this Manour, which Adam Fitz-hubert holds of the Bishop. The total Manour in the time of King Edward was valued at ten pounds, subsequently at one hundred shillings, and it is now estimated at eight pounds.—Goisfrid holds five hides of the land of this Manour from Richard, Ralph two hides, and Ulfi two hides. The whole value of them is six pounds ten shillings.—The same Ralph holds *Salvedone* of the Bishop. Derinc held it of King Edward. It was assessed at two hides and is now rated at such quantity. The arable is two plough-lands, and there are two ploughs in the demesne, and a Church. In the time of King Edward it was valued at forty shillings, subsequently at twenty shillings, and it is now estimated at four pounds.

In BRIXISTAN Hundred—The Bishop of Lisieux holds *Hachebam* of the Bishop. Brixi held it of King Edward. It has always been assessed at three hides. The arable is three plough-lands. Here are nine villains and two bondsmen with three ploughs, six acres of meadow, and a wood of three hogs. It has always been valued at forty shillings under the Saxon and Norman Governments.

In CHIRCHEFELD Hundred—Herfrid holds *Gatone* of the Bishop. Earl Lewin held it. It was then assessed at ten hides, it is now rated at two hides and an half. The arable is five plough-lands. * There are two ploughs in the demesne, and six villains and three bondsmen have two ploughs. Here is a Church, six acres of meadow, and a wood and herbage yielding six hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at six pounds, and it is now estimated at such sum, but at the time of the transfer it was appreciated at three pounds.—Ansgot holds half an hide from the Bishop in WALETONE Hundred. Epi held this in the reign of King Edward, and could change his residence or choose his Patron at pleasure. The value is five shillings.

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In BRIXISTAN Hundred—The Bishop of Lisieux holds *Pecbeham* of the Bishop. Alfred held it of Harold in the time of the Confeffour, and it was included in *Patricefy*. It has always been assessed at two hides. The arable is one plough-land. Here is a villain, three bondsmen, and two acres of meadow. In the reign of the Saxon Prince it was valued at thirty shillings, and it is now appreciated at such sum, but when it was transfered the estimate was twenty shillings.—Anfgot holds *Eftreham* of the Bishop. Edwin held it in the reign of Edward, and could change his residence or Patron at pleasure. It has always been assessed at one hide. Here is a plough and two villains. Twenty-five shillings have been the constant value.

In COPEDEDORNE Hundred—Hugh holds *Pechesham* of the Bishop. Ælmer held it of the King in the reign of the Confeffour. It was then assessed at four hides, it is now rated at three rood-lands. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and eleven villains with eight bondsmen have two ploughs. Here are four Ministers, two halves of mills yielding twelve shillings, five acres of meadow, and a wood of three hogs. In the reign of Edward it was valued at forty shillings, subsequently at twenty, and it is now estimated at seventy shillings.—Ralph holds one hide and a rood-land of the Bishop. Leuric held it as free land from Harold, and could change his residence or Patron at pleasure. At the present day it is assessed at one rood-land. Here two villains have half a plough. In the time of the Confeffour it was valued at twenty shillings, subsequently at twelve, and it is now estimated at ten shillings.—Baingiard holds one hide of the Bishop, which Elmer, who could change his residence or Patron at pleasure, held of Earl Harold. It was then assessed at one hide, it is now rated at one rood-land. There is a plough in the demesne with a bondsman, and half a mill of six shillings. In the time of King Edward it was valued at twenty shillings, subsequently at ten, and it is now estimated at twenty-four shillings.

In WALETONE Hundred—Adam Fitz-hubert holds one hide of the Earl, which was always exempt from the Land-tax.—The Bishop holds *Codintune*. Earl Lewin held it. It was then assessed at thirty hides. Of these the Earl had twenty hides, and the allodial tenants of the village, who could transfer their lands and change their residence or Patron at pleasure, held ten hides. At the present period the Bishop has six of these ten with the other twenty.

These twenty-six hides are now assessed at five hides. The Bishop has these as a Manour. Ilbert holds these twenty-six hides of the Bishop, who retains twenty-two in his own hands, and a Homager of his has four hides. There is a plough in the demesne, and seven villains and nine bondsmen have six ploughs. Here are four Ministers and a mill of forty-pence. Of these hides (thirty) Ralph holds four. Ulwin holds one hide and three-quarters of the King. There is one plough in the demesne, and four villains and four bondsmen have a plough. The entire Manour in the reign of King Edward was valued at eleven pounds, subsequently at one hundred shillings, and it is now estimated at nine pounds twelve shillings.—Reftald holds two hides of the land of this Manour, but they are *rated* in WALETONE Hundred.—The Canons hold *Stede* of the Bishop of Baieux. Turgis held it of Earl Harold. It was then assessed at nine hides, it is now rated at three hides one rood-land. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and thirty-three villains and nine bondsmen have fourteen ploughs. Here are nine Ministers, seven hogs from herbage, and four acres of meadow. In the reign of King Edward it was valued at ten pounds, subsequently at six, and it is now estimated at twelve pounds.—Ralph holds *Tadeorde* of the Bishop. Two Brothers held it of the Saxon Prince, who could change their residence at pleasure. It was then assessed at five hides, it is now rated at one hide and an half. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough and an half in the demesne, and three villains and four bondsmen with a plough and a half. Here is one Minister, and a wood yielding one hog. In the reign of the Confessor and subsequently it was valued at forty shillings, it is now estimated at thirty.—Richard holds *Fecceham* of the Bishop. The * Commissary held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at eight hides and an half, it is now rated at four. The arable is five plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, * and eight villains and three bondsmen having one plough. Here are two Ministers, a fifth part of one mill, and a third part of another mill, ten acres of meadow, thirteen hogs from pannage and herbage, and six shillings and six-pence from the mills. In the time of King Edward it

* Original Biga. An Officer appointed to provide carriages and other necessaries for the Monarch in his Royal Tours. Vide de Bigariis capiendis. Rym. Foedera, Vol. IX. p. 261.

was valued at sixty shillings, and it is now appreciated at such sum, but at the time it was transferred the estimate was fifty shillings.—Nigell holds *Miclebam* of the Bishop. Ansfrig held it of King Edward. It has always been assessed at five hides. The arable is four plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, four villains, four bondsmen, and two Ministers. Here is a Church, two acres of meadow, and a wood of three hogs. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at three pounds, subsequently at fifty shillings, and it is now estimated at four pounds.—Hugh Port holds *Berge* of the Bishop. Three Freemen held it, who could change their residence at pleasure. It was then assessed at five hides. It is now rated at two hides and an half. Hugh Port holds these four quondam Manours, for one Manour, and it is assessed in WALTON Hundred.

In AMELEBRIGE Hundred—The same Hugh Port holds one hide in *Aiffela* from the Bishop, free of Land-tax, and a Female is his Sub-tenant. Here is one villain. The value is five shillings. When Hugh seized this land, it was not delivered to him by an Officer or Writ of the Monarch, according to the testimony of the Hundred.—Herfrid holds *Werbruge* of the Bishop. Two Sisters held it in the time of King Edward, who could change their residence, and attach their lands to such Manour, or place it under such protection as they pleased. It was then assessed at four hides, it is now rated at two. Here is one villain, a bondsman, sixteen acres of meadow, and a wood of five hogs. Forty shillings were the old value, and such is the present estimate. When the Bishop seized this land, the Jury of the Hundred testify that it was not delivered to him by an Officer or Writ of the Monarch.

In CHINGESTUN Hundred—Wadard holds *Ditone* of the Bishop. Leuegar held it of Harold, and was his Homager, but he could transfer his land to what person he pleased. When he died he divided this district to his three sons in the time of King Edward. It was then assessed at six hides, it is now now rated at two hides and an half. The arable is two plough-lands. Here is a plough and an half, four bondsmen, four domestics, a moiety of a mill producing fifteen-pence, four acres of meadow, and a wood of twenty hogs. In the reign of Edward it was valued at four pounds, subsequently at forty shillings, but the old estimate is re-established. The Tenant of Wadard pays him fifty shillings, and furnishes one Knight's Service.

The Bishop has in *Southwark* a Monastery and ^y one tide-way. King Edward held them at the day of his death. The Proprietor of the Church held of the King. From the produce of the port, where ships frequent, the King had two moieties, Earl Godwin the third. But the Norman and English Juries of the Hundred testify, that the Bishop of Baieux instituted a Suit against Ralph the Viscount relative to them, but the Viscount understanding that the cause would not be conducted with justice, or to the King's advantage, did not attend the Court. The Bishop however gave the Church and tide-way first to Adelold, then to Ralph in exchange for a house. The Viscount denies ever having received the Command or Signet of the King on this subject. The Homagers of Southwark testify that in the reign of King Edward no person received Toll, on the Strand and the Vicinity of the River, except the King; and if any one committed a trespass there and was challenged, he made compensation to the King; but if he returned to the jurisdiction of the Lord to whom he owed Suit and Service without being challenged, the Lord received satisfaction from the offender. The Homagers of Southwark have claimed a house and its toll as a moiety of the Farm (or Manour) of *Cbingestone*. Earl Eustace held it. The total value of the Royal Domain in Southwark is estimated at sixteen pounds.

In WODETONE Hundred, and in the Manour of *Sudtone*—The Bishop of Baieux has two hides and an half. Herulf held them in the time of King Edward, and could change his residence at pleasure. It was then assessed at two hides and an half, it is now not rated at all. These are estimated and included in the Bishop's Manour of *Brunlei*.

* THE TERRITORY OF THE CHURCH OF WESTMINSTER.

ST. PETER'S of WESTMINSTER holds *Patricefy*. Earl Harold held it. It was then assessed at seventy-two hides, it is now rated at eighteen. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and forty-five villains and sixteen bondsmen have fourteen ploughs. Here are eight Ministers, seven mills of forty-two pounds nine shillings and eight-

^y Original is *unum Aquæ fluctum*, probably a Fishery on the southern side of the river, where wheels and nets were placed to intercept the fish at low water.

* DOMESDAY, 32 a 2.

pence,

pence, or corn to the same amount, eighty-two acres of meadow, and the pannage of a wood yielding fifty hogs. A bondsman in Southwark pays twelve-pence, and the toll of Wandeleforde produces six pounds. Every villain that has ten hogs gives one, but for a less number they are excused. A Knight holds four hides of the territory of this Manour, but his quota of payment is included in the preceding account. The entire Manour in the time of King Edward was valued at eighty pounds, it was subsequently reduced to thirty pounds, and it is now valued at seventy-five pounds nine shillings and eight-pence.—King William gave this Manour to St. Peter's in exchange for *Windlefores*.—Earl Moreton holds one hide and an half of the territory of this Manour, which was attached to it in the reign of Edward and some time subsequent.—Gilbert, Priest, holds three hides under the same circumstances.—The Bishop of Lisieux has two hides, which belonged to the Church in the time of King William, but the Bishop of Baieux seized them.—The Abbot of *Certeſi* holds one hide which the Bailiff of this village, for some grudge, separated from the Manour, and added to *Certeſi*.

In WALESTONE Hundred—The Abbey of Westminster holds *Mordone*. In the reign of King Edward it was assessed at twelve hides, it is now rated at three. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and eight villains and five cottagers have four ploughs. Here is a Minister, and a mill of forty shillings. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at six pounds, it is now estimated at ten, yet it produces fifteen pounds.

In CHINGESTUN Hundred—The Abbey holds *Claigate*. In the time of King Edward it was assessed at two hides and an half, it is now rated at half an hide. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and three villains and two bondsmen have a plough. Here are five acres of meadow, and a wood of one hog. In the reign of the Saxon Prince the value was forty shillings, the present estimate is fifty.

In BRICSISTAN Hundred—The Abbey holds *Totinges*. Suain held it of King Edward, and it was assessed at four hides. The arable is one plough-land and an half. Here are two villains with half a plough, and three acres of meadow. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at forty shillings, and at such sum it is now appreciated, but at the time of the transfer the estimate was only twenty shillings.—Earl Walleſ received this land of Suain, subsequent

subsequent to the death of King Edward, and mortgaged it to Alnoth, the Londoner, for two marks of gold, who granted his interest therein to St. Peter's, for the welfare of his soul. Othbert holds of St. Peter's, and is exonerated from the Land-tax.

In GODELEI Hundred—The Abbey holds *Peliforde*. Harold held it of King Edward. Before Harold occupied it, it was assessed at twenty-seven hides, afterwards it was reduced to sixteen by Harold's authority; but the Jury of the Hundred testify, that they never saw or heard of any Writ on behalf of the King to warrant such reduction. The arable is thirteen plough-lands. It is now rated to the Land-tax for eight hides. There is one plough in the demesne, and thirty-seven villains and fourteen bondsmen have six ploughs. Here are three Ministers, two mills of ten shillings, fifteen acres of meadow, and eighty hogs from pannage and herbage. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at twelve pounds, subsequently at ten, and it is now estimated at eighteen pounds. The King has three hides of this district in his *Forest*.

THE TERRITORY OF ST. PETER'S, WINCHESTER.

In WALETONE Hundred—The Abbey of St. Peter's, Winchester, holds *Sandestede*. In the reign of King Edward it was assessed at eighteen hides, it is now rated at five. The arable is ten plough-lands. There is a plough in the demesne, and twenty-one villains and eight cottagers have eight ploughs. Here * are four Ministers, and a wood of thirty hogs. In the time of King Edward it was valued at one hundred shillings, subsequently at seven pounds, it is now estimated at twelve, yet produces fifteen pounds.

THE TERRITORY OF THE CHURCH OF CERTESYG.

In WALETONE Hundred—The Abbey of the Church of St. Peter's, Certesy, holds *Watendone*. In the reign of the Confessor it was assessed at twenty hides, it is now rated at five. The arable is eight plough-lands. There is a plough in the demesne, and seventeen villains and two cottagers have five ploughs. Here is a Church, and pannage of a wood yielding six hogs. In the time of King Edward it was valued at six pounds, it is now estimated at seven pounds.—The Abbey holds *Colefdone*. In the reign of the Confessor

* DOMESDAY, 32 b 1.

it was assessed at twenty hides, it is now rated at three hides and an half. The arable is ten plough-lands. There is a plough in the demesne, and ten villains and four cottagers have six ploughs. Here is a Church, and a wood of three hogs. In the time of King Edward it was valued at six pounds, it is now estimated at seven pounds.—The Abbey holds *Sudtone*. In the reign of King Edward it was assessed at thirty hides, it is now rated at eight and an half. The arable is fifteen plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and twenty-one villains and four cottagers have thirteen ploughs. Here are two Churches, two Ministers, two acres of meadow, and a wood of ten hogs. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at twenty pounds, it is now estimated at fifteen.

In *TENRIGE* Hundred—The Abbey holds two hides and three rood-lands in the Hundred of *Tenrige*, and William of the Abbot; but the Jury of the Hundred testify that this land appertained to Alwin, as a Peer, in the time of the Confessor, and that he could change his residence at pleasure. It was then assessed at two hides, it is now not rated at all. Here is a bondsmen and a Minister. In the reign of King Edward it was valued at twenty shillings, subsequently at five, and it is now estimated at ten shillings.

In *AMELEBRIGGE* Hundred—The Abbey holds *Covenham*. In the days of the Confessor it was assessed at thirty hides, it is now rated at twelve hides and half. The arable is ten plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and twenty-nine villains and six cottagers have nine ploughs. Here are three mills of thirteen shillings and four-pence, an acre of meadow, and a wood of forty hogs. In the reign of Edward it was valued at twenty pounds, it is now estimated at fourteen.—William De Watevile holds two hides of the Abbey. An Englishman held them in the reign of the Confessor, and in the life-time of that King gave such land to this Church in Frank-almoigne. This district is a portion of the Manour of *Aissele*. Here are six villains with two ploughs. It was valued at fourteen shillings and six-pence under the Saxon Prince, and such is the present estimate.—This William holds three hides and an half of the Abbey of Chertsey, as he reports, in the same village of *Aiffela*. In the time of King Edward a Man and two Females occupied it, who could change their residence at pleasure, but who for their security, placed themselves and their lands under the protection of the Abbey. Here are two villains with a plough. In the reign of the Confessor the value

was

was sixteen shillings, subsequently five, and the present estimate is ten shillings. These aforesaid five hides are assessed at five rood-lands and an half.

In COPEBORNE Hundred—The Abbey holds *Evesham*. In the time of King Edward it was assessed at thirty-four hides, it is now rated at eleven. The arable is seventeen plough-lands. There is a plough in the demesne, and thirty-four villains and four bondsmen have seventeen ploughs. Here are two Churches, six Ministers, two mills of ten shillings, twenty-four acres of meadow, and a wood of twenty hogs. In the reign of King Edward the value was twenty pounds, it is now estimated at seventeen.—The Abbey has hitherto continued to hold two hides in *Webrige*. Alured held it in the days of King Edward, and subsequent to his death, and could change his residence at pleasure. It has always been assessed at two hides. Here are three villains, eight acres of meadow, and a wood of two hogs. It was always valued at twenty shillings.—An *Englishman* has two hides of the Abbey in the same village. He personally held in the reign of the Confessor, and could transfer his land, change his Patron or residence, at pleasure. Here is a plough, and two villains with half a plough, eight acres of meadow, and a wood of two hogs. It was valued at twenty shillings, and is now estimated at such sum.

* In CHINGESTUN Hundred—Edric holds half an hide of the Abbey, which the Abbey possessed two years previous to the death of King Edward. Prior to this æra three Homagers held it of the King, but they could not change their residence without the Royal Command, because they were his Beadles in Chingestone. It has always been assessed at half an hide. The arable is three Oxgangs. Here are seven oxen, a bondsman, and two acres of meadow. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at seven shillings, the present estimate is eight.—William de Watevile holds *Meldone*, a portion of the feudal lands of the Abbot. The Abbot held it in the time of King Edward. It was then assessed at two hides, it is now rated at one, deduct a rood-land. The arable is one plough-land. Here are four villains with half a plough. It has always been valued at twenty shillings.—The Abbey holds *Patriceſham* in demesne. In the reign of the Confessor it was assessed at ten hides, it is now rated at four. The arable is five plough-lands. There is a plough in the demesne, and fifteen villains and two bondsmen have four ploughs. Here is a Church, a fishery of one thousand eels and one thousand

* DOMESDAY, 32 b 2.

lampreys, and three acres of meadow. In the time of King Edward it was valued at one hundred shillings, it is now estimated at six pounds ten shillings.—Haimo Viscount holds *Estreham* of this Abbey. Ulward held it of King Edward, and could change his residence at pleasure. It was then assessed at one hide. The arable is one plough-land. Here are two bondsmen. It was always valued at twenty shillings.

In AMELEBRIGE Hundred—Rainald holds one hide in *Aiffela* of the Abbey, and paid Land-tax for fifteen acres. A Female held it in the time of King Edward, who could change her residence at pleasure, but who, for protection, submitted herself to the Abbey. Here are three villains. The value is seven shillings.

In FINGEHAM Hundred—The Abbey holds *Bocheham*. In the reign of King Edward it was assessed at twenty-six hides, it is now rated at thirteen. The arable is nineteen plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and thirty-two villains and four bondsmen have eighteen ploughs. Here is a Church, three Ministers, a mill of ten shillings, six acres of meadow, a wood of eighty hogs, and thirty hogs of herbage. Gunfrid holds one hide of this land, where he has a plough. The entire Manour in the reign of the Confessor was valued at sixteen pounds, it is now estimated at fifteen.

In GODELEI Hundred—The Abbey is situated in *Godelei* Hundred, and the village itself was assessed at five hides in the reign of Edward, and it is now rated at such quantity. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and thirty-nine villains and twenty bondsmen have seventeen ploughs. Here is a mill that supplies the Hall, two hundred acres of meadow, a wood yielding fifty hogs of pannage, and a smithy that works for the Hall. Of these five hides Richard Sturmud holds two hides and an half under King William. But the Hundred testifies, that his immediate predecessor held of the Abbey, and that he could not change his residence or Patron without the permission of the Abbot. Here he has in demesne one plough, and a villain and four bondsmen have a plough. The total value of the Manour in the reign of the Confessor was eighteen pounds, it is now estimated at twenty-two pounds. The moiety of Richard is appreciated at forty shillings.—The Abbey holds *Torp*, in GODELEI Hundred. In the time of King Edward it was assessed at ten hides, it is now rated at seven. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There is a plough in the demesne, and

twenty-four villains and twelve bondsmen have eight ploughs. Here are thirty-three acres of meadow, and twenty-four hogs of herbage. It was valued at twelve pounds in the reign of the Confessor, and is now estimated at such sum.

In FINGEHAM Hundred—Oswold holds *Epingeham* of this ² Church. He held it in person during the Saxon Government. It was then assessed at six hides, it is now rated at two hides and an half. The arable is two plough-lands. Here are two villains and nine bondsmen with half a plough, an acre of meadow, and a wood yielding ten hogs of pannage. It has constantly been valued at forty shillings.

In GODELEI Hundred—The Abbey holds *Egeham*. In the reign of the Confessor it was assessed at forty hides, it is now rated at fifteen. The arable is forty plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and twenty-five villains and thirty-two bondsmen have ten ploughs. Here are one hundred and twenty acres of meadow, a wood yielding fifty hogs of pannage, and from herbage there are twenty-five hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at forty pounds, it is now estimated at thirty pounds ten shillings. Gozelin holds three hides of this land, which in the time of King Edward were included in the demesne of the Abbey.—The Abbey holds *Cebeham*. In the days of the Saxon Prince it was assessed at ten hides, and it is now rated at such quantity. The arable is twelve plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and twenty-nine villains and six bondsmen have eleven ploughs. Here are three Ministers, ten acres of meadow, and a wood of one hundred and thirty hogs. Odmer holds four hides of this land from the Abbot, Corbelin two hides of lands subject to villains services. There is one plough in the demesne, and seven villains and four bondsmen have three ploughs. Here is a Church and a Chapel.

* In WALETONE Hundred—Haimo the Viscount holds one hide and an half by feudal tenure from the Abbot of *Certesby*. Alward held it in the time of King Edward, and could change his residence at pleasure. There is one plough in the demesne, with six cottagers, three domestics and eleven acres of meadow. In the reign of the Confessor and subsequently it was valued

² *Ecclesia et Abbatia*—Church and Abbey are frequently used in this Record, to designate the same ecclesiastical foundation.

at twenty shillings, and such is the present estimate. These two hides which Haimo holds were assessed at two hides under the Saxon Government, they are now rated at half an hide.—The same Haimo holds two hides of the Abbey itself. Ulward held them in the time of King Edward, and could change his residence at pleasure. Here is a cottager and five acres of meadow. It has always been valued at five shillings.

In BRIXISTAN Hundred—The same Haimo holds *Totinges* of the Abbot of Certesy. It was assessed at six hides, deduct one rood-land, in the reign of the Confessor, it is now not rated at all. The arable is three plough-lands. There is a plough in the demesne, and three villains and two bondsmen have a plough. Here is a Church and four acres of meadow. Under the Saxon Government it was valued at forty shillings, subsequently at twenty, and it is now estimated at seventy shillings.—The same Haimo holds one hide in *Totinges* from the Abbot of Certesy, which Osward, who could change his residence at pleasure, held of King Edward. Here is a villain with half a plough, and one acre of meadow. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at fifteen shillings, it is now estimated at ten.

In CERCEFELLE Hundred—William De Watevile held *Tepestede* from the Abbot of Certesy. Turgis and Ulf held it in the time of King Edward. The land of Turgis belonged to the Abbey. Ulf could change his residence, or Patron, at pleasure. It was then assessed at five hides, it is now rated at one hide. Here are two villains and a bondsman. When William departed, it was at farm for forty shillings. * The entire Manour in the reign of the Confessor was valued at sixteen pounds. At the present period the moiety of the Monks is estimated at twelve pounds ten shillings, of the Homagers sixty shillings.—Ulwin holds *Biflet* of the Abbey. He held it in person during the Saxon Government. It was then assessed at eight hides, it is now rated at two hides and an half. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and seven villains and two bondsmen have two ploughs. Here is a Church, three Ministers, a Mill of five shillings, a fishery and half of three hundred and twenty-five eels, six acres of meadow, and a wood yielding ten hogs of pannage. In the reign of King Edward it was valued at one hundred shillings, it is now estimated at four pounds.

* DOMESDAY, 34 a 1.

In WOCHINGES Hundred—The Abbey holds *Clanedune*. In the time of the Confessor it was assessed at ten hides, it is now rated at four. The arable is five plough-lands. Here are six villains and twelve bondsmen with seven ploughs, and a wood of six hogs. Under the Saxon Government it was valued at six pounds, it is now estimated at four, yet the villains who farm it pay six pounds. The Abbot of Certesy bought two hides in *Clanedune* during the reign of King Edward, and added them to his Manour. Anschil held them from the King. The Bishop of Baieux has unjustly attached these to Brunlei, as the Jurors of the Hundred testify.—The Abbey holds *Henlei*. Azor held it till his death, and gave it to the Church for the welfare of his soul, in the reign of King William, as the Monks report, and to this purport they have a *brief* of the King. In the time of the Confessor it was assessed at eight hides, it is now rated at five hides and an half. The arable is five plough-lands. There is a plough in the demesne, and ten villains with six bondsmen have five ploughs. Here is a Church, two Ministers, four acres of meadow, and pannage of a wood yielding fifty hogs. Under the Saxon Government it was valued at six pounds, it is now estimated at one hundred shillings.

THE TERRITORY OF ST. WANDREGESIL'S.

In BRIXIESTAN Hundred—The Abbot of St. Wandregesil's holds *Wandesforde* by *Ingulph* the Monk. Suein held it of the King, and could change his residence at pleasure. It was then assessed at one hide, it is now not rated at all. Here are three villains and two bondsmen with a plough. Twenty shillings were the antient value, and at such sum it is now estimated.

THE TERRITORY OF ST. LEUTFRED'S.

In AMELEBRIGE Hundred—The Abbot of St. Leutfred's Cross holds seven hides and three rood-lands in *Aissele* by the gift of King William. Tovi held them of the Confessor. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and four villains with eleven cottagers have two ploughs. The value is three pounds. Since the Saint possessed them they have never paid Land-tax.

THE TERRITORY OF THE CHURCH OF BATTLE.

In TENRIGE Hundred—The Abbot of Battle holds *Limenesfeld*. Harold held it in the time of King Edward. It was then assessed at twenty-five hides. It has never been rated since the Abbot occupied it. The arable is twelve plough-lands. There are five ploughs in the demesne, and twenty-five villains and six bondsmen have fourteen ploughs. Here is a mill of two shillings, a fishery, a Church, four acres of meadow, pannage of a wood yielding one hundred and fifty hogs, two stone-quarries of two shillings, three ayries of hawks in a wood, and ten Ministers. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at twenty pounds, subsequently at fifteen, and is now estimated at twenty-four pounds. *Bramfelle* appertained to this Manour under the Saxon Government, according to the testimony of the Hundred.

THE TERRITORY OF THE CHURCH OF BARKING.

In AMELEBRIGE Hundred—The Abbey of Berchinges has seven hides in *Westone*. They are now rated at three hides and a rood-land. The arable is three plough-lands. Here are nine villains with three ploughs. Forty shillings have been and continue the value.

In WALETONE Hundred—The Abbey has two hides of land. In the reign of the Confessor it was assessed at two hides, it is now rated at one. Here are two villains with half a plough and six acres of meadow. In the time of King Edward it was valued at a mark of silver, it is now estimated at twenty shillings.

THE TERRITORY OF ST. PAUL'S, LONDON.

In BRIXISTAN Hundred—The Canons of St. Paul, London, hold *Berne*. In the time of King Edward it was assessed at eight hides. These hides were rated and continue to be rated with *Mortelage*, a Manour of the Archbishop, and are included in its estimate. The arable is six plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and nine villains and four bondsmen have three ploughs and twenty acres of meadow. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at six pounds, it is now appreciated at seven pounds.

THE TERRITORY OF THE CHURCH OF LAMBETH.

In BRIXISTAN Hundred—St. Mary's is a Manour called *Lanchei*. Countess Goda, sister to King Edward, held it. * It was then assessed at ten hides, it is now rated at two hides and an half. The arable is twelve plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and twelve villains and twenty-seven bondsmen have four ploughs. Here is a Church, nineteen Burgesses in London, paying thirty-six shillings, appertain to this Manour; there are three Ministers, sixteen acres of meadow and a wood of three hogs. In the reign of the Confessor and subsequently it was valued at ten pounds, it is now estimated at eleven pounds. The Bishop of Baieux has a plot of ground from this Manour, which previously, and subsequent, to the death of Goda, was attached to the Church.

THE TERRITORY OF EARL EUSTACE.

In TENRIGE Hundred—Earl Eustace holds *Acstede*. Gida, the mother of Harold, held it in the time of King Edward. It was then assessed at twenty hides, it is now rated at five. The arable is twenty plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and thirty-four villains with eighteen ploughs. Here are two mills of twelve shillings and six-pence, four acres of meadow, pannage of a wood yielding one hundred hogs, a messuage-house in Southwark producing two-pence, six Ministers, nine bondsmen, and a Church. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at sixteen pounds, at the time it was transferred ten, and it is now estimated at fourteen pounds.—The Earl holds *Wacheleste*. Osward held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at forty hides, it is now rated at six. The arable is thirty plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and thirty-nine villains and two bondsmen have twenty-two ploughs. Here are ten Ministers, a mill of six shillings, three acres of meadow, and a wood of one hundred hogs. Fifteen messuage-houses in Southwark and London, yielding six shillings and two thousand herrings, appertain to this Manour. In the reign of King Edward it was valued at twenty pounds, subsequently at sixteen, and it is now estimated at twenty, yet it produces twenty-eight pounds of lawful and just weight.

* DOMESDAY, 34 a 2.

In **CHERCHEFELLE** Hundred—The Countess of Bononia holds *Notfelle* of the King. Ulwi held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at thirteen hides and an half, it is now rated at three hides. The arable is twelve plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and twenty-five villains and ten bondsmen have thirteen ploughs. Here is a Church, ten Ministers, a mill of two shillings, ten acres of meadow, and twelve pigs of herbage. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at thirteen pounds, subsequently at ten, it is now estimated at fifteen pounds of ^a ores containing twenty-pence each.

THE TERRITORY OF EARL MORETON.

In **BRIXISTAN** Hundred—The Earl of Moreton holds *Lanchei*. The Canons of Waltham held it under Harold. It was then assessed at six hides and an half, it is now not rated at all. The arable is six plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and five villains and twelve bondsmen have three ploughs. Here is a Minister and six acres of meadow. In the time of King Edward the value was one hundred shillings, it has since been estimated at four pounds, and continues appreciated at such sum.—The same Earl has one hide of the Royal Domains in *Bermundesfy*, where his Mansion-house is situated. Here is one bondsman. The value is eight shillings.

In **WALETONE** Hundred—The same Earl has two hides and one rood of land, held from the King. Ailmer held it from the Saxon Monarch. At present it is not assessed. Here are four villains and nine cottagers having three ploughs, and nine acres of meadow. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at forty shillings, and it is now estimated at such sum, but at the time of the transfer it was appreciated at twenty shillings. It is rated at two hides one rood.—The Earl holds *Estreham* in person. In the reign of King Edward it was assessed at five hides, it is now not rated at all. Harold held one hide and an half, the Canons of Waltham one hide and an half, three Sockmen, who could transfer their property and change their residence at pleasure, two hides. The arable is two plough-lands. Here are three villains and three bondsmen with two ploughs and an half. Under the Saxon Government it was valued at thirty shillings, subsequently at fifteen, and is now estimated at forty-three shillings.

^a Ores were a Saxon Coin, containing thirteen-pence each, in the Laws of King Cnut.

THE TERRITORY OF EARL ROGER.

In WODETONE Hundred—Earl Roger has one hide of the King, which is situated in *Contone*, his Manour in SUSSEX. In the time of King Edward the Occupier of *Contone* held that hide from the King. It was then assessed at one hide, it is now not rated at all. There is one plough in the demesne. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at twenty shillings, it has since been reduced to fifteen, and continues estimated at such sum.—* Turald holds *Borham* of Earl Roger. Osmund held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at four hides, it is now rated at three. The arable is five plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and seven villains and two bondsmen have three ploughs and an half. Here are a mill of fifteen shillings, twenty-five acres of meadow, a wood yielding eighty hogs of pannage, and four Ministers. Of these hides Godric has one called *Wucha*, in which the Hall of this Manour was situated in the time of King Edward. There is one plough in the demesne, and four villains and three bondsmen have one plough. Here is a Minister, and a wood of three hogs. The entire Manour in the reign of the Confessor, and subsequently, was valued at eight pounds. At the present period the district of the Lord is estimated at seven pounds, the moiety of his Homagers twenty shillings.—Turald holds *Werpesdune* of the Earl. Osmund held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at eight hides, it is now rated at six hides and an half. The arable is seven plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and thirteen villains and three bondsmen have six ploughs. Here is a Church, a Minister, eight acres of meadow, and a wood yielding sixty hogs of pannage. Two Knights hold two hides and a rood-land of this district, where they have two ploughs in the demesne, three villains, two bondsmen, and a mill of thirty-pence. In the reign of King Edward, and subsequently, the total value was ten pounds, and such at the present time is the estimate of the whole.

In GODELMINGE Hundred—Turald holds *Lofele* of the Earl. Osmund held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at three hides, it is now rated at two. The arable is two plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and seven villains with one cottager have three ploughs. Here are two Mi-

* DOMESDAY, 34 b 1.

nisters, and five acres of meadow. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at forty shillings, subsequently at twenty, and it is now estimated at sixty shillings.

THE TERRITORY OF RICHARD FITZ-GILBERT, EARL.

In TENRIGE Hundred—Richard of Tonebrige holds *Civentone* in Domain. Alnod held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at twenty hides, it is now rated at six hides. The arable is twelve plough-lands. There are two ploughs and an half in the demesne, and twenty-three villains and one bondsmen have nine ploughs. Here are nine Ministers, a mill of thirty-two pence, twelve hogs of herbage, a wood yielding fifty hogs of pannage, and sixteen acres of meadow. Of these hides Roger has half an one, where he has a plough in the demesne, with five bondsmen. Three houses in *Southwark* of fifteen-pence, and two messuages in *London* of ten-pence appertain to this Manour. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at eleven pounds, subsequently at six, and it is now estimated at ten pounds.—The same Richard holds *Blachingelei*. Ælfec, Alwin, and Elnod held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at ten hides, it is now rated at three. The arable is sixteen plough-lands. These three former Manours are now consolidated into one. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and twenty villains and four bondsmen have nine ploughs. Here are seven Ministers, fourteen acres of meadow, a wood of forty hogs and eighteen hogs of herbage. Seven messuages in *London* and *Southwark*, yielding five shillings and four-pence, appertain to this Manour. Of these ten hides, Odmer has two and an half, Lemei two, and Peter one hide and an half. There is a plough in the demesne, and three villains and two bondsmen have one plough, and three acres of meadow. The entire Manour in the reign of the Confessor was valued at thirteen pounds, and subsequently at eight. At the present period the moiety of Richard is estimated at twelve pounds, the districts of his Homagers seventy-three shillings and four-pence.—Robert de Watevile holds *Celesham* of Richard. Ulward held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at ten hides, it is now rated at two. The arable is four plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and six villains and eleven bondsmen have three ploughs. Here are four Ministers, and one hog as a customary payment.

In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at six pounds, it has since been reduced to three, and is now estimated at eight pounds.—The Wife Salie holds *Tenrige* of Richard. Torbern held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at ten hides, it is now rated at two. The arable is ten plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and twenty villains and ten bondsmen have eleven ploughs. * Here is a mill of fifty-pence, five acres of meadow, pannage of a wood yielding forty hogs, and herbage eleven. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at six pounds, subsequently forty shillings, and it is now estimated at eleven pounds.—The same Wife Salie holds *Tellingedone* of Richard. Alnod held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at ten hides, it is now rated at one and a half. The arable is four plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and five villains and eight Ministers with two ploughs and an half. Here is a Church, and pannage of a wood yielding thirty hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at seven pounds, subsequently at three, it is now estimated at six, yet produces seven pounds.—Robert de Watevile holds a *Manour* of Richard which Azor held of King Edward. It was then assessed at fourteen hides, it is now rated at two. The arable is four plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and eleven villains and seven bondsmen have three ploughs. Pannage of a wood yields five hogs, and there is a Church here. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at eight pounds, and it is now appreciated at such sum, but at the time it was transferred the estimate was one hundred shillings.—The same Robert holds *Chelesham* of Richard. Tochi held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at ten hides, it is now rated at two. The arable is four plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and eleven villains and seven bondsmen have four ploughs. Here is a Church, and three Ministers. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at seven pounds, and at such sum it is now appreciated, but at the time it was transferred the estimate was four pounds.—The same Robert holds *Ferlega* of Richard. Tovi held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at seven hides, it is now rated at half an hide. The arable is two plough-lands and an half. There is a plough in the demesne, and four villains and one bondsman have a plough. Here is one Minister, and an ox. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at sixty shillings, and it is now appreciated

* DOMESDAY, 34 b 2.

at such sum, but when it was transfered the estimate was twenty shillings.—John holds *Wallingeham* of Richard. Ulstan held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at eight hides, it is now rated at one. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There is one plough and an half in the demesne, and six villains and three bondsmen have three ploughs. Here are three Ministers. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at four pounds, and at such sum it is now appreciated, but at the time it was transfered the estimate was twenty shillings.

In BRIXISTAN Hundred—St. Mary's of *Bech* holds *Totinges* by the gift of Richard. Estarcher held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at eleven hides, it is now rated at one. The arable is four plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and five villains and four bondsmen have three ploughs. Here are ten acres of meadow. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at one hundred shillings, and at such sum it is now appreciated, but at the time it was transfered the estimate was twenty shillings. The same Church holds *Estreham* of Richard. Erding held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at five hides, it is now rated at one hide one rood-land. The arable is three plough-lands. There is a plough in the demesne, and four villains and five bondsmen have two ploughs. Here is a Chapel paying eight shillings, four acres of meadow, herbage of a wood yielding ten hogs, and one hog is rendered (by custom) for every ten hogs. In the reign of the Confessor, and subsequently, it was valued at fifty shillings, it is now estimated at sixty shillings.

In CHERCHEFELLE Hundred—William, Nephew of Bishop Walchelin, holds *Tepestede* of Richard. Ulnod held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at fifteen hides, it is now rated at two. The arable is seven plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and eight villains and five bondsmen have five ploughs. Here are five Ministers, a mill of twenty shillings, and a wood of five hogs. Richard retains another Grove in his own hands. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at seven pounds, subsequently at one hundred shillings, and it is now estimated at six pounds.—Siward holds *Orde* of Richard. Oswol held it of King Edward. It has always been assessed at half an hide. Here is a villain with half a plough. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at thirty shillings, subsequently at two, and it is now estimated at twenty shillings.—John holds *Bochelant* of

Richard. Alnod held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at five hides, it is now rated at two. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There is one plough and an half in the demesne, and seventeen villains and eight bondsmen have ten ploughs. Here is a Church, ten Ministers, and a mill of six shillings. In the reign of the Confessor, and subsequently, it was valued at one hundred shillings, it is now estimated at eight pounds.

In WALETON Hundred—Robert de Watevile holds *Beddintone* of Richard. Azor held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at twenty-five hides, it is now rated at three. The arable is six plough-lands. There is a plough in the demesne, and * sixteen villains and fourteen cottagers have five ploughs. Here is a Church, five Ministers, two mills of forty shillings, twenty-four acres of meadow, and a wood of five hogs. Fifteen messuages in London, which appertain to this Manour, produce twelve shillings and three-pence. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at ten pounds, and it is now appreciated at such sum, but at the time of the transfer it was estimated at six pounds.—The same Richard holds *Odemerestor* in Domain. Azor held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at fifteen hides, and continues rated at such quantity, but it never paid the Land-tax. The arable is three plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and a villain and twelve cottagers have three ploughs. Here are eighteen Ministers, a Church, a mill of twenty shillings, four acres of meadow, and a wood of ten hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at ten pounds, subsequently at one hundred shillings, and it is now estimated at eight pounds.

In COPEDEDORNE Hundred—John holds *Walton* of Richard. Alwin, Lefelm, and Coleman, who could change their residence or Patron at pleasure, held it as three Manours of King Edward. It was then assessed at fifteen hides, it is now rated at two hides and half a rood-land. The arable is five plough-lands. There are two ploughs and an half in the demesne, and ten villains and one bondsman have two ploughs. Here are seven Ministers. Of these hides, Roger holds two, where he has a plough, and to which a messuage-house in Southwark appertains. It has constantly been valued at six pounds under the Saxon Government, at the time of the transfer, and at the present day.

In AMELEBRIGE Hundred—The same Richard holds one hide of the King, which Almar, who could change his residence and transfer this land at plea-

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sure, held of King Edward. It never paid the Land-tax, since Richard occupied it. The value is six shillings and nine-pence.

In COPEDEDORNE Hundred—Oswold holds *Michelham* of Richard. He held it in person during the reign of King Edward. It was then assessed at five hides, it is now rated at two. The arable is five plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and eight villains and six bondsmen have four ploughs. Here are two Ministers, one acre of meadow, and pannage of a wood yielding one hog. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at one hundred shillings, it is now estimated at six pounds.

In CHINGESTUN Hundred—Picot holds *Taleorde* of Richard. Alwin, who could change his residence or Patron at pleasure, held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at five hides. The arable is three plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and seven villains and eight bondsmen have three ploughs. Here are seven Ministers, a mill exempt from rent, five acres and an half, and half a rood of meadow. In the reign of Edward it was valued at sixty shillings, and it is now appreciated at such sum, but at the time it was transferred the estimate was only twenty shillings.—Picot holds *Ditune* of Richard. Almar held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at five hides. At the present period this and the preceding district are rated at four hides. The arable is four plough-lands. There is a plough in the demesne, and two villains and nine bondsmen have two ploughs and a half. Here is a Church, a mill of nine shillings, a wood of fifteen hogs, a Minister, and a messuage-house in Southwark paying five hundred herrings. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at sixty shillings, subsequently at thirty, it is now estimated at fifty shillings, yet is farmed at four pounds.—Picot holds a district from Richard which is called *Limeurde*. Edwin and another Homager, who could change their residence at pleasure, held it in the reign of King Edward. It was then assessed at half an hide, it is now not rated at all. Here are six ploughing oxen with two bondsmen. It has always been valued at five shillings.—Robert de Wateville holds *Meldone* of Richard. Erding held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at eight hides, it is now rated at four. The arable is five plough-lands. There is a plough in the demesne, and fourteen villains and two bondsmen have four ploughs. Here is a Chapel, three Ministers, a mill of twelve shillings, four acres of meadow, and for herbage every seventh hog. Of these hides, a Knight holds

one

one hide and a rood-land, where he has a plough, a villain, a bondsman, and an acre of meadow. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at seven pounds, subsequently at one hundred shillings, and it is now estimated at six pounds twelve shillings.—The same Robert holds *Cisendone* of Richard. Erding held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at five hides, it is now rated at half an hide. The arable is two plough-lands. Here are three villains and a bondsman with a plough, half a mill * of two shillings, and a wood of thirty hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at four pounds, subsequently at forty shillings, and it is now estimated at seventy shillings.—One hide in *Meldone* continues in *Calengis*, which Robert de Watevile holds, and the Jury of the Hundred report that Edward of Salisbury, and Robert D'Oiley recovered this land from Richard of Tunbridge, and it has since remained undisputed in the King's hand.

In AMELEBRIGE Hundred—The same Richard holds *Waletone*. Erding held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at six hides, it is now rated at three. The arable is eight plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and eight villains and three cottagers have three ploughs. Here is a Church, a mill of twelve shillings and six-pence, and a fishery of five shillings. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at eight pounds, subsequently at one hundred shillings, and it is now estimated at fourteen pounds.—The same Richard holds six hides in the *Manour* of EBSA, which the Abbot Wluold delivered to him in compensation for *Waletone*, as the Homagers of Richard report. But the Jury of the Hundred declare, that they never saw a Brief or an Officer of the King, that secured to him such possession. Nine Thanes held this district, who could change their residence or Patron, and transfer this land at pleasure. Here are ten villains and six cottagers with four ^a ploughs, two Ministers, forty-six acres of meadow, and a wood of six hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at three pounds, subsequently at forty shillings, and it is now estimated at four pounds.—A Villain holds half an hide in *Ebsa*, for which, to the present time, he has given a rent of thirty-pence to the Homagers of Richard, but it is now quit in the King's hand, and Picot holds it of Richard. An half hide in *Ebsa* which

^a The Scribe probably committed an error here, for it is entered 6 Cott. cum 4 Cot. (pro Car.) for such an entry occurs not elsewhere in this Record.

Ælmar held without the presentation of the King, because the immediate predecessor of this Ælmar held it, Picot now holds. The value is five shillings. Picot holds farther an additional half hide of Richard in *Ebfa*, which Ælmar held in the time of King Edward, and which he could transfer to what Patron he pleased. The modern value is twelve shillings.—John holds *Molefham* of Richard. Aluric held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at three hides and an half, it is now rated at five rood-lands. The arable is three plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and seven villains and eight bondsmen have two ploughs and an half. Here are sixteen acres of meadow and a wood of four hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at sixty shillings, and it is now appreciated at such sum, but at the time it was transferred the estimate was forty shillings.—John holds one hide of Richard in that Manour, which was given to him in compensation of Waletone. Ulward held it of King Edward. Here are two villains with two oxen. The antient value was five shillings, and such is the present estimate.—Roger D'Abernon holds *Molefham* of Richard. Toci held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at six hides and an half, it is now rated at six rood-lands. The arable is three plough-lands. There is a plough in the demesne, and four villains and four cottagers have two ploughs and an half. Here are six Ministers, sixteen acres of meadow, and a wood of six hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at three pounds, subsequently at forty shillings, and it is now estimated at seventy shillings.—The same Richard holds *Stoche*. Bricfi Cilt held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at fifteen hides, it is now rated at two hides five acres. The arable is six plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and ten villains and nine cottagers have two ploughs. Here is a Church, seven Ministers, a mill of seven shillings, four acres of meadow, and a wood of forty hogs. In the reign of King Edward it was valued at four pounds, and it is now appreciated at such sum, but at the time it was transferred the estimate was three pounds.—The same Richard has five hides in the same Manour. Otho held them of King Edward. These are now rated at half an hide. Here are two villains with six oxen, and a mill of six shillings. The arable is two plough-lands. Twenty shillings have been the constant value.

In FINGERHAM Hundred—Richard holds one hide and an half in *Driteham*. Ælmar held it as a Manour of King Edward. The Wife Salie holds it of Richard,

Richard, and has a villain with two bondsmen. The antient value was forty shillings, the present is thirty.—* In the same *Driteham* is one hide and an half, which Aluric held as a Manour of King Edward, and afterwards gave the land to his wife and daughter, under the protection of the Church of Chertsey, as the Jury of the Hundred testify. Richard claims this land. It is not attached to any Manour, nor does he hold it as a Manour, but it is delivered to him, and these three hides are now assessed to the Land-tax for one hide and an half. The arable is two plough-lands. In the land formerly held by Aluric there is a plough in the demesne, two bondsmen, and two Ministers. The value is forty shillings.

In BLACHEATFELD Hundred—Roger holds *Eldeberie* of Richard. Azor held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at four hides, it is now rated at two hides and an half. The arable is six plough-lands. There is a plough in the demesne, and eleven villains and five bondsmen have six ploughs. Here is a Church, four Ministers, a mill of five shillings, and a wood of thirty hogs. Of these hides a Knight holds one, where he has one plough and an half in the demesne, a villain, a Minister, and an acre of meadow. The total value in the reign of the Confessor was ten pounds, subsequently one hundred shillings, and it is now estimated at nine pounds.—Robert holds *Scaldefor* of Richard. Two Brothers held it in the time of King Edward, who could change their residence or Patron at pleasure, and each of whom had his own house, and notwithstanding they resided in one Court, or lived under the same Jurisdiction. It has always been assessed at four hides. The arable is six plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and twenty-nine villains and eleven bondsmen have nine ploughs. Here is a Church, ten Ministers, three mills of sixteen shillings, four acres of meadow, and a wood of twenty hogs. Of these hides, a Knight has one rood-land, where he has half a plough, a Minister, and five bondsmen. The entire Manour in the reign of the Confessor was valued at sixteen pounds, subsequently at nine, and it is now estimated at twenty pounds.—A house in Guildford of three shillings appertains to this Manour.

In CHINGESTON Hundred—Ralph holds *Taleorde* of Richard. Edmer held it, who could change his residence or Patron at pleasure, in the time of King Edward. It was then assessed at five hides, it is now rated at two hides and

* DOMESDAY, 35 b 1.

an half. The arable is four plough-lands. There is a plough in the demesne, and six villains and a bondsman have two ploughs. Here are two Ministers and five acres of meadow. In the reign of the Confessor, and subsequently, it was valued at forty shillings, it is now estimated at sixty shillings.

In COPEDORNE Hundred—The same Richard holds *Tornecrofta* in Domain. Cola held it of King Edward. Here are two ploughs in the demesne, and five villains and four bondsmen have two ploughs. Here are nine Ministers, a mill of twenty shillings, five acres of meadow, and a wood of one hog.—With this MANOUR the following lands were transferred to Richard.—*Bece-sworde* as six hides, a hide and a rood-land which Mervin held, a hide which Alric and Almer held as a Manour, a hide which Coleman the Hunter held as a Manour. These men were so free, that they could change their residence at pleasure, and these lands jointly with *Tornecrofte* were assessed at twenty-five hides and an half, deduct a rood-land, in the reign of the Confessor. They are now rated at four hides, deduct four acres.—In the hide which Alric and Elmer held is half a plough and two oxen in the demesne.—In the hide of Mervin there is a plough in the demesne and three acres of meadow.—In the hide of Coleman there are two bondsmen. The whole of the arable is five plough-lands. Under the Saxon Government *Tornecrofte* was valued at one hundred shillings, when transferred to Richard sixty, and it is now estimated at one hundred and ten shillings. The two hides were always appreciated at thirty shillings; the hide of Coleman at ten shillings.—The Abbot of Westminster holds two hides in this Hundred, but they are included in a different Hundred.—There is one hide situated in *Mideham*, which Seman held of King Edward, and now holds of King William. Here he has a plough in the demesne, three bondsmen, and half an acre of meadow. Twenty shillings were the antient value, and it continues estimated at such sum.—Godwin holds a rood-land in the same place of King William, who held it in person of King Edward. The annual value is thirty-pence.—William Fitz-anscuf holds two hides in the same Hundred, but they are estimated in a different Hundred.

* In FINGEHAM Hundred—Oswald holds *Epingeham*. Azor held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at six hides, it is now rated at two hides and an half. With these six hides, Oswold holds a hide and a rood-land, which a Freeman held under King Edward, but who through necessity sold

* DOMESDAY, 35 b 2.

it to Azor in the time of King William. The whole of the arable is five plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and six villains and five bondsmen have two ploughs. Here are six Ministers, four acres of meadow, a wood of five hogs, and three hogs of herbage. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at one hundred shillings, subsequently at four pounds ten shillings, and it is now estimated at six pounds.

In WOCHINGES Hundred—The same Richard holds *Bochebam* in Domain. Ælmar held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at sixty hides. It is now rated at one hide and an half. The arable is four plough-lands. There is one plough in the demesne, and six villains and two bondsmen have two ploughs. Here is a Church, three Ministers, two fisheries of ten-pence, two acres of meadow, and a wood of sixty hogs. It has always been valued at one hundred shillings.—Ralph holds *Hoclei* of Richard. Almar held it of King Edward. It has always been assessed at one hide. The arable is four plough-lands. There is a plough in the demesne, and nine villains and three bondsmen have four ploughs. Here is a wood of twenty hogs, and two Ministers. It has been valued at seventy shillings under the Saxon Government, at the time it was transferred, and it continues estimated at such sum. In this Manour Richard holds half an hide in person. Alwin, who could transfer this land, or choose his Patron, at pleasure, held it in the reign of King Edward. It was then assessed at half an hide, it is now not rated at all. This is appreciated in *Hoclei*.

In WODETONE Hundred—Richard holds *Becefworde* in Domain. Cola held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at six hides, it is now rated at two. The arable is seven plough-lands. There is a plough in the demesne, and six villains and ten bondsmen have three ploughs. Here are six Ministers, a mill of ten shillings, three acres of meadow, a wood of eighty hogs, and six hogs of herbage. Here is a Church. In the time of the Confessor, and subsequently, it was valued at nine pounds, it is now estimated at eight.—The same Richard holds *Arfeste*. Almar held it of King Edward. It has always been assessed at two hides. The arable is four plough-lands. Here are eight villains with three ploughs, and a wood of fifteen hogs. It has constantly been valued at forty-five shillings, for the last twenty years. This district appertained to a Freeman, who could transfer, or choose his Patron, at pleasure; nor is it attached to any Manour of Richard's.

THE TERRITORY OF WILLIAM DE BRAIOSE.

In COPEDORNE Hundred—William De Braiose holds *Tadorne*, and Halfart is the sub-tenant. Godtovi, who could change his residence, or Patron, at pleasure, held it of Earl Harold. It was then assessed at five hides, it is now rated at half of one. The arable is three plough-lands. There is a plough in the demesne, and two villains and five bondsmen have a plough. Here is a wood of three hogs. In the time of King Edward it was valued at one hundred shillings, subsequently at twenty, and it is now estimated at forty-five shillings.

In FINGEHAM Hundred—Halfard holds *Bocheham* of William. Godtovi held it of Earl Harold. It was then assessed at five hides, it is now rated at two. The arable is three plough-lands. There is a plough in the demesne, and three villains and four bondsmen have a plough. Here are four acres of meadow, and eleven hogs of pannage and herbage. In the time of King Edward, and subsequently, it was valued at fifty shillings, it is now estimated at sixty shillings.

THE TERRITORY OF WILLIAM FITZ-ANSCULF.

In WALETONE Hundred—William Fitz-ansculf holds *Witford*, and William Chamberlain is his sub-tenant. Lanch held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at two hides, it is now rated at one. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There is a plough in the demesne, and two villains have a plough. Here is a mill of twenty shillings, and twenty-four acres of meadow. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at fifty shillings, subsequently at twenty-two, and it is now estimated at sixty shillings.—The same William holds *Michelham*. Lemar held it of King Edward. It has always been assessed at two hides and one rood-land. Here are two villains, six cottagers, and half a mill of twenty shillings. Under the Saxon Government it was valued at forty shillings, and it is now appreciated at such sum, but at the time it was transferred the estimate was thirteen shillings and four-pence.

In BRIXISTAN Hundred—The same William holds *Wendeleforde*. Six Sockmen held it of King Edward, who could change their residence at pleasure. Here were two halls. * It has always been assessed at twelve hides.

* DOMESDAY, 36 a 1.

The arable is four plough-lands. Ansculf had this land subsequent to his receiving the Viscounty, but the Jurors of the Hundred testify that they never saw the Royal Seal, or Officer delegated by the Monarch, to deliver him possession of it. The five hides of Ansfrid are now assessed at one, and the three hides of Heldred at present are not rated at all. Ulward has three hides, Walter the Hunter one hide; these have not paid Land-tax. In the district occupied by these there are two ploughs and an half in the demesne, and five villains and twenty-two bondsmen have two ploughs. Here are twenty-two acres of meadow. The entire Manour in the time of the Confessor was valued at one hundred and ten shillings, subsequently at fifty shillings, and the total estimate is now eight pounds.

In WODETONE Hundred—Baldwin holds *Mildetone* of William. Uluric held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at six hides, it is now rated at four hides and an half. The arable is five plough-lands. There is a plough in the demesne, and ten villains and nine bondsmen have four ploughs. Here are four Ministers, a mill of two shillings, two acres of meadow, a wood of nine hogs, and ten hogs of herbage. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at seventy shillings, it was subsequently estimated at sixty shillings, and is now appreciated at such sum.—There are two hides in the Hundred of COPEDEDORNE, which appertain to this Manour. The value is twenty shillings.—The same Baldwin holds one hide at *Hanstega*, which Ordwi held, and half an hide at *Litelfeld*, that Alfer held. These two were at liberty to transfer their lands, and change their residence, at pleasure. Here is a plough in the demesne with a bondsman. The value is eleven shillings and three-pence.—The same William holds *Abinceborne*. A House-carle held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at six hides, it is now rated at four. The arable is nine plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and ten villains and seven bondsmen have five ploughs. Here is a Church, five Ministers, a mill of six shillings, three acres of meadow, and forty hogs of herbage and pannage. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at eight pounds, subsequently it was estimated at seven pounds, and continues appreciated at such sum.—The same William holds *Padendene*. A House-carle held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at four hides, it is now rated at three. The arable is nine plough-lands. There are no agricultural implements or cattle in the demesne, but twelve villains and five bondsmen have

six

six ploughs. Here is a mill of six shillings, four acres of meadow, a wood of forty hogs, and fifteen hogs of herbage.—Hugh, a Homager of William, holds three hides of this Manour, with a Hall, and has one plough in his demesne. The entire Manour in the reign of King Edward was valued at nine pounds, subsequently at seven pounds, and it is now estimated at such sum.

THE TERRITORY OF WALTER FITZ-OTHER.

In GODELMINGE Hundred—Walter Fitz-other holds *Contone*. Brixii held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at fourteen hides, it is now rated at eleven. The arable is ten plough-lands. There are three ploughs in the demesne, and twenty-one villains and eight cottagers have six ploughs. Here are seven Ministers, seven acres of meadow, and a Church. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at eight pounds, subsequently at six, and it is now estimated at nine pounds.—Tezelin holds *Hormera* of Walter. Alwin held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at fifteen hides, it is now rated at three. The arable is three plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and three villains and two cottagers have one plough and an half. Here is a mill of eleven shillings, and six acres of meadow. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at fifty shillings, subsequently at thirty, and it is now estimated at one hundred shillings.—Walter holds *Pipereberge*, and Girard is his sub-tenant. Alward held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at five hides, it is now rated at three. The arable is three plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, a mill of fifteen shillings, and seven acres of meadow. Here four villains and three cottagers have a plough. In the reign of the Confessor, and subsequently, it was valued at thirty shillings, it is now estimated at one hundred shillings.

In CHINGESTUNE Hundred—The same Walter holds one Homager in the Sock of *Chingestun*, to whom he committed the custody of the ^b brood Mares of the King, but we know not on what terms. This Homager has two hides, but he has no Court or Jurisdiction in this district. It was assessed at two hides, but it is now not rated at all. Here is a plough in the demesne, three Ministers, a fishery of one hundred and twenty-five eels, and an acre of meadow. The ancient value was thirty shillings, and such is the present estimate.

^b Original equas sylvaticas.

THE COUNTY OF SURREY.

^c In WOCHINGES Hundred—Walter Fitz-other holds *Orfelei*. Brixi held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at ten hides, it is now rated at eight. The arable is six plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and fourteen villains and five bondsmen have five ploughs. Here is a Church, eight Ministers, and a wood of twenty hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at eight pounds, subsequently at one hundred shillings, and is now estimated at six pounds.—An Englishman holds one hide in this district, where he has a plough and a bondsman. The value is twenty shillings.

THE TERRITORY OF WALTER DE DOWAI.

In WALETON Hundred—Walter De Dowai holds two hides of the King, according to his own report. But the Jurors of the Hundred affirm that they never saw the Warrant or Officer of the Monarch, to deliver him seisin of it. But they testify that a Freeman, occupying this land, who could change his residence at pleasure, submitted himself to the patronage of Walter for his own protection. This district has always been valued at twenty shillings.

* THE TERRITORY OF GILBERT FITZ-RICHER.

Gilbert Fitz-richer De Aigle holds *Witlei*. Earl Godwin held it. It was then assessed at twenty hides, it is now rated at twelve. The arable is sixteen plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and thirty-seven villains and three cottagers have thirteen ploughs. Here is a Church, three acres of meadow, and a wood of thirty hogs. In the reign of the Confessor, and subsequently, it was valued at fifteen pounds, it is now estimated at sixteen pounds.

THE TERRITORY OF GEOFFREY DE MANNEVILLE.

In BRIXISTAN Hundred—Geoffrey De Manneville holds *Clopeham*. Turbern held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at ten hides, it is now rated at three. The arable is seven plough-lands. There is one plough in the de-

^c The Record of this District is contained in Folio 36 a 2, but a reference is made by an Asterisk, at the end of Walter Fitz-other's possessions.

* DOMESDAY, 36 a 2.

mesne,

meſne, and eight villains and three bondſmen have five ploughs. Here are five acres of meadow. In the reign of the Confeſſour it was valued at ten pounds, ſubſequentlly at the ſame ſum, but it is now eſtimated at ſeven pounds ten ſhillings. The Jurors affirm that Geoffrey holds this Manour unjuſtly, becauſe it does not appertain to the lands of Aſgar. The moiety of this Manour which Geoffrey gave for alms is valued at twenty ſhillings.

In WALETON Hundred—The ſame Geoffrey holds *Aultone*. Five Freemen, who could change their reſidence at pleaſure, held it of King Edward. One of theſe held two hides, and each of the other four had fix hides. There were five Manours, but they are conſolidated into one. It was then aſſeſſed at twenty-ſeven hides, it is now rated at three and an half. The arable is ten plough-lands. There is a plough in the demeſne, and nine villains and nine cottagers have five ploughs. Here is a Church, ſeven Miniſters, and twelve acres of meadow. The Jurors of the COUNTY and HUNDRED affirm that they never ſaw a Warrant or Officer of the King who delivered ſeiſin of this Manour to Geoffrey by Royal Authority. In the reign of the Confeſſour it was valued at twenty pounds, when Geoffrey took poſſeſſion of it one hundred ſhillings, it is now eſtimated at ten pounds. Of theſe hides Weſman holds fix of Geoffrey Fitz-earl Euſtace. Geoffrey De Mannevil gave him this land with his daughter. There is a plough in the demeſne, and three villains and a cottager have three ploughs. There is a mill of thirty-five ſhillings, three Miniſters, ten acres of meadow, and a wood of two hogs. The arable is two plough-lands. In the time of King Edward it was valued at four pounds, ſubſequentlly at forty ſhillings, and it is now eſtimated at one hundred and ten ſhillings. Of theſe hides a Smith of the King's has half an hide, which he received with his wife in the reign of the Confeſſour, but he has never performed any ſervices for it.

In WOCHINGES Hundred—Geoffrey in perſon holds *Weneberge*. It is not a moiety of the land of Azor. The Brothers Suen and Lewen held it of King Edward. It was then aſſeſſed at ſeven hides, it is now rated at three. The arable is ſeven plough-lands. Theſe formerly were divided into two Manours, but are now conſolidated into one. There is a plough in the demeſne, and twelve villains and ſeventeen bondſmen have eight ploughs. Here is a Church, eight Miniſters, fix acres of meadow, and a wood of thirty hogs. The entire Manour in the time of King Edward was valued at ſeven pounds

pounds, subsequently at one hundred shillings, and it is now estimated at seven pounds.

^a THE TERRITORY OF GEOFFREY ORLATEILE.

Geoffrey Orlatele holds BELGEHAM without the presentation of the King or his Warrant. Anschil held it of Earl Harold. It was then assessed at five hides, it is now not rated at all. The arable is two plough-lands. There is a plough in the demesne, and a villain and a bondsman have half a plough. Here is a Minister, and eight acres of meadow. In the reign of King Edward it was valued at six pounds, subsequently at twenty shillings, and it is now estimated at forty shillings.

THE TERRITORY OF EDWARD OF SALISBURY.

In AMELEBRIGE Hundred—Edward of Salisbury holds *Waletone*. Azor held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at six hides, it is now rated at three. The arable is eight plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and eight villains and three cottagers have seven ploughs. Here are eight Ministers, a mill of twelve shillings and six-pence, forty acres of meadow, a wood of fifty hogs. Here is a Forester of ten shillings. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at eight pounds, subsequently at one hundred shillings, and it is now estimated at twelve pounds, yet it renders fourteen pounds.

In GODELMINGE Hundred—Ralph holds *Harneledone* of Edward. Azor held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at five hides, it is now rated at three. The arable is four plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and eight villains and one cottager have five ploughs. Here are thirteen Ministers, a mill of thirty-pence, three acres of meadow, and a wood of thirty hogs. It has always been valued at one hundred shillings.

In WOCHINGES Hundred—Hugh holds *Clanedun* of Edward. Fulcui held it in the time of King Edward. It was then assessed at five hides, it is now rated at two hides and an half. The arable is three plough-lands. There is

^a This District was originally omitted, though the name Goisfrid Orlateile was recorded as the 26th Proprietor in this county at the beginning, and it is here entered in the margin of the *Autograph*.

a plough,

a plough in the demesne, and four villains and five bondsmen have a plough and an half. Here is a mill of three shillings, a Church, and a wood of five hogs. The antient value was fifty shillings, it is now estimated at sixty.

* THE TERRITORY OF ROBERT MALET.

In WOCHINGES Hundred—Robert Malet holds *Sudtone*. Wenefi held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at five hides, it is now rated at three. The arable is three plough-lands. There is a plough in the demesne, and five villains and five bondsmen have two ploughs. Here are six Ministers, a mill of five shillings, twenty acres of meadow, and a wood of twenty-five hogs. In the time of the Confessor, and subsequently, it was valued at eight pounds, it is now estimated at one hundred shillings. Durand seized this land, and the Jurors affirm that he holds it unjustly, for none of them ever saw a Warrant or Officer of the King to deliver him possession of it.

THE TERRITORY OF MILO CRISPIN.

In WALESTONE Hundred—Milo Crespin holds *Beddintone*, and William Fitz-tyrold is his sub-tenant. Ulf held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at twenty-five hides, it is now rated at three. The arable is six plough-lands. There is a plough in the demesne, and thirteen villains and thirteen cottagers have six ploughs. Here is a Minister, two mills of thirty-five shillings, twenty acres of meadow, and a wood of five hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at ten pounds, subsequently at six, and it is now estimated at nine pounds ten shillings. Twenty-one houses, thirteen in London, and eight in Southwark, producing twelve shillings, which Earl Roger holds, are taken from this Manour.

In CHINGESTUN Hundred—Milo holds *Cisedune* in person. Suert Magno held it in the time of King Edward. It was then assessed at five hides, it is now rated at one hide. When King William came into England, Wigot had not possession of it. The arable is three plough-lands. This district is situated in *Beddinton*. The villains held it. At present there is one plough in the demesne, and six villains with two ploughs. In the reign of the Con-

* DOMESDAY, 36 b 1.

feffour it was valued at four pounds, subfequently at forty fhillings, and it is now eftimated at feventy fhillings.

THE TERRITORY OF HAIMO VISCOUNT.

In TENRIGE Hundred—Haimo Viscount holds *Ticefei*. Goltovi held it of King Edward. It was then affeffed at twenty hides. It is now rated at two. The arable is eight plough-lands. There are four ploughs in the demefne, and fourteen villains and thirty-one bondsmen have five ploughs. Here is a Church, nine Minifters, and each villain pays every feventh pig for pafturnage. In the reign of the Confeffour it was valued at ten pounds, subfequently at fix, and it is now eftimated at eleven pounds.

In BRIKISTAN Hundred—Haimo holds *Cambrewelle* in perfon. Norman held it of King Edward. It was then affeffed at twelve hides, it is now rated at fix and a rood-land. The arable is five plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demefne, and twenty-two villains and feven bondsmen have fix ploughs. Here is a Church, fixty-three acres of meadow, and a wood of fixty hogs. In the time of the Confeffour it was valued at twelve pounds, subfequently at fix, and it is now eftimated at fourteen pounds.

THE TERRITORY OF HUMPHREY CHAMBERLAIN.

In CHINGESTUN Hundred—Humphrey Chamberlain holds *Cumbe* of the feudal tenure of the Queen. Alured held it of the King, and could change his refidence at pleafure. It was then affeffed at three hides, it is now not rated at all. The arable is two plough-lands. There is a plough in the demefne, and three villains and four bondsmen have a plough. Here are eight acres of meadow. In the time of King Edward it was valued at four pounds, subfequently at twenty fhillings, it is now eftimated at one hundred fhillings. In the reign of King William the Female that held this diftrict fubmitted both herfelf and the land to the patronage and protection of the Queen.

THE TERRITORY OF RALPH DE FELGERES (DE FERRARS.)

In COPEDEDORNE Hundred—Ralph De Ferrars holds *Hallega*. Countefs Goda held it of King Edward. It was then affeffed at feven hides, it is now rated

rated at two hides and a rood-land. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There is a plough in the demesne, and nine villains and five bondsmen have five ploughs. Here are eight Ministers, and a wood of fifteen hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at seven pounds, it was subsequently estimated at one hundred shillings, and continues appreciated at such sum.

In WODETON Hundred—The same Ralph holds *Wescote*, Alfi Abbot held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at ten hides, it is now rated at three. The arable is seven plough-lands. There is a plough in the demesne, and fourteen villains and five bondsmen have seven ploughs. Here are three Ministers, a mill of thirty-pence, two acres and an half of meadow, and a wood of thirty hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at nine pounds, it has since been reduced to eight pounds, and is now estimated at such sum.

* THE TERRITORY OF ALURED OF MARLBOROUGH.

In WOCHINGES Hundred—Alured holds *Sande* of the King, and Rainald is his sub-tenant. Carlo held it in the time of King Edward. It has constantly been assessed at twenty hides. The arable is ten plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and eight Ministers; and fourteen villains and ten bondsmen have six ploughs. Here is a mill yielding twenty-one shillings and six-pence, a Church, five fisheries, producing fifty-four pence, an hundred acres of meadow, deduct sixteen, and a wood of one hundred and sixty hogs. —Walter holds an hide and a half of this territory, and Herbert nine of land in villains tenure. Here are two ploughs in the demesne, seven Ministers, a villain, sixteen bondsmen, and a mill yielding two shillings. The total value in the reign of the Confessor was twenty pounds, at the present period the demesne is estimated at ten pounds, the other districts at one hundred and ten shillings.

THE TERRITORY OF ALBERT.

In WALETON Hundred—Albert, Clerk, holds *Eddintone* of the King. Ofward held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at eight hides, it is now rated at two. The arable is four plough-lands. There are two ploughs

* DOMESDAY, 36 b 2.

in the demesne, and five villains and four cottagers have one plough and a half. There is a wood of twenty hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at one hundred shillings, and it is now estimated at such sum.

THE TERRITORY OF ODARD.

In AMELEBRIGE Hundred—Odard, ^c *Engineer*, holds four hides in *Aiffela* of the King. Tovi held it of King Edward. It is now assessed at one hide. Here are ten villains with two ploughs and two acres of meadow. The value is forty shillings.—The same Odard holds *Molefham*. Tovi held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at six hides and a rood-land, it is now rated at one hide. The arable is three plough-lands. There is a plough in the demesne, and ten villains and five cottagers have four ploughs. Here is a Church and two Ministers. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at one hundred shillings, subsequently at fifty shillings, and it is now estimated at four pounds.

THE TERRITORY OF OSWOLD AND OTHER THANES.

In FINGEHAM Hundred—Oswold holds *Pechingeorde* of the King. He held it personally of King Edward. It was then assessed at one hide, and is now rated at such quantity. The arable is three plough-lands. There is a plough in the demesne, and three villains and two bondsmen have two ploughs. Here are two Ministers. In the reign of the Confessor, and at a subsequent æra, it was valued at forty shillings, and is now estimated at such sum. The Homagers of the Bishop of Baieux claim from this land two Marks of Gold, or two Hawks each year, for the Royal Service, and this claim is admitted by the Abbot, the Brother of Oswald, in lieu of the Combat which he should have maintained against Little Geoffry ^f.

In COPEDEDORNE Hundred—Seman holds a rood-land, which he held from King Edward; but from the period that King William arrived in England, he became the dependant of Oswald, paying him twenty-pence. He could change his residence or Patron at pleasure, in the reign of the Con-

* The Original is *Balifarius*, the Superintendant, or Maker, of Balista's; and the Stones thrown by such Engines at this æra were of immense weight.

^f The Original is *contra Gaufridum parvum*, Geoffry Little, or Small.

feffour.—The fame Oswold holds *Fecebam*. He held it personally of King Edward. It was then assessed at eleven hides, it is now rated at three. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There is a plough in the demesne, and twelve villains and six bondsmen have five ploughs. Here is a mill of six shillings and six-pence, ten acres of meadow, and a wood of four hogs. In the reign of the Confessor it was valued at four pounds, it is now estimated at one hundred shillings.

In WODETON Hundred—The same Oswold holds *Odetone*. Herald held it in the time of King Edward, but the Jury of the Hundred declare, that they know not by what tenure Herald held it. It was then assessed at six hides, it is now rated at five. The quantity of arable is not recorded. There is a plough in the demesne, and twenty villains and seven bondsmen have eight ploughs and a half. Here is a mill of twenty-pence, three acres of meadow, a wood of fifty hogs, and twenty-three hogs of herbage. In the reign of the Confessor, and subsequently, it was valued at eight pounds, it is now estimated at seven.—Richard of Tunbridge holds one of these hides, and Corbelin is his sub-tenant. Tedric held it as a Manour of Harold. It was then assessed at one hide, it is now rated at half of one. Here is half a plough, two villains, and a Minister. The antient value was twenty shillings, the present is ten.

In WOCHINGES Hundred—The same Oswold holds *Wiselei*. He held it personally of Earl Harold. It was then assessed at three hides and an half, it is now rated at one and a half. The arable is two plough-lands. There is a plough in the demesne, and four villains and four bondsmen have two ploughs. Here is a Church, two Ministers, a mill of ten shillings, six acres of meadow, a fishery of five-pence, and a wood of six hogs. Under the Saxon Government it was valued at forty shillings, it is now estimated at sixty.

In BRIKISTAN Hundred—Teodric Goldsmith holds *Chenintune* of the King. He held it in person of King Edward. It was then assessed at five hides, it is now rated at one hide, three rood-lands. The arable is two plough-lands and a half. There is a plough in the demesne, and four villains and three bondsmen have two ploughs. Here is a Minister, and four acres of meadow. Three pounds have been and continue its value.

In WALETON Hundred—Tezelin Cook holds *Edintone* of the King. Godric held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at eight hides, it is now rated at

at one hide. The arable is four plough-lands. There are two ploughs in the demesne, and eight villains and nine cottagers have two ploughs and a half. Here is a wood of twenty hogs. One hundred shillings have been and continue the value.

In CHINGESTUN Hundred—Ansgot^s Speakman holds *Cumbe* of the King. Cola held it in the time of King Edward. It was then assessed at three hides, it is now rated at one and a half. The arable is three plough-lands. There is a plough in the demesne, and six villains and one bondsman have a plough. Here are four acres of meadow, and four hogs of herbage. The value is sixty shillings.

In WOCHINGES Hundred—Chetel, Hunter, holds *Lodesforde* of the King. His Father held it of King Edward. It was then assessed at one hide, it is now rated at half of one. The arable is two plough-lands. There is a plough in the demesne, and two villains and five bondsmen have a plough. Here is a mill of two shillings, four acres of meadow, and a wood of twenty hogs. Fifty shillings have been and continue its value.

In GODELMINGE Hundred—Ulwi, Hunter, holds *Liteltone* of the King. He held it personally of King Edward. It was then assessed at two hides, but he paid no Land-tax. It is now rated at one rood-land. The arable is one plough-land. Here is a plough in the demesne, and one villain and a cottager have a plough. There are two acres of meadow. The value is twenty shillings, and it was formerly valued at such sum.

^s Original Interpres Anglicè Speakman.

DOMESDAY, AND MODERN CORRESPONDING, NAMES

OF

HUNDREDS AND PLACES, IN THE COUNTY OF SURREY.

HUNDREDS.

DOMESDAY.		CORRESPONDING NAMES.
Amelebrige,	-	Emley Bridge.
Blachetfelle,	-	Blackheath.
Brixistan,	-	Brixton, East and West.
Chercefelle,	-	Reigate.
Chingestun,	-	Kingston.
Copededorne,	-	Copthorne,
Fingeham,	-	and
		Effingham.
Godalminge,	-	Godalming.
Godlei,	-	Godley, or Chertsey.
Tenrige,	-	Tanridge.
Waletone,	-	Wallington.
Wodetone,	-	Wotton.
Wochinges,	-	Woking.
Farnham Hundred is not named in Doomſday.		

DOMESDAY NAMES.		CORRESPONDING NAMES.		IN WHAT HUNDRED.
Abinceborne,	-	Abinger,	-	Wotton.
Aiffela,	-	Esſher,	-	Emley Bridge.
Acſtede,	-	Oxted,	-	Tanridge.
Aultone,	-	Carſhalton, or Gois-aultone,	-	Wallington.
Beneſtede,	-	Banſtead,	-	Copthorne.
Beceſworde,	-	Beachworth,	-	Wotton.
Blachingelei,	-	Bletchingly,	-	Tanridge.
Beddintone,	-	Beddington,	-	Wallington.
Bramefelle,	-			Brixton.
Boreham,	-	Bookham, Great and Little,	-	Effingham, and
				Woking.
Brunlei,	-	Bramley,	-	Blackheath.
Bermundefye,	-	Bermondſea,	-	Brixton.
Berge,	-	Borough in Banſtead, or Littleborough,	-	Copthorne.
		in Mickleham,	-	

Berne

DOMESDAY NAMES.	CORRESPONDING NAMES.	IN WHAT HUNDRED.
Berne,	Barnes,	Brixton.
Bochelant,	Buckland,	Riegate.
Ceiham,	Cheam,	Croydon.
Celeorde,	Chilworth,	Blackheath.
Celefham,	Chellsham,	Tanrige.
Codintone,	Cuddington,	
Contone,	Compton,	Godalming.
Civentone,	A Farm in Blechingley,	Tanridge.
Cofenham,	Cobham,	Emley Bridge.
Claigate,	Claygate, (Ditton Parish)	Kingston.
Chenintune,	Kennington,	Brixton.
Clopeham,	Clapham,	Brixton.
Cambrewelle,	Camberwell,	Brixton.
Clanedune,	East Clandon, and West Clandon,	Woking.
Croindene,	Croydon,	Wallington.
Ditone,	Ditton Thames, and Long Ditton,	Kingston.
Dorchinges,	Dorking,	Wotton.
Driteham,		Effingham.
Eldeberie,	Aldbury,	Blackheath.
Ebfa,	Epfom,	Emley Bridge.
Effira,	Shire,	Wotton.
Epingeham,	Effingham,	Effingham.
Etwelle,	Ewell,	Copthorne.
Eftreham,	Stretham,	East Brixton.
Evelham,	Epfom,	Copthorne.
Egeham,	Egham,	Chertsey.
Eddintone,	Addington,	Wallington.
Fecheham,	Fetcham,	Copthorne.
Ferlega,	Farley,	Tanridge.
Ferneorne,	Farncomb (a Hamlet),	Godalming.
Gatone,	Gatton,	Riegate.
Gildeford,	Guildford,	Woking.
Gomeselle,	Gumshall, a Manour and Hamlet in Shire and Ewhurst,	Wotton.
Hanftega,	A Roman Camp, in Dorking,	Wotton.
Hallega,	Hedley,	Copthorne.
Henlei,	Henley Park, in Pirbright,	Woking.
Hocelei,	Ockley,	Wotton.
Horslei,	Horsley,	Woking.
Hameledone,	Hameldon,	Godalming.
Hacheham,	In Peckham, by Camberwell,	Brixton.
Hormera,	Hertmore, a Hamlet in Godalming,	Godalming.
Laselei, or Lodeslei,	Lofely, a Mansion in St. Nicholas, Guildford,	Godalming.
Liteltone,	Littleton, a Hamlet in ditto,	Woking.
		Limeurde,

DOMESDAY NAMES.	CORRESPONDING NAMES.	IN WHAT HUNDRED.
Limeurde,	Imber Court, in Ditton or Molesey,	Copthorne.
Laret,	-	Copthorne.
Limenesfeld,	Lyngfield	Tanridge.
Litlefeld,	A Farm in Worpleston,	Woking.
Lanchei,	Lambeth,	Brixton.
Meldone,	Maldon,	Kingston.
Mordone,	Moredon,	Wallington.
Mereton,	Merton,	-
Miclehame,	Mitcham,	Wallington.
Miclehame,	Michelham,	Copthorne.
Mildetone,	Milton, a Hamlet and Manor in Dorking,	Wotton.
Mortelage,	Mortlake,	Brixton.
Moleham,	Molesey,	Emley Bridge.
Mereftan,	Merstham,	Reigate.
Notefelle,	Nutfield,	Reigate.
Odetone,	Wotton,	Wotton.
Odemereftor,	Woodmanstern,	Wallington.
Orde,	Worth, in Suffex, though on the borders of Surrey,	-
Orfelei,	West Horsley,	Woking.
Pecheham,	Peckham,	Brixton.
Pecheham,	A Manour in Leatherhead,	Copthorne.
Peliforde,	Pirford,	Chertsey.
Pechingcarde,	-	Effingham.
Patricefy,	Battersea (St. Peter's, Westminster),	Brixton.
Patriceham,	Petersham (St. Peter's, Chertsey),	Kingston.
Pipereherge,	Pepperhannon,	Godalming.
Padendene,	Paddington, in Abinger,	Wotton.
Reddefolham,	Rodfall, in Puttenham,	Godalming.
Sande,	Send,	Woking.
Scaldefor,	Shalford,	Blackheath.
Sandestede,	Sanderstede,	Wallington.
Sudwerce,	Southwark,	-
Stede,	Ashted,	Copthorne.
Stoche,	Stoke Dabernon,	Emley Bridge.
Sudtone,	Sutton,	Woking.
Tadorne,	South Tadworth, in Banstead,	Copthorne.
Tadeorne,	Tadworth,	Copthorne.
Tatesfelle,	Tatesfeld,	Tanridge.
Taleorde,	Talworth,	Kingston.
Tetinges,	Tyting,	Blackheath.
Tellingedene,	A Farm in Tanridge,	Tanridge.
Tepestede,	Chipstead,	Reigate.
Tichesei,	Titley,	Tanridge.
Tiweslei,	Tuesley, a Hamlet	Godalming.
PART I.	M m	Tornecrofta,

DOMESDAY NAMES.	CORRESPONDING NAMES.	IN WHAT HUNDRED.
Tornecrofta,	Thornecroft, in Leatherhead,	Godalming.
Torp,	Thorp,	Chertsey.
Totinges,	Tooting,	Brixton.
Wendelefcorde,	Wandsworth,	Brixton.
Wendefcorde,	Waddon, in Croydon,	Wallington.
Watendone,	Wanborough,	Woking.
Weneberge,	Walkhamstead, alias Godstone	Tanridge.
Wacheleste,	Woldingham,	Tanridge.
Wallingeham,	Witley,	Woking.
Wifelei,	Weston Green, in Ditton or Molesey,	Emley Bridge.
Westone,	A Hamlet and Manour in Dorking,	Wotton.
Westcote,	Upper Mitcham (Salmon),	Wallington.
Witford,	Weybridge,	Godley.
Webrige,	Worplesdon,	Woking.
Werpestune,	Walton on the Hill,	Copthorne.
Waltone,	Walworth,	Brixton.
Waleorde,	Witley,	Godalming.
Witelei,	Walton on Thames,	Emley Bridge.
Waltone,	Wyke, a Manour in Ash,	Woking.
Wucha,		

END OF THE COUNTY OF SURREY.

THE EDITORS request indulgence for their Errata and Omissions; but whatever Reader will attempt to transcribe a Folio in Domesday, will instantly perceive the difficulty of finding the same place, from a similarity in the lines, characters, figures, and the immense size of the page, and will make allowances for the inaccuracies. But all these are here corrected with the utmost fidelity and attention.

OMISSIONS.

Page 3 line 21, after Hurst read one yoke of Herte—p. 7 l. 24, after fowling r. where he has 4 villains and 5 bondsmen with 2 ploughs. The value is 4l. in the time of King Edward its estimate was 100s. Edwin held it, Godric holds in Buckland 1 fowling—p. 11 l. 8, after body r. there are 4 men with $1\frac{1}{2}$ plough—and l. 14, after place r. here are 3 villains and 9 bondsmen having $1\frac{1}{2}$ plough—p. 20 l. 15, after pence r. there is a Church and a small piece of wood-land—p. 25 l. 24, after hogs r. In the time of King Edward it was valued at 40s. at the time it was transfered the estimate was 20s. it is now appreciated at 50s. Haimo Viscount holds Braisted of the Archbishop. It is assessed at $1\frac{1}{2}$ fowling. The arable is 10 plough-lands. There are 2 ploughs in the demesne, and 24 villains with 16 bondsmen have 12 ploughs. Here is a Church, 15 Ministers, 2 mills of 24s. a wood of 80 hogs, and 9s. 6d. of herbage. In the time of King Edward the total value was 10l. at the time it was transfered the same sum. It is now estimated at 17l.—p. 35 l. 19, after at r. 8l. it is now estimated at 12l. The same Bishop holds Malling. It was assessed at 3 fowlings in the reign of King Edward, it is now rated at $1\frac{1}{2}$. The arable is 3 plough-lands. There is a plough in the demesne, and 5 villains with 6 bondsmen have 2 ploughs. Here is a Church, a mill of 2s. and a wood of 20 hogs. In the time of the Confessor it was valued at 40s. it is now estimated at 4l.—p. 55 l. 18, insert, the arable is 2 plough-lands—p. 57 l. 18, insert, its value was 40s.—p. 59 l. 17, for plough-lands r. yoke-lands—p. 61 l. 31, insert, afterwards at 100s.—p. 64 l. 5, insert, of the Bishop. It is rated at 2 fowlings. The arable is 2 plough-lands. There is a plough in the demesne, with 5 bondsmen, a Minister, and a mill of 6s. 8d. The value is 6l. Osward held it—p. 82 l. 6, insert, but is now let at 4l.—p. 87 l. 27, insert, 106s. 8d.—p. 89 l. 25, after 40 insert shillings—p. 110 l. 13, insert, where he has a plough and a bondsman—p. 111 l. 6, r. 450 hogs of herbage—p. 117, after l. 8, insert, In Isiwerde Hundred—p. 130 l. 25, after lands, add, in Bilingham—p. 131 l. 35, after villains, add, with 3 ploughs—p. 154 l. 21, for Seman r. Lemar—p. 155 l. 9, add, with 8 ploughs—p. 157 l. 8, add, in the time of King Edward.—p. 165 l. 34, after lands, insert, and an half—p. 166 l. 8, after holds, add, of the Earl.

ERRATA IN MISTAKING FIGURES AND WORDS.

Page 5 line 14, for 4 read 10; p. 8 l. 23, for 2 r. 3; p. 14 l. 9, for 20 r. 80; p. 17 l. 14, for 50 r. 15; p. 18, l. 14, for 20 r. 30; p. 19 l. 32, for 40 r. 20; p. 20 l. 20, for 40 r. 20; p. 21 l. 13, for 50 r. 60; p. 27 l. 12, for 32 r. 33; ib. l. 19, for 5 r. 3; ib. l. 29, for 5 r. 1; p. 29 l. 20, for 50 r. 15; ib. l. 32, for 3 r. 4; p. 30, last line, for 7 r. 8; p. 31 l. 2, for 12 r. 2; ib. l. 24, for 20 r. 25; p. 32 l. 16, for 8 read 7; p. 33 l. 10, for 12 r. 13; p. 34 l. 15, dele one; p. 35 l. 17, for 8 r. 6; ib. l. 19, for 40 r. 8; p. 36 l. 30, for 5 r. 7; p. 39 l. 3, for 8 r. 4; p. 43 l. 15, for Malger r. Ernulf of Hastings; ib. l. 16, for 2 plough-lands r. is not recorded; p. 44 l. 31, for a r. 4; p. 46 l. 3, for 3 r. 4; p. 47 l. 26, for 4 r. 3; p. 49 l. 14, for 2 r. 6; p. 53 l. 15, for 3 r. 4; p. 59 l. 24, for 3 r. 4; p. 64 l. 21, for 43 r. 44; p. 65 l. 20, for 4 r. 3; ib. l. 31, for pence r. shillings; p. 74 l. 3, for 3 r. 2; p. 81 l. 14, insert, and an half; ib. l. 21, insert 4; p. 85 l. 27, for 8 r. 7; p. 87 l. 24, for 4 r. 3; p. 91 l. 2, for 7 r. 6; p. 92 l. 29, for 3 r. 4; p. 96 l. 24, for wood r. meadow; p. 97 l. 4, for fowlings

fowlings r. yoke-lands; ib. l. 20, for a r. half; p. 100 l. 5, for fowlings r. yoke-lands; ib. l. 19, for 3 r. 4; p. 105 l. 7, for 4 r. 42; ib. l. 16, for 70 r. 60; p. 107 l. 6, for Hugh r. Haimo; p. 109; last line, insert an half; p. 110 l. 6, for 10 r. 6; ib. l. 18, for 13 twice r. 14; p. 111 l. 3, for 14 r. 10; ib. l. 10, for 13 r. 14; p. 112 l. 13, for 6 r. 7; ib. l. 21, for 20 r. 80; p. 113 l. 5, for 13 r. 14; p. 114 l. 15, for a rood-land less than 11 hides, r. 11 hides and 1 rood-land; p. 116, l. 11, for 4 r. 6; ib. l. 19, for 4 r. 14; ib. l. 25, for 2 r. 12; p. 119 l. 27, for 13 r. 14; p. 121, l. 16 and 17, for shillings r. pounds; ib. l. 28, for 4 r. 3; p. 122 l. 11, for half a hide r. one rood-land; ib. l. 16, for 5 r. 20; ib. l. 17, for 5 r. 1; p. 123 l. 10, 11, 12, for yoke r. rood; p. 126 l. 2, for 8 r. 9; ib. l. 8, for 4 r. 8; p. 128 l. 34, for 5 r. 1; p. 129 l. 2, for 3 r. 5; p. 131 l. 30, for 2 r. 3; p. 135 l. 24, for 1 r. $\frac{1}{2}$; p. 139 l. 29, for 6 r. 10; p. 140 l. 14, for 13 r. 14; p. 142 l. 5, for 3 r. 16; ib. l. 19, for 1 r. $\frac{1}{2}$; p. 143 l. 27, for 5 r. 15; p. 149 l. 19, for 50 r. 40; p. 153 l. 15, for $\frac{1}{2}$ r. $1\frac{1}{2}$; p. 158 l. 2, for 13 r. 14; p. 162 l. 4, for 7 r. 8, for 3 r. 4; ib. l. 6, for 7 r. 8; ib. l. 9, for 9 r. 11; p. 163 l. 6, for 2 r. 5; ib. l. 24, for 6 r. 7, for 7 r. 6; ib. l. 25, for 1 r. $\frac{1}{2}$; ib. l. 28, for 12 r. 10; p. 171, last line, for 2 r. 1; p. 173 l. 31, for 8 r. 4; p. 181 l. 5, for 2 r. 12; p. 183 l. 25, for 3 r. 4; p. 184 l. 15, for 7 pounds r. 8 shillings.

l. 24, after lands, insert, and an half—p. 166 l. 8, after holds, add, of the Ham.
—p. 155 l. 9, add, with 8 ploughs—p. 157 l. 8, add, in the time of King Edward.—p. 165
Biltingham—p. 131 l. 35, after villans, add, with 3 ploughs—p. 154 l. 31, for 20 man r. 10 man
of herbage—p. 117, after l. 8, insert, In liverside Hundred—p. 130 l. 25, after lands, add, in
things—p. 110 l. 13, insert, where he has a plough and a bondman—p. 111 l. 6, r. 450 hogs
l. 6, insert, but is now let at 4 l.—p. 87 l. 2, after l. 2, insert, 8 d.—p. 80 l. 25, after 40 insert
with 5 bondmen, a Minister, and a mill of 200 s.—p. 84—p. 80 l. 25, after 40 insert
it is rated at 2 sowings. The arable is 200 s.—p. 81 l. 31, insert, after 200 s.—p. 64 l. 5, insert, of the Bishop
lands r. yoke-lands—p. 61 l. 31, insert, after 200 s.—p. 64 l. 5, insert, of the Bishop
the arable is 2 plough-lands—p. 57 l. 18, insert, its value was 40 s.—p. 59 l. 17, for plough-
the time of the Confeſſion it was valued at 40 s. it is now estimated at 4 l.—p. 55 l. 18, insert,
with 6 bondmen have 2 ploughs. Here is a Church, a mill of 2 s. and a wood of 20 hogs. In
rated at 1 1/2. The arable is 3 plough-lands. There is a plough in the demefne, and 5 villans
Bishop holds Malling. It was assessed at 3 sowings in the reign of King Edward, it is now
is now estimated at 17 l.—p. 35 l. 19, after at 1. 2 l. it is now estimated at 12 l. The same
time of King Edward the total value was 10 l. at the time it was transferred the same sum. It
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are 2 ploughs in the demefne, and 24 villans with 16 bondmen have 12 ploughs. Here is a
Bathed of the Archbishop. It is assessed at 1 1/2 sowing. The arable is 10 plough-lands. There
was transferred the estimate was 20 s. it is now appreciated at 70 s. Hamo Vilcount holds
—p. 25 l. 24, after hogs r. In the time of King Edward it was valued at 40 s. at the time it
having 1 1/2 plough—p. 20 l. 15, after pence r. there is a Church and a small piece of wood-land

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